## VARIABLE LIST

## HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE REDS-2006

| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| 01 IDETIFICATION (hdeck00.dta) |  |
|  | 1. PARTICULARS OF SAMPLE PLACE |
| village | Village |
| villageid | Village ID |
| block | C.D. Block |
| blockid | Block ID |
| taluk | Tehsil/Taluk |
| talukid | Taluk ID |
| district | District |
| districtid | District ID |
| state | State |
| stateid | State ID |
| interviewno | Interview number |
|  | 2. HOUSEHOLD PARTICULARS |
| p3q1 | Location (Basti name/ Street name) |
| p3q2 | Street ID (Refer from village schedule) |
| hlist06 | Household listing number [ Listing sheet data can be merged with household data on the basis of this variable along with villageid variable] |
| p3q4 | Name of the Head |
| p3q5 | Household type (1=Panel; 2=Non-Panel) |
| p3q6 | Religion (Code: 1=Hindu; 2=Muslim; 3=Sikh; 4=Christian; 5=Jain; 6=Buddhist; 7=Others ) |
| p3q7 | Grouping (Code: $\mathbf{1 = S C , 2 = S T , ~ 3 = O B C , ~ 4 = O C ) ~}$ |
| p3q8 | Caste (Jaati) |
| p3q9 | Subcaste (Upajaati) |
| castecode | Caste_Subcaste code (Caste code list) |
| p3q10 | Interview No. 1971 |
| p3q11 | Interview No. 1981 |
| p3q12 | Interview No. 1999 |
| p3q13 | Listing sheet No. 1971 |
| p3q14 | Listing sheet No. 1981 |
| p3q15 | Listing sheet No. 1999 |
| p4q16 | Number of servants staying with the household (No.) |
| p4q17 | Number of permanent labourers staying with the household (No.) |
| p4q18 | Number of brothers of household head not staying with the household (No.) |
| p4q19 | Number of sisters of household head not staying with the household (No.) |
| p4q20 | Number of parents of household head not staying with the household (No.) |
| p4q21 | Number of daughters of household head not staying with the household (No.) |
| p4q22 | Number of sons of household head not staying with the household (No.) |
| Month | Month in which interview was conducted |
| year | Year in which interview was conducted |
| 02 HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION (hdeck01.dta) |  |
|  | 2.1 MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD (Household Roster) |
| P4q1 | Member ID |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| P4q2 | Name of the Member |
| P4q3 | 1999 Member ID (From 1999 Household Roster) |
| P4q4 | Relationship with head [Code: 1=Self; 2=Spouse; 3=Second spouse; 4=Child; 5=Grand child; 6=Father; 7=Mother; 8=Brother; 9=Sister; 10=Son-in-law; 11=Daughter in law; 12=Father-inlaw; 13=Mother-in-law; 14=Grand daughter-in-law; 15=Grand son-in-law; 16=Brother-in law; 17=Sister-in law; 18=Relatives; 19=No relative relationship] |
| P4q5 | If person is head, Reason for becoming head [Code:1=Father died and you inherited the household; 2=Father died and you set up separate household; 3=Husband's death; 4=Set-up separate household (father alive); $\mathbf{5 = \text { Nominated as the head to prevent loss of property; } \mathbf { 6 } = \text { Death of the }}$ previous head; 7=Death of the older member; 8=Older member migrated out; $9=$ Death of grand parents; $10=$ Ageing $\&$ incapacitation of the previous head] |
| P4q6 | Sex (1=Male; 2=Female) |
| P4q7 | Age (years) |
| p4q8 | Height (in feet) |
| p4q9 | Weight (in kg) |
| p4q10 | Marital Status [1=Married; 2=Unmarried; 3=Widow; 4=Divorced; 5=Separated; 6=Widower] |
| p4q11 | Involved in migration during 2005-06? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p4q12 | Self-employed in agriculture during 2005-06? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p4q13 | Self-employed in non-agriculture during2005-06? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p4q14 | Worked as agricultural casual laborer during 2005-06? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p4q15 | Non- agricultural casual laborer during 2005-06? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p4q16 | Salary work during 2005-06? [1=Yes; $\mathbf{2 = N o}$ ] |
| p4q17 | Primary Occupation [NCO code list] |
| p4q18 | Secondary Occupation [NCO code list] |
| p4q19 | Primary Activity Status [Code: 1=Selfemployed farming; 2=Selfemployed non-farming; 3=Salary; 4=Agricultural wage labour; 5=Non-agricultural wage labour; $\mathbf{6 = A g r i c u l t u r a l ~ f a m i l y ~ w o r k e r s ; ~}$ 7=Non-agricultural family workers; 8=Pensioner; 9=Dependent; 10=Household work; 11 =Student; 12= Beggar] |
| p4q20 | Secondary Activity Status [Code: 1=Self-employed farming; 2=Selfemployed non-farming; 3=Salary; 4=Agricultural wage labour; 5=Non-agricultural wage labour; 6=Agricultural family workers; 7=Non-agricultural family workers; 8=Pensioner; 9=Dependent; 10=Household work; 11 =Student; 12= Beggar] |
| p4q21 | If the mother of person in household is in the household, then Mother's ID |
| p4q22 | If spouse of the person in household is in the household, then spouse's ID |
| p4q23 | If second spouse of the person in household is in the household, then spouse's ID |
|  | 04 EDUCATION |
| p11q24 | School ID |
| p11q25 | Name of the school |
| p11q26 | Highest class completed [Code: 1=Primary; 2=Secondary; 3=Higher secondary; 4=College (but dropped out); 5=College (undergraduate/ graduate); $\mathbf{6 = P o s t ~ g r a d u a t i o n ~ ( m a s t e r s ) ; ~ 7 = I l l i t e r a t e ] ~}$ |
| p11q27 | Years of Schooling [Years of schooling] |
| p11q28 | Special training (if any) [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p11q29 | Age when started school |


| VARIABLE NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p11q30 | Whether presently enrolled? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p11q31 | Distance to school (Kms) [one way distance] |
| p11q32 | Expenditure on fees during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p11q33 | Expenditure on Uniforms during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p11q34 | Expenditure on Books/Stationery during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p11q35 | Expenditure on Transport during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p11q36 | Expenditure on Hostel during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p11q37 | Expenditure on Private coaching/tuition during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| 03 INFORMATION ON SIBLINGS, PARENTS AND OTHER NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS |  |
| 3.1(a) : Applied to all brothers and non co-resident father of the Household head (If the head is female then ask about the brothers and father of her husband) (hdeck02.dta) |  |
| p5q1 | Member ID |
| p5q2 | Relationship with head [Code: 1=Self; 2=Spouse; 3=Second spouse; 4=Child; 5=Grand child; 6=Father; 7=Mother; 8=Brother; 9=Sister; 10=Son-in-law; 11=Daughter in law; 12=Father-inlaw; 13=Mother-in-law; 14=Grand daughter-in-law; 15=Grand son-in-law; 16=Brother-in law; 17=Sister-in law; 18=Relatives; 19=No relative relationship] |
| p5q3 | Name of the person |
| p5q4 | 1999 Member ID (From 1999 Household Roster) |
| p5q5 | Year of Marriage (Year) |
| p5q6 | Year of separation from the household (Year) |
| p5q7 | Years of schooling of the person (No. of Years) |
| p5q8 | Years of schooling of spouse of the person (No. of Years) |
| p5q9 | Caste(grouping) of spouse of the person [Code:1=SC; 2=ST; 3=OBC; 4=OC] |
| p5q10 | Is the person still alive? [ $\mathbf{1 = Y e s ; ~ 2 = N o ] ~}$ |
| p5q11 | Age [No. of years] |
| p5q12 | Year of death [Year] |
| p5q13 | Age at the time of death [No. of years] |
| p5q14 | Gifts received at the time of marriage (total value) (Rs.) |
| p5q15 | Gifts given at the time of marriage (total value) (Rs.) |
| p5q16 | When did the person last visit you? (Year) |
| p5q17 | No. of visits by the person in 2005-06 |
| p5q18 | No. of contacts with the person by phone/mail in 2005-06 |
| p5q19 | Name of Village /Town where the person is residing now |
| p5q20 | Name of District where the person is residing now |
| p5q21 | Distance of the village/town from this village (kms) |
| p5q22 | Distance of that district from this village (kms) |
| p5q23 | No. of visits by the person in 2005-06 |
| p5q24 | No. of contacts with the person by phone/mail in 2005-06 |
| p5q25 | Household size of the person |
| p5q26 | Number of live Sons of the person |
| p5q27 | Number of live Daughters of the person |
| p5q28 | Amount of money gifted by the person to your household (Rs.) |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p5q29 | Amount of money lent by the person to your household (Rs.) |
| p5q30 | Amount of money gifted by your household to the person (Rs.) |
| p5q31 | Amount of money lent by your household to the person (Rs.) |
| p5q32 | If the person is in the same village, Do you farm together? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p5q33 | How much irrigated land the person own (Acre) |
| p5q34 | How much unirrigated land the person own (Acre) |
| p5q35 | How much irrigated land the person inherit (Acre) |
| p5q36 | How much unirrigated land the person inherit (Acre) |
|  | Land Holding at the time of and after Separation for all brothers and non co-resident father of the household head |
|  | Up to separation |
| p6q37 | Irrigated land Inherited from parents (Acres) |
| p6q38 | Unirrigated land Inherited from parents (Acres) |
| p6q39 | Was the ownership transferred? ( $\mathbf{1 = Y e s , ~} \mathbf{2 = N o}$ ) |
| p6q40 | If the ownership was not transferred in the name of the person, then nature of ownership? [1=Free; 2=Sharing output; 3=Sharecropping] |
| p6q41 | Irrigated land rented-in from people other than parents (Acres) |
| p6q42 | Unirrigated land rented-in from people other than parents(Acres) |
| p6q43 | Irrigated land sharecropped-in from people other than parents(Acres) |
| p6q44 | Unirrigated land sharecropped-in from people other than parents(Acres) |
| p6q45 | Irrigated land purchased from people other than parents(Acres) |
| p6q46 | Unirrigated land purchased from people other than parents(Acres) |
|  | After separation |
| p6q47 | Irrigated land Inherited from parents (Acres) |
| p6q48 | Unirrigated land Inherited from parents (Acres) |
| p6q49 | Was the ownership transferred? ( $\mathbf{1 = Y e s , ~ 2 = N o ) ~}$ |
| p6q50 | If the ownership was not transferred in the name of the person, then nature of ownership? [1=Free; 2=Sharing output; 3=Sharecropping] |
| p6q51 | Irrigated land rented-in from people other than parents(Acres) |
| p6q52 | Unirrigated land rented-in from people other than parents(Acres) |
| p6q53 | Irrigated land sharecropped-in from people other than parents(Acres) |
| p6q54 | Unirrigated land sharecropped-in from people other than parents(Acres) |
| p6q55 | Irrigated land purchased from people other than parents(Acres) |
| p6q56 | Unirrigated land purchased from people other than parents(Acres) |
|  | Value of Non-land Assets at the time of and after Separation for all brothers and non co-resident father of the household head |
|  | Up to separation |
| p6q57 | Value of productive farm assets Inherited from parents (Rs.) |
| p6q58 | Value of productive non-farm assets Inherited from parents (Rs.) |
| p6q59 | Value of house property Inherited from parents (Rs.) |
| p6q60 | Value of cash/jewellary etc. Inherited from parents (Rs.) |
| p6q61 | Value of productive farm assets purchased (Rs.) |
| p6q62 | Value of productive non-farm assets purchased (Rs.) |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p6q63 | Value of durables purchased (Rs.) |
| p6q64 | Value of house property purchased (Rs.) |
| p6q65 | Value of cash/jewellary etc. purchased (Rs.) |
|  | After separation |
| p6q66 | Value of productive farm assets Inherited from parents (Rs.) |
| p6q67 | Value of productive non-farm assets Inherited from parents (Rs.) |
| p6q68 | Value of durables Inherited from parents (Rs.) |
| p6q69 | Value of house property Inherited from parents (Rs.) |
| p6q70 | Value of cash/jewellary etc. Inherited from parents (Rs.) |
| 3.2 : Applied to all sisters and non co-resident motherof the household head(If the head is female, then ask about the sisters and mother of her husband) <br> [hdeck03.dta] |  |
| p7q1 | Member ID |
| p7q2 | Name of the person |
| p7q3 | 1999 Member ID (From 1999 Household Roster) |
| p7q4 | Relationship with head [Code: 1=Self; 2=Spouse; 3=Second spouse; 4=Child; 5=Grand child; 6=Father; 7=Mother; 8=Brother; 9=Sister; 10=Son-in-law; 11=Daughter in law; 12=Father-inlaw; 13=Mother-in-law; 14=Grand daughter-in-law; 15=Grand son-in-law; 16=Brother-in law; 17=Sister-in law; 18=Relatives; 19=No relative relationship] |
| p7q5 | Years of schooling of the person [No. of years] |
| p7q6 | Year of marriage [Year] |
| p7q7 | Years of schooling of the spouse of the person [No. of years] |
| p7q8 | Caste(grouping) of spouse of the person [Code:1=SC; 2=ST; 3=OBC; 4=OC] |
| p7q9 | When did the person last live with you? [Year] |
| p7q10 | Is the person still alive? [ $\mathbf{1 = Y e s ; ~ 2 = N o ] ~}$ |
| p7q11 | Age [No. of years] |
| p7q12 | Year of death [Year] |
| p7q13 | Age at the time of death [No. of years] |
| p7q14 | Gifts given at the time of marriage (total value) (Rs.) |
| p7q15 | Gifts received at the time of marriage (total value) (Rs.) |
| p7q16 | Name of Village/town where the person is residing now |
| p7q17 | Name of District where the person is residing now |
| p7q18 | Distance of the village/town from this village (kms) |
| p7q19 | Distance of that district from this village (kms) |
| p7q20 | No. of visits by the person in 2005-06 |
| p7q21 | No. of contacts with the person by phone/mail in 2005-06 |
| p7q22 | No. of visits last year |
| p7q23 | Inherited irrigated land [Acres] |
| p7q24 | Inherited unirrigated land [Acres] |
| p7q25 | Total irrigated land holding now [Acres] |
| p7q26 | Total unirrigated land holding now [Acres] |
| p7q27 | Household size of the person [No.] |
| p7q28 | Number of live Sons of the person |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME  <br> p7q29 Number of live Daughters of the person <br> p7q30 Amount of money gifted by the person to your household (Rs.) <br> p7q31 Amount of money lent by the person to your household (Rs.) <br> p7q32 Amount of money gifted by your household to the person (Rs.) <br> p7q33 Amount of money lent by your household to the person (Rs.) <br>  $\mathbf{3 . 3}$ : Applied to all non co-resident sons of the Household Head/Member <br> (hdeck04.dta)  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| p8q1 | Member ID |
| p8q2 | Name of the son |
| p8q3 | 1999 Member ID (From 1999 Household Roster) |
| p8q4 | Father's ID from the household roster |
| p8q5 | Year of birth of the son [Year] |
| p8q6 | Years of schooling of the son [No. of years] |
| p8q7 | Year of marriage of the son [Year] |
| p8q8 | Years of schooling of spouse of the son [No. of years] |
| p8q9 | Caste(grouping) of spouse of the son [Code:1=SC; 2=ST; 3=OBC; 4=OC] |
| p8q10 | Is the son still alive? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p8q11 | Age [No. of years] |
| p8q12 | Year of death [Year] |
| p8q13 | Age at the time of death [No. of years] |
| p8q14 | Gifts given at the time of marriage (total value) (Rs.) |
| p8q15 | Gifts received at the time of marriage (total value) (Rs.) |
| p8q16 | When did the son last visit you? (Year) |
| p8q17 | Name of Village/town where the son is residing now |
| p8q18 | Name of District where the son is residing now |
| p8q19 | Distance of the village/town from this village (kms) |
| p8q20 | Distance of that district from this village (kms) |
| p8q21 | No. of visits by the son in 2005-06 |
| p8q22 | No. of contacts with the son by phone/mail in 2005-06 |
| p8q23 | Inherited irrigated land [Acres] |
| p8q24 | Inherited unirrigated land [Acres] |
| p8q25 | Total land holding now [Acres] |
| p8q26 | Household size of the person |
| p8q27 | Number of live Sons of the person |
| p8q28 | Number of live Daughters of the person |
| p8q29 | Amount of money gifted by the son to your household (Rs.) |
| p8q30 | Amount of money lent by the son to your household (Rs.) |
| p8q31 | Amount of money gifted by your household to the son (Rs.) |
| p8q32 | Amount of money lent by your household to the son (Rs.) |
| p8q33 | If son is in the same village, do you farm jointly? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p8q34 | How much irrigated land son own [Acres] |
| p8q35 | How much unirrigated land son own [Acres] |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| p8q36 | How much irrigated land son inherit [Acres] |  |
| p8q37 | How much unirrigated land son inherit [Acres] |  |
| $\mathbf{3 . 4}:$ Applied to all Non co-resident daughters of the Household Head/Member |  |  |
| (hdeck05.dta) |  |  |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p10q4 | Wife's ID from the Current Household Roster |
| p10q5 | Year of birth of the husband |
| p10q6 | Years of schooling of the husband |
| p10q7 | Caste(grouping) of husband [Code: $\mathbf{1 = S C ; ~ 2 = S T ; ~ 3 = O B C ; ~ 4 = O C ] ~}$ |
| p10q8 | Which year did the husband last live? [Year] |
| p10q9 | Name of Village/town where the husband is residing now |
| p10q10 | Name of District where the husband is residing now |
| p10q11 | Distance of the village/town from this village (kms) |
| p10q12 | Distance of that district from this village (kms) |
| p10q13 | Number of visits by the husband in 2005-06 |
| p10q14 | No. of contacts with the husband by phone/mail in 2005-06 |
| p10q15 | Amount of money the husband contributed to your household, if any, in 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p10q16 | Amount of money contributed by your household to husband's household , if any, in 2005-06 (Rs.) |
|  | 3.6 : Inheritance of property among sons \& daughters [hdeck07.dta] |
| P10q1 | Member ID |
| P10q2 | What is the pattern of inheritance of land property in your household? [\%] |
| P10q3 | What is the pattern of inheritance of jewelry \& cash in your household? [\%] |
| P10q4 | What is the pattern of inheritance of household property in your household? [\%] |
|  | 05 HEALTH CARE |
|  | 5.1 : Health events, Treatment and Expenditure (2005-06) [hdeck08.dta] |
| p12q1 | Member ID |
| p12q2 | Physically challenged? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p12q3 | If working age, then how many days was the person unable to go to work on farm or off-farm job due to sickness in the last 12 months? |
| p12q4 | Did the Person visit/seek any kind of hospital/ clinic/ doctor/ paramedic/ midwife/ traditional healer? (2005-06) [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p12q5 | Health event in order of seriousness Type 1 [Code: $\mathbf{1}=$ Birth / pre - and post natal care; 2=Accident/disability; 3=Vision (Eye sight problem); 4=Respiratory problem; 5=Hearing problem; 6=Digestion problem; 7=Mental problem; 8=Malaria; 9=Pain in joint/muscular pain; 10 =Influenza / other fever; 11 =Sexual disease/HIV; 12=Tuberculosis (TB); 13=Cholera; 14=Epilepsy (fits); 15=Others (Regular health check-up); 16=Cold \& cough; 17=Contagious disease like chicken pox \& mumps; 18=Epidemics like plague \& chikun gunia; 19=Heart problem; 20=Cancer; 21=Blood pressure; 22=Dengue; 23=Bird Flu; 24=Polio; 25=Diabetes; 26=Kidney Ailments; 27=Hydrosil; 28=Anaemia; 29=Diarrhoea; 30=B lood Pressure related problems] |
| p1296 | Health event in order of seriousness Why 1 [Code: 1=Cheap service; 2=Better service; 3=Was referred to this place by a medical practitioner; $4=$ Was referred to this place by friend/relative; 5=Near to the house; $6=$ Only place that has treatment for this ailment; $7=$ Only place that was open on that day] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p12q7 | Health event in order of seriousness Type 2 [Code:1 =Birth / pre - and post natal care; 2=Accident/ disability; 3=Vision (Eye sight problem); 4=Respiratory problem; 5=Hearing problem; 6= Digestion problem; 7=Mental problem; 8=Malaria; 9=Pain in joint/muscular pain; 10=Influenza / other fever; 11=Sexual disease/HIV; 12=Tuberculosis (TB); 13=Cholera; 14=Epilepsy (fits); 15=Others (Regular health check-up); 16=Cold \& cough; 17=Contagious disease like chicken pox \& mumps; 18=Epidemics like plague $\&$ chikun gunia; 19=Heart problem; 20=Cancer; 21=Blood pressure; 22=Dengue; 23=Bird Flu; 24=Polio; 25=Diabetes; 26=Kidney Ailments; 27=Hydrosil; 28=Anaemia; 29=Diarrhoea; 30=Blood Pressure related problems] |
| p12q8 | Health event in order of seriousness Why 2 [Code: 1=Cheap service; 2=Better service; 3=Was referred to this place by a medical practitioner; $4=$ Was referred to this place by friend/relative; $5=$ Near to the house; $6=$ Only place that has treatment for this ailment; $7=$ Only place that was open on that day] |
| p12q9 | Health event in order of seriousness Type 3 [Code: 1 =Birth / pre - and post natal care; 2=Accident/disability; 3=Vision (Eye sight problem); 4=Respiratory problem; 5=Hearing problem; 6=Digestion problem; 7=Mental problem; $8=$ Malaria; $9=$ Pain in joint/muscular pain; 10=Influenza / other fever; 11 =Sexual disease/HIV; 12=Tuberculosis (TB); 13=Cholera; 14=Epilepsy (fits); 15=Others (Regular health check-up); 16=Cold \& cough; 17=Contagious disease like chicken pox \& mumps; 18=Epidemics like plague \& chikun gunia; 19=Heart problem; 20=Cancer; 21=Blood pressure; 22=Dengue; 23=Bird Flu; 24=Polio; 25=Diabetes; 26=Kidney Ailments; 27=Hydrosil; 28=Anaemia; 29=Diarrhoea; 30=Blood Pressure related problems] |
| p12q10 | Health event in order of seriousness Why 3 [Code: 1=Cheap service; 2=Better service; 3=Was referred to this place by a medical practitioner; $4=$ Was referred to this place by friend/relative; 5=Near to the house; $6=$ Only place that has treatment for this ailment; 7=Only place that was open on that day] |
| p12q11 | Total treatment cost (Rs.) |
| p12q12 | Doctor fee (Rs.) |
| p12q13 | Medicine cost (Rs.) |
| p12q14 | Hospital charges (Rs.) |
| p12q15 | Contribution to medical schemes/insurance (like Employee State Insurance) (Rs.) |
|  | O6 LAND HOLDING PATTERNS APPLIED TO ALL FARM LAND (WHETHER CULTIVATING OR NOT) |
|  | 6.1 (A \& B) : Applied to all owned \& leased-in land(whether cultivating or not) [hdeck09.dta] |
| p13q1 | Serial no. |
| p13q2 | Land type [1=Owned land; 2=Leas ed-in land] |
| p13q3 | Subdivision number of Plots Owned and/or cultivating |
| p13q4 | Land Classification (i.e. Irrigated or unirrigated) [Code: 1=Irrigated within the village; 2=Unirrigated within the village; $3=$ Irrigated outside the village; $4=$ Unirrigated outside the village; 5=Residential property] |
| p13q5 | From whom was this sub-division first acquired? [Listing sheet code] |
| p13q6 | From whom was this sub-division first acquired? [Code: 1=Parents; 2=Child; 3=Siblings (includes brothers \& sisters); 4=Other relative; 5=Friend; 6=Other household; 7=Private organization; 8=Landlord; 9=Government Patta (distribution of public land); 10=Land reform (through ceiling); 11=Grand parents] |
| p13q7 | Status of Cultivation [Code: 1=Ieasedout; 2= fallow; 3=sharecropped-out; 4=cultivating using hired labour; $5=$ cultivating using family labour; $\mathbf{6 = c u l t i v a t i n g ~ u s i n g ~ b o t h ~ h i r e d ~ a n d ~ f a m i l y ~}$ labour; 7=absentee landlord cultivating with hired labour] |
| p13q8 | Area (acres) |
| p13q9 | Market price (Rs./acre) |


| VARIABLE NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p13q10 | Govt. Price (Rs./acre) |
|  | 6.1(C) : Details of Fragments (owned and leased-in/sharecropped-in) [hdeck10.dta] |
| p14q1 | Fragment number |
| p14q2 | Subdivisions in each fragment (Write the Sl.no. only from table 6.1A \& 6.1B) |
| p14q3 | Subdivisions in each fragment (Write the Sl.no. only from table 6.1A \& 6.1B) |
| p14q4 | Subdivisions in each fragment (Write the Sl.no. only from table 6.1A \& 6.1B) |
| p14q5 | Subdivisions in each fragment (Write the Sl.no. only from table 6.1A \& 6.1B) |
| p14q6 | Subdivisions in each fragment (Write the Sl.no. only from table 6.1A \& 6.1B) |
| p14q7 | Subdivisions in each fragment (Write the Sl.no. only from table 6.1A \& 6.1B) |
| p14q8 | Subdivisions in each fragment (Write the Sl.no. only from table 6.1A \& 6.1B) |
| p14q9 | Subdivisions in each fragment (Write the Sl.no. only from table 6.1A \& 6.1B) |
| p14q10 | Distance from the homestead (one way) Distance (in metres) |
| p14q11 | Distance from the homestead (one way) Time taken (by walk) (minutes) |
| p14q12 | Area of each fragment (Acres) |
| p14q13 | Land Classification (i.e. Irrigated or unirrigated) [Code : 1=Irrigated within the village; 2=Unirrigated within the village; 3=Irrigated outside the village; 4=Unirrigated outside the village; 5=Residential property] |
| p14q14 | No. of borewells [No.] |
| p14q15 | No. of electrified borewells [No.] |
| p14q16 | No. of borewe lls with oil engines [No.] |
| p14q17 | No. of open wells with motor [No.] |
| p14q18 | No. of open wells without motor [No.] |
| p14q19 | Access to government canal/river/pond [Code: 1=Canal; 2=River; 3=Pond; 4=No access to any public source of irrigation] |
|  | 6.1(D) : Distance (in metre) between the fragments: [hdeck11.dta] |
| fragment | Fragment no |
| p14f1 | F1 |
| p14f2 | F2 |
| p14f3 | F3 |
| p14f4 | F4 |
| p14f5 | F5 |
| p14f6 | F6 |
| p14f7 | F7 |
| p14f8 | F8 |
| p14f9 | F9 |
| p14f10 | F10 |
| p14f11 | F11 |
| p14f12 | F12 |
| p14f13 | F13 |
| p14f14 | F14 |
| p14f15 | F15 |


| VARIABLE NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p14f16 | F16 |
| p14f17 | F17 |
| p14f18 | F18 |
| p14f19 | F19 |
| p14f20 | F20 |
|  | 6.1(E) : How are these fragments separated? [hdeck12.dta] |
| fragment | Fragment no |
| p14f1 | F1 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; $\mathbf{6 = O w n e d}$ plot] |
| p14¢2 | F2 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14¢3 | F3 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f4 | F4 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p1455 | F5 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p1466 | F6 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f7 | F7 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f8 | F8 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p1499 | F9 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Othe r part of the village; $\mathbf{6 = O w n e d}$ plot] |
| p14f10 | F10 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f11 | F11 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f12 | F12 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f13 | F13 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f14 | F14 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f15 | F15 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f16 | F16 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f17 | F17 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f18 | F18 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f19 | F19 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
| p14f20 | F20 [Code: 1=Canal; 2=Road; 3=Bund; 4=Neighbours plot; 5=Other part of the village; 6=Owned plot] |
|  | 06 LAND HOLDING PATTERNS |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6.4 : Details about selling of water during 2005-06: [hdeck13.dta] |  |
| p15q1 | Location of source (Source id*) |
| p15q2 | Do you sell water from this source? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p15q3 | If you sell water, to whom do you sell the water? (identify the recipient with the listing sheet id) |
| p15q4 | If you sell water, In which season? (1=Yes; 2=No) Season 1 |
| p15q5 | If you sell water, In which season? (1=Yes; 2=No) Season 2 |
| p15q6 | If you sell water, In which season? ( $\mathbf{1 = Y e s ; ~ 2 = N o ) ~ S e a s o n ~} 3$ |
|  | Crop Code -Season 1 |
| P15q7 | If you sell water, For which crop (Crop 1) Season 1 |
| P15q8 | If you sell water, For which crop (Crop 2) Season 1 |
| P15q9 | If you sell water, For which crop (Crop 3) Season 1 |
|  | Crop Code -Season 2 |
| P15q10 | If you sell water, For which crop (Crop 1) Season 2 |
| P15q11 | If you sell water, For which crop (Crop 2) Season 2 |
| P15q12 | If you sell water, For which crop (Crop 3) Season 2 |
|  | Crop Code -Season 3 |
| P15q13 | If you sell water, For which crop (Crop 1) Season 3 |
| P15q14 | If you sell water, For which crop (Crop 2) Season 3 |
| P15q15 | If you sell water, For which crop (Crop 3) Season 3 |
|  | No. of Days-Season 1 |
| P15q16 | If you sell water, No. of days (For Crop 1) Season 1 |
| P15q17 | If you sell water, No. of days (For Crop 2) Season 1 |
| P15q18 | If you sell water, No. of days (For Crop 3) Season 1 |
|  | No. of Days-Season 2 |
| P15q19 | If you sell water, No. of days (For Crop 1) Season 2 |
| P15q20 | If you sell water, No. of days (For Crop 2) Season 2 |
| P15q21 | If you sell water, No. of days (For Crop 3) Season 2 |
|  | No. of Days-Season 3 |
| P15q22 | If you sell water, No. of days (For Crop 1) Season 3 |
| P15q23 | If you sell water, No. of days (For Crop 2) Season 3 |
| P15q24 | If you sell water, No. of days (For Crop 3) Season 3 |
|  | No. of hours/ day- Season 1 |
| P15q25 | If you sell water, No. of hours/ day (For Crop 1) Season 1 |
| P15q26 | If you sell water, No. of hours/ day (For Crop 2) Season 1 |
| P15q27 | If you sell water, No. of hours/ day (For Crop 3) Season 1 |
|  | No. of hours/ day- Season 2 |
| P15q28 | If you sell water, No. of hours/ day (For Crop 1) Season 2 |
| P15q29 | If you sell water, No. of hours/ day (For Crop 2) Season 2 |
| P15q30 | If you sell water, No. of hours/ day (For Crop 3) Season 2 |
|  | No. of hours/ day- Season 3 |
| P15q31 | If you sell water, No. of hours/ day (For Crop 1) Season 3 |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| P15q32 | If you sell water, No. of hours/ day (For Crop 2) Season 3 |
| P15q33 | If you sell water, No. of hours/ day (For Crop 3) Season 3 |
|  | Rental rate (Rs./hours)- Season 1 |
| P15q34 | If you sell water, Rental rate (Rs./hours) (For Crop 1) Season 1 |
| P15q35 | If you sell water, Rental rate (Rs./hours) (For Crop 2) Season 1 |
| P15q36 | If you sell water, Rental rate (Rs./hours) (For Crop 3) Season 1 |
|  | Rental rate (Rs./hours)- Season 2 |
| P15q37 | If you sell water, Rental rate (Rs./hours) (For Crop 1) Season 2 |
| P15q38 | If you sell water, Rental rate (Rs./hours) (For Crop 2) Season 2 |
| P15q39 | If you sell water, Rental rate (Rs./hours) (For Crop 3) Season 2 |
|  | Rental rate (Rs./hours)- Season 3 |
| P15q40 | If you sell water, Rental rate (Rs./hours) (For Crop 1) Season 3 |
| P15q41 | If you sell water, Rental rate (Rs./hours) (For Crop 2) Season 3 |
| P15q42 | If you sell water, Rental rate (Rs./hours) (For Crop 3) Season 3 |

07 LAND TRANSACTION AND HISTORY

| 7.1 : Land sold/gifted in since the year he/she became head of the household [hdeck14.dta] |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Have you sold any subdivision (plot) that you had inherited or purchased during the period? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| P16q1 | Serial no. |
| P16q2 | Subdivision number |
| P16q3 | Land Classification (i.e. Irrigated or unirrigated) [Code: 1=Irrigated within the village; $2=$ Unirrigated within the village; $3=$ Irrigated outside the village; $4=$ Unirrigated outside the village; 5=Residential property] |
| P16q4 | Mode of transfer (1=Given as gift 2=Sold) |
| P16q5 | When did you sell it? (Year) |
| P16q6 | Area (Acre) |
| P16q7 | Reason for Sale [Code: 1=Consumption expenditure; 2=Education; 3=Startup or expand non-farm enterprises; 4=Migration; 5=House construction/ repair; 6=Marriage expenses; 7=Funeral / religious function / birth; $\mathbf{8 = H e a l t h}$ expenses; $9=$ To buy ornaments; $10=$ Poor land quality (less output); $\mathbf{1 1}=$ Poor accessibility of that plot (from road, house etc.); 12=Difficult to irrigate; 13=Poor drainage facility; $14=$ Litigation] |
| P16q8 | Was the sale registered? [1=Yes, $\mathbf{2}=\mathbf{N o}$ ] |
| P16q9 | Was any stamp duty paid for the registration? [1=Yes,2=No] |
| P16q10 | If yes, how much? (Rs.) |
| P16q11 | Market Price/Acre at which you sold it. Rs/acre) |
| P16q12 | What is current market price of this land? (Rs/acre) |
| P16q13 | Identity of the buyer of the land [Code: 1 =Relative/friends within this village; 2=Relative/friend outside this village; 3=Landlord within this village; 4=Landlord outside this village; 5=Landless within this village; $6=$ Landless outside this village; $7=O$ ther households in this village; 8=Other households outside this village] |
| P16q14 | Identity of the buyer of the land (Identify the buyer's listing sheet ID) [Listing sheet ID] |
| P16q15 | For what purpose is the la nd used by the buyer? [Code: 1=For farm purposes; 2=For non-farm purposes; 3=Fallow land] |
| P16q16 | How much land did the buyer identified have prior to this purchase?(Acres) |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| P16q17 | What is the primary occupation of the buyer? (Use NCO Codes from the list of NCO Codes) |
| 7.2 : Land leased-in/sharecropped-in/mortgaged-in since the year he/she became head of the household [hdeck15.dta] |  |
|  | This reflects all of past leased-in/sharecropped-in/mortgagedin land |
|  | Have you ever leased-in/sharecropped-in/mortgaged-in land during the past 7 years? [1=Yes,2=No] |
| P17q1 | Serial no. |
| P17q2 | Subdivision No. |
| P17q3 | When did you first lease-in/share-crop-in/ mortgage-in this land (Year) |
| P17q4 | Area (Acres) |
| P17q5 | From whom did you lease-in/ sharecrop in/mortgage-in this land? (Use both the Identity of the Source Code as well as the Listing Sheet ID wherever applicable) [Code: $1=$ Relative/friend in this village; 2=Relative/friend outside village; 3=Landlord within this village; $4=$ Landlord outside this village; 5=Private company in village; $6=$ Private company outside village; 7=Government; 8=Religious institution, $9=$ Other household in this village; $10=$ Other household outside this village] |
| P17q6 | From whom did you lease-in/ sharecrop in/mortgage-in this land? (Listing Sheet ID wherever applicable) [Listing sheet ID] |
| P1797 | How much land did the person identified in column 5 have at the time of leasing out/ sharecropping out/ mortgaging out the land? (acres) |
| P1798 | Formality of the contract? [1=Registered tenant; 2=Written contract; 3=Oral contract] |
| P17q9 | Duration of contract? [1=Fixed; 2=Not fixed] |
| P17q10 | Duration of contract If fixed, then ask whether seasonal/yearly. [1=Sea-sonal; 2=Yearly; 3=Multiple years] |
| P17q11 | Contract arrangement [1=Fixed rent, 2=Sharecropping, 3=Free] |
| P17q12 | If fixed rental, amount of rental payment? (Rs/acre) |
| P17q13 | If sharecropping, Output given to landlord? (\%) |
| P17q14 | If sharecropping, Inputs recvd. From landlord (\%) 0 (zero) in case of no inputs. |
| P17q15 | When was the contract discontinued? [Year] |
| P17q16 | Who terminated the contract? [1=Landlord; 2=Your Household] |
| P17q17 | Reason for termination Provided / given by landlord [Code: 1=Find better tenant; 2=Landlord started cultivating himself; 3=Bad experience; 4=Failure to pay rent; 5=Conflict; 6=Landlord sold the land] |
| P17q18 | Reason for termination Provided / given by your household [Code: 1=Find better land; 2=Better offfarm opportunity; 3=Unable to cultivate due to labor scarcity; 4=Purchased land from the landlord; $\mathbf{5 = B a d}$ experience; $\mathbf{6 = C o n f l i c t}$ ] |
| P17q19 | Identity of the person currently cultivating it. [Code: $\mathbf{1}$ =Landlord; 2=Other household; 3=Nobody (fallow)] (fallow)] |
| P17q20 | Identity of the person currently cultivating it. [ Listing Sheet ID] |
| 7.3 : Land leased out/sharecropped out/mortgaged-out since the year he/she became head of the household [hdeck16.dta] |  |
| This reflects all of the past leased-out/sharecroppedout/mortgagedout land that is no longer being cultivated by the household |  |
| Have you ever leased-out/sharecroppedout/mortgagedout land during the past 7 years? |  |
| P18q1 | Serial no. |
| P18q2 | Subdivision No. |
| P18q3 | In which year did your household leased out/sharecropped out/mortgage-out this land? (year) |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| P18q4 | Area of the plot? (acres) |
| P18q5 | Was it transferred in your name? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| P18q6 | To whom was this plot leased-out/ sharecropped out/ mortgaged out? [Code: 1=Relative/friend in this village; $2=$ Relative/friend outside village; $\mathbf{3 = L a n d l o r d}$ within this village; $\mathbf{4 = L a n d l o r d ~ o u t s i d e ~ t h i s ~}$ village; $5=$ Landless in this village; $6=$ Landless outside this village; 7=Private company in village; 8=Private company outside village; 9=Government; 10=Religious institution, $11=$ Other household in this village; 12=Other household outside this village] |
| P18q7 | How much land did the person/ entity identified in column 6 own before leasing-in/ sharecropping-in/ mortgaging-in this plot? (acres) |
| P18q8 | Primary occupation / activity of the person/ entity to whom this plot was leased-out/sharecropped-out/mortgaged-out at the time of leasing in/sharecropping-in/mortgaging-in your land [Code: 1=Large farmers; 2=Medium farmers; 3=small/marginal farmers; $\mathbf{4 = L a n d l e s s ~ a g r i c u l t u r e ~ w o r k e r ; ~}$ 5=Business; 6=Salary earner; 7= Enterprise; 8=Idle] |
| P18q9 | Formality of the rental contract? [1=Formal written; 2=Informal] |
| P18q10 | Duration of contract [1=Seasonal; 2=Yearly; 3=No fixed term] |
| P18q11 | Contract arrangement [Code: 1=Fixed rent; 2= Share -cropping; 3=Free; 4=Mortgage] |
| P18q12 | How much rental payment did you receive every year? (Rs.) |
| P18q13 | If sharecropping Output received from tenant? (\%) |
| P18q14 | If sharecropping Inputs given to tenant (\%) |
| P18q15 | When was the contract terminated? [Year] |
| P18q16 | Who terminated the contract? [1=Landlord; 2=The Household/ Entity] |
| P18q17 | Reason for termination Provided / given by landlord [Code: 1=Find better tenant; 2=Landlord started cultivating himself; 3=Bad experience; 4=Conflict; 5=Landlord sold the land] |
| P18q18 | Reason for termination Provided / given by the Household/Entity [Code: 1=Find better land; 2=Better off-farm opportunity; 3=Unable to cultivate due to labor scarcity; 4=Purchased land from the landlord; 5=Bad experience; $\mathbf{6 = C o n f l i c t ]}$ |
| P18q19 | Identity of the person currently cultivating. [Code: 1=Landlord; 2=Other household; 3=Nobody (fallow)] |
| P18q20 | Identity of the person currently cultivating. [Listing Sheet ID] |
|  | 08 LAND CHARACTERISTICS |
|  | 8.1(a) : Land registered and rights of owned land (including those that are being leased-out/sharecropped-out/mortgaged-out) [hdeck17.dta] |
| P19q1 | Subdivision No. |
| P19q2 | Status of Cultivation [Code: 1=Ieasedout; 2= fallow; 3=sharecropped-out; 4=cultivating using hired labour; $5=$ cultivating using family labour; $\mathbf{6 = c u l t i v a t i n g ~ u s i n g ~ b o t h ~ h i r e d ~ a n d ~ f a m i l y ~}$ labour; 7=absentee landlord cultivating with hired labour] |
| P19q3 | Land Use [Code: 1=Agriculture 2=othe r] |
| P19q4 | How was this land acquired? (Mode of acquisition) [Code: 1=Purchased, 2=Inherited, 3=Encroached, 4=Mortgaged in, 5=Acquired through Land reform, 6=Traded for another plot, 7=Received as gift] |
| P19q5 | If land was purchased, At what price [Price/acre] |
| P19q6 | Year of acquisition [Year] |
| P1997 | To whom was this land originally transferred? [Code: 1=Parents or grandparents; 2=To you directly; 3=Any other family member of the household other than parents/grandparents] |
| P19q8 | Is the Record of Rights in your name? [ $\mathbf{1 = Y e s ; ~ 2 = N o ] ~}$ |
| P19q9 | Is this land registered? [ $\mathbf{1 = Y e s ; ~ 2 = N o ] ~}$ |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| P19q10 | Identity of the person in whose name the land is currently registered. [Code: $\mathbf{1 = H e a d}$ of household; 2=Spouse of head; 3=Jointly by head and spouse; 4=Other household member; 5=Other living family member outside household; 6=Deceased family member; 7=Gov't.; 8=Non-family; $9=$ Jointly held by head $\&$ other member; $10=$ Jointly held by other members of the household] |
| P19q11 | If registered in the name of a family member (Identified on pages 4 to 10), then ID of that member [MEMBER id] |
| P19q12 | If registered in your name, [Year of registration] |
| P19q13 | How much did you have to pay officially to register (Rs.) |
| P19q14 | How much did you have to pay unofficially to register (Rs.) |
| P19q15 | Why is this subdivision not registered? (i.e., not registered at all) [Code: 1=Duty too high; 2=Process too cumbersome; 3=Subdivision not surveyed; 4=Don't see need; 5=Don't know how to register; $6=$ Don't think it will be approved; 7=Land status in dispute (disputes arising out of illegal transfers)] |
|  | Certified Record of Rights(RoR) |
| P20q16 | When did you obtain a Certified Record of Rights RoR for this plot? [Year] |
| P20q17 | How many days did the process take? [Days] |
| P20q18 | How much did you have to pay officially? (Rs.) |
| P20q19 | How much did you have to pay unofficially? (Rs.) |
| P20q20 | Why did you get the RoR? [Code: $\mathbf{1 = T o}$ be able to get insurance; $\mathbf{2 = T o}$ be able to get credit; 3=To verify ownership/use rights; 4=Other] |
| P20q21 | Did you get it from an Internet Kiosk? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| P20q22 | Did you get a copy of it signed? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| P20q23 | Where did you get the RoR? [Code: 1=From Internet Kiosk in Village; 2=From Internet Kiosk at Teshil Level; 3=From Village Level Official; 4=From Teshil Level Official; 5=Others] |
|  | Uncertified Record of Rights(RoR) |
| P20q24 | Did you ever get an uncertified copy of the RoR for this plot in the last 12 months? [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| P20q25 | When did you get it? [Year] |
| P20q26 | How many days did the process take? [Days] |
| P20q27 | How much did you have to pay for the copy of the RoR? (Rs.) |
| P20q28 | Why did you get the copy of the RoR? [Code: 1=To be able to get insurance; 2=To be able to get credit; 3=To verify ownership/use rights; 4=Other] |
| P20q29 | Where did you get the copy? [Code: 1=From Internet Kiosk in Village; 2=From Internet Kiosk at Teshil Level; 3=From Village Level Official; 4=From Teshil Level Official; 5=Others] |
| 8.1 (b) : Rights over leased-out/sharecropped-out/mortgaged-out land (2005-06) [hdeck18.dta] |  |
| p21q1 | Subdivision no./Plot No. |
| p21q2 | Contract type [Code: 1=Leased-out; 2=Sharecropped-out; 3=Mortgaged-out; 4=Contract Farming; 5 =Leased-in; 6=Sharecroppedin; 7=Mortgaged-in; 8=Mutual Agreement (No payment involved)] |
| p2193 | If leased out, rental payment you received during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p21q4 | If mortgaged out, what is the value of the mortgage? (Rs.) |
| p2195 | If sharecropped out, value of total output you received during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p2196 | If share-cropped out, value of inputs your household provided during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p2197 | Duration of contract with the current cultivator (In Months) |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p2198 | To whom was it leased out/ sharecropped out/mortgaged out [Code: 1=Relative/friend in this village; 2=Relative/friend outside village; 3=Landlord within this village; 4=Landlord outside this village; $5=$ Landless in this village; $6=$ Landless outside this village; 7=Private company in village; 8=Private company outside village; 9=Government; 10=Religious institution, 11=Other household in this village; 12=Other household outside this village] |
| p21q9 | To whom was it leased out/ sharecropped out/mortgaged out [Listing sheet ID wherever applicable] |
| p21q10 | If cultivator is outside the village, then cultivator's household size |
| p21q11 | When was this sub division leased out/sharecropped out/mortgaged out for the first time. (No. of years ago) |
| p21q12 | How much land did the cultivator own before he/she leased-in/share cropped-in/mortgaged-in your land? [Acres] |
| p21q13 | Primary occupation/activity of the current cultivator before he/she leased-in/sharecropped-in/mortgaged in your land? [Code: $\mathbf{1 = L a r g e}$ farmers; $\mathbf{2 = M e d i u m}$ farmers; $\mathbf{3 = S m a l l} /$ marginal farmers; 4=Landless agriculture worker; 5=Business; 6=Salary earner; 7=Enterprise; 8=Idle] |
| p21q14 | What is the primary activity of the cultivator after he/she leased-in/sharecropped-in/mortgaged in your land? [Code: 1=Large farmers; 2=Medium farmers; 3=Small/marginal farmers; 4=Landless agriculture worker; $5=$ Business; $6=$ Salary earner; $7=$ Enterprise; $8=$ Idle] |
| p21q15 | Formality of the contract? [1=Formal written; 2=Informal] |
| p21q16 | Duration of contract [1=Fixed; 2=Not fixed] |
| p21q17 | Duration of contract If fixed (then Seasonal or yearly) [1=Seasonal 2=Yearly 3=Multiple years] |
|  | (c) : Rights over leased-in/sharecropped-in/mortgaged-in land (2005-06) [hdeck19.dta] |
| p22q1 | Subdivision No. |
| p22q2 | Contract type [Code: 1=Leased-out; 2=Sharecropped-out; 3=Mortgaged-out; 4=Contract Farming; 5 =Leased-in; 6=Sharecroppedin; 7=Mortgaged-in; 8= Mutual Agreement (No payment involved)] |
| p22q3 | If leased in, how much did you pay to the landlord over the last 12 months. (in Rs.) |
| p22q4 | If mortgaged in, what is the value of the mortgage? (in Rs.) |
| p22q5 | If share-cropped in, total value of output in this year is given to the landlord? (in Rs.) |
| p22q6 | If share-cropped in, value of inputs your HH recv'd from landlord? (0 value possible) (in Rs.) |
| p22q7 | When did you first begin to lease-in/sharecrop-in/mortgage-in this land? (Year) |
| p22q8 | When did you first begin to lease-in/sharecrop-in/mortgage-in this land? [Month code: 1=January; 2=Februry; 3=March; 4=April; 5=May; 6=June; 7=July; 8=August; 9=September; 10=October; 11=November; 12=December] |
| p22q9 | From whom did you lease-in/sharecrop-in/mortgage-in this land? [Code: 1=Relative/friend in this village; $2=$ Relative/friend outside village; $3=$ Landlord within this village; $4=$ Landlord outside this village; $\mathbf{5 = P r i v a t e}$ company in village; $\mathbf{6 = P r i v a t e}$ company outside village; $7=$ Government; 8=Religious institution, $9=$ Other household in this village; 10=Other household outside this village] |
| p22q10 | From whom did you lease-in/sharecrop-in/mortgage-in this land? [Listing sheet ID] |
| p22q11 | If owner is outside the village, owner's household size |
| p22q12 | What was the primary activity of the current owner before he/she leased-out his /her land to you? [Code: 1=Large farmers; 2=Medium farmers; 3=Small/marginal farmers; 4=Landless agriculture worker; 5=Business; 6=Salary earner; 7=Enterprise; 8=Idle] |
| p22q13 | What is the primary activity of the current owner after he/she leased-out his/her land to you? [Code: 1=Large farme rs; 2=Medium farmers; 3=Small/marginal farmers; 4=Landless agriculture worker; $\mathbf{5 = B u s i n e s s ;} \mathbf{6 = S a l a r y}$ earner; $\mathbf{7 = E n t e r p r i s e ; ~} \mathbf{8 =}$ Idle] |
| p22q14 | Extent of land ownership by the owner at the time of leasing out [Ares] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p22q15 | Formality of the contract? [1=Formal written; 2=Informal] |
| p22q16 | Duration of contract [1=Fixed; 2=Not fixed] |
| p22q17 | Duration of contract If fixed, then Seasonal or yearly basis [1=Seasonal; $\mathbf{2 = Y e a r l y ]}$ |
| 8.1 (d) : Rental Constraints [hdeck20.dta] |  |
| year | Year [1=1982-1999; 2=2000-2006] |
| p23q1 | Have you ever attempted to lease-in land during this period? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q2 | Did you actually lease-in land during this period? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q3 | If yes, were you satisfied with the land you leased-in? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q4 | Have you ever attempted to lease-out any land? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q5 | If yes, did you lease-out land that was of inferior quality? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q6 | If yes, did you lease-out land that was inaccessible in terms of supervision? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q7 | Have you ever attempted to sharecrop-in land during this period? [1=Yes; $\mathbf{2 = N o}$ ] |
| p23q8 | Did you actually sharecrop-in land during this period? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q9 | If yes, were you satisfied with the land you sharecropped-in? [1=Yes; $\mathbf{2}=\mathbf{N o}$ ] |
| p23q10 | Have you ever attempted to sharecrop-out any land? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q11 | If yes, did you sharecrop-out land that was of inferior quality? [ $\mathbf{1 = Y e s ; ~} \mathbf{2 = N o}$ ] |
| p23q12 | If yes, did you sharecrop-out land that was inaccessible in terms of supervision? [ $\mathbf{=}=\mathbf{Y e s} \mathbf{2} \mathbf{2}=\mathbf{N o}$ ] |
| p23q13 | Have you ever attempted to mortgage-in land during this period? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q14 | Did you actually mortgage-in land during this period? [ $\mathbf{1 = Y e s ; ~ 2 = N o ] ~}$ |
| p23q15 | If yes, were you satisfied with the land you mortgaged-in? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q16 | Have you ever attempted to mortgage-out any land? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q17 | If yes, did you mortgage-out land that was of inferior quality? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p23q18 | If yes, did you mortgage-out land that was inaccessible in terms of supervision? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | 8.2 : Land Quality [hdeck21.dta] |
| p24q1 | Fragment No. |
| p24q2 | Top soil Depth [1=Up to $\mathbf{1}$ feet; $\mathbf{2 = 1}$ to $\mathbf{3}$ feet; 3=more than $\mathbf{3}$ feet] |
| p24q3 | Soil Colour [1=Red; 2=Black; 3=Grey; 4=Yellow; 5=Brownish black; 6=Offwhite] |
| p24q4 | Soil Characteristics [1=Sand; 2=Loam; 3=Light Clay; 4=Heavy Clay; 5=Gravel; 6=Latrite] |
| p24q5 | Soil salinity [1=Nil; 2=Moderate; 3=High] |
| p24q6 | Rate of percolation after one round of irrigation [1=Fast; 2=Medium; 3=Slow] |
| p24q7 | Ease of drainage in case of heavy rainfall [1=Easy; 2=Moderate; 3=Difficult] |
| 8.3 : Irrigation |  |
|  | Surface water |
| p24q8 | Does the fragment have access to government canal/river? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p24q9 | If the fragment have access to government canal/river, [1=Always; 2=Sometime; 3=Rarely] |
| p24q10 | Distance from the canal/ river? (Mtr) |
| p24q11 | Month when water comes in a normal year [Code: 1=January; 2=Februry; 3=March; 4=April; 5=May; 6=June; 7=July; 8=August; 9=September; 10=October; 11=November; 12=December] |
| p24q12 | Month when water level becomes too less to be effective in a normal year [Code: 1=January; 2=Februry; 3=March; 4=April; 5=May; 6=June; 7=July; 8=August; 9=September; 10=October; 11=November; 12=December] |
| p24q13 | Time taken for canal water to irrigate 1 acre (in a normal year) |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME <br> per | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p24q14 | Time taken for canal water to irrigate 1 acre (in a bad year) |
|  | Pond |
| p25q15 | Does the fragment have access to Pond? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p25q16 | When was pond constructed? (Year) |
| p25q17 | Cash cost (incld'g hired labors) (in Rs.) |
| p25q18 | No. of hired workers |
| p25q19 | Hired labor No. of days [Days] |
| p25q20 | Family labor [Days] |
| p25q21 | Exch'g labor [Days] |
| p25q22 | Month when fills up [Code: 1=January; 2=Februry; 3=March; 4=April; 5=May; 6=June; 7=July; 8=August; 9=September; 10=October; 11=November; 12=December] |
| p25q23 | Month when water level recedes to become ineffective [Code: 1=January; 2=Februry; 3=March; 4=April; 5=May; 6=June; 7=July; 8=August; 9=September; 10=October; 11=November; 12=December] |
|  | Well |
| p25q24 | Does the fragment have access to well? [Yes =1; $\mathbf{N o = 2 ]}$ |
| p25q25 | When was well constructed? (Year) |
| p25q26 | Cash cost (incld'g hired labors) (in Rs.) |
| p25q27 | No. of hired workers |
| p25q28 | Hired labor No. of days [Days] |
| p25q29 | Family labor [Days] |
| p25q30 | Exch'g labor [Days] |
| p25q31 | Month when fills up [Code: 1=January; 2=Februry; 3=March; 4=April; 5=May; 6=June; 7=July; 8=August; 9=September; 10=October; 11=November; 12=December] |
| p25q32 | Month when water level recedes to become ineffective [Code: 1=January; 2=Februry; 3=March; 4=April; 5=May; 6=June; 7=July; 8=August; 9=September; 10=October; 11=November; 12=December] |
|  | Ground water-Borewell |
| p25q33 | When was borewell constructed? (Year) |
| p25q34 | Cash cost (incld'g hired labors) (in Rs.) |
| p25q35 | No. of hired workers |
| p25q36 | Hired labor No. of days [Days] |
| p25q37 | Family labor [Days] |
| p25q38 | Exch'g labor [Days] |
| p25q39 | Depth in feet |
| p25q40 | Type of pump [Electric=1; Diesel =2] |
| p25q41 | Power (hp) |
| p25q42 | Duration of operation [Days/year] |
| p25q43 | Duration of operation [Hours/day] |
| p25q44 | Failures (due to lack of ground water), Were there any failures? [Yes=1;No=2] |
|  | Temporary failures |
| p25q45 | Pump type [1=Electrified(EP); 2=Oil Engine(OE)] |
| p25q46 | [Year] |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Permanent failures |
| p25q47 | Pump type [1=Electrified(EP); 2=Oil Engine(OE)] |
| p25q48 | [Year] |
|  | 8.4: Information on Investments and Improvements on Agricultural Land: During the past 7 years (1999-2006) years (1999-2006) |
|  | Maintenance and Improvements of Irrigation Assets |
| p26q49 | Did you make any investment related to irrigation? ( $\mathbf{1 = Y e s ; ~} \mathbf{2 = N o}$ ) |
| p26q50 | If made any investment related to irrigation, list the two most important such investments [Code: 1=New Bore -Well; 2=Increasing the Depth of an existing Bore -Well; 3=Digging a Pond; 4=Digging a New Open-Well] |
| p26q51 | If made any investment related to irrigation, list the two most important such investments [Code: 1=New Bore -Well; 2=Increasing the Depth of an existing Bore -Well; 3=Digging a Pond; 4=Digging a New Open-Well] |
| p26q52 | Total amount spent on all the irrigation related investments/improvements during the last 7 years? [Rs.] |
| p26q53 | Have you ever-used family labour? [ $\mathbf{1 = Y e s ; ~} \mathbf{2 = N o}$ ] |
| p26q54 | If used family labour, No. of days in 2005-06 |
|  | Land, Soil and Water Conservation measures |
| p26q55 | Any land, soil and water conservation improvements made? ( $\mathbf{1 = Y e s , ~ 2 = N o ) ~}$ |
| p26q56 | If yes, list up to two most important such investments/improvements [Code: 1=Levelling the terrain; 2=Land leveling/terracing; 3=Bunding for soil and water conservation; 4=Mulching; 5=Fencing; 6=Reclamation; 7=Planting of specific crops on bunds to stop soil erosion; 8=Farm Bunding; $9=$ Construction of rain water harvesting pits] |
| p26q57 | If yes, list up to two most important such investments/improvements [Code: 1=Levelling the terrain; 2=Land leveling/terracing; 3=Bunding for soil and water conservation; 4=Mulching; 5=Fencing; 6=Reclamation; 7=Planting of specific crops on bunds to stop soil erosion; 8=Farm Bunding; 9=Construction of rain water harvesting pits] |
| p26q58 | What was the total spending on all the related investments/ improvements during the last 7 years? (Rs.) |
| p26q59 | Have you ever-used family labour? ( $\mathbf{1}=$ Yes; $\mathbf{2}=\mathbf{N o}$ ) |
| p26q60 | If ever used family labour, No. of days in 2005-06 |
|  | 8.5 : Are there any trees grown on this land or on its border [Yes=1, No=2] |
|  | Tree type -1 |
| p27q61 | Tree Code [Use Code from list of tree Codes] |
| p27q62 | No. of such trees 7 years ago [No.] |
| p27q63 | No. of such trees now [No.] |
| p27q64 | Total expenditure on growing these trees during the past 7 years [Rs.] |
|  | Tree type -2 |
| p27q65 | Tree Code [Use Code from list of tree Codes] |
| p27q66 | No. of such trees 7 years ago [No.] |
| p27q67 | No. of such trees now [No.] |
| p27q68 | Total expenditure on growing these trees during the past 7 years [Rs.] |
|  | Tree type -3 |
| p27q69 | Tree Code [Use Code from list of tree Codes] |
| p27q70 | No. of such trees 7 years ago [No.] |
| p27q71 | No. of such trees now [No.] |
| p27q72 | Total expenditure on growing these trees during the past 7 years [Rs.] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p27q73 | Total expenditure on growing all other types of trees during the past 7 years [Rs.] (Other trees) |
|  | 10.3 : Output of Field Crops [hdeck22.dta] |
| p35q1 | Season in which harvested [1=Season1; 2=Season2; 3=Season3] |
| p35q2 | Fragment on which crop is cultivated (Use fragment ID from page 14) |
|  | Crop1 |
| p35q3 | Crop (Crop code from the list of crop codes) (Crop1) |
| p35q4 | Area (acres) (Crop1) |
| p35q5 | Output Unit of measurement (Crop1) [Code: 1=Quintal; 2=Bag; 3=Tonne; 4=Kilogram; 5=Unit in No; 6=Bunch; 7=Litre; 8=Gram] |
| p35q6 | Output Quantity (Crop1) |
| p35q7 | Value of output (Rs.) (Crop1) |
|  | Crop2 |
| p35q8 | Crop (Crop Code given in the list of crop Codes) (Crop2 ) |
| p35q9 | Area (acres) (Crop2 ) |
| p35q10 | Output Unit of measurement (Crop2 ) [Code: 1=Quintal; 2=Bag; 3=Tonne; 4=Kilogram; 5=Unit in No; 6=Bunch; 7=Litre; 8=Gram] |
| p35q11 | Output Quantity (Crop2 ) |
| p35q12 | Value of output (Rs.) (Crop2 ) |
|  | Crop3 |
| p35q13 | Crop (Crop Code given in the list of crop Codes) (Crop3) |
| p35q14 | Area (acres) (Crop3) |
| p35q15 | Output Unit of measurement (Crop3) [Code: 1=Quintal; 2=Bag; 3=Tonne; 4=Kilogram; 5=Unit in No; 6=Bunch; 7=Litre; $8=$ Gram] |
| p35q16 | Output Quantity (Crop3) |
| p35q17 | Value of output (Rs.) (Crop3) |
|  | Crop4 |
| p35q18 | Crop (Crop Code given in the list of crop Codes) (Crop4) |
| p35q19 | Area (acres) (Crop4) |
| p35q20 | Output Unit of measurement (Crop4) [Code: 1=Quintal; 2=Bag; 3=Tonne; 4=Kilogram; 5=Unit in No; 6=Bunch; 7=Litre; 8=Gram] |
| p35q21 | Output Quantity (Crop4) |
| p35q22 | Value of output (Rs.) (Crop4) |
| 09 CROPS GROWN [hdeck23.dta] |  |
|  | Field crops and Plantation crops |
| p28q1 | Serial no. |
| P28q2 | Crop type [1=Field crop; 2=Plantation crop] |
| p28q3 | Name of the crop grown [List of crops grown in 2005-06] |
| p28q4 | Crop [Use Crop Code given in the list of crop Codes] |
| p28q5 | Type of crop [1=High yield variety(HYV); $\mathbf{2 = \text { Traditional] }}$ |
| 10 CROP OUTPUT \& COST OF CULTIVATION |  |
|  | 10.1 (a) : Total Nursery labor cost for field crops/vegetables [hdeck24.dta] |
| p29q1 | Serial no. |
| p29q2 | Crop code (Use Crop Code given in the list of crop Codes) |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| p29q3 | Number of workers and average Number of days worked [1=Workers(No.); 2=Days] |
|  | Labor use for ploughing |
| p29q4 | Male casual Labour |
| p29q5 | Female casual Labour |
| p29q6 | Child casual Labour |
| p29q7 | Male permanent Labour |
| p29q8 | Female permanent Labour |
| p29q9 | Child permanent Labour |
| p29q10 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p29q11 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p29q12 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Labor use for land preparation |
| p29q13 | Male casual Labour |
| p29q14 | Female casual Labour |
| p29q15 | Child casual Labour |
| p29q16 | Male permanent Labour |
| p29q17 | Female permanent Labour |
| p29q18 | Child permanent Labour |
| p29q19 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p29q20 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p29q21 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Labor use for sowing |
| p29q22 | Male casual Labour |
| p29q23 | Female casual Labour |
| p29q24 | Child casual Labour |
| p29q25 | Male permanent Labour |
| p29q26 | Female permanent Labour |
| p29q27 | Child permanent Labour |
| p29q28 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p29q29 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p29q30 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | 10.1(b) : Total Nursery input cost for field crops (contd..) [hdeck25.dta] |
| p30q1 | Serial no. |
| p30q2 | Crop (Use Crop Code given in the list of crop Codes) |
| p30q3 | Seeds Family provided (kg.) |
| p30q4 | Seeds Purchased Quantity (Kg.) |
| p30q5 | Seeds Purchased Total Value (Rs.) |
| p30q6 | Machinery Owned (No.) |
| p30q7 | Machinery Hired No. of units used |
| p30q8 | Machinery Hired Total Value of Rental (Rs.) |
| p30q9 | Manure \& fertilizer Family provided (kg.) |
| p30q10 | Manure \& fertilizer Purchased Quantity (Kg.) |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| p30q11 | Manure \& fertilizer Purchased Total Value (Rs.) |
| p30q12 | Pesticides and fungicides Quantity (litre/Kg) |
| p30q13 | Pesticides and fungicides Total Value (Rs.) |
| p30q14 | Irrigation [Owned borewell, wells (Days Irrigated)] |
| p30q15 | Irrigation [Owned borewell, wells (Expenditure (excluding labour cost))] |
| p30q16 | Irrigation [Purchase of water (Days irrigated)] |
| p30q17 | Irrigation [Purchase of water (Total Value (Rs.)] |
| p30q18 | Irrigation [Purchase of water (Identity of the Seller (Listing sheet ID))] |
|  | 10.2 (a) : Cost of cultivation (material input used during the past 12 months) (Field crops) |
| [hdeck26.dta] |  |
| p31q1 | Season [1=Season1; 2=Season2; 3=Season3] |
| p31q2 | Crop (Use Crop Code from the list of crop codes) |
| p31q3 | Fragment on which crop is cultivated (Use fragment ID from page 14) |
| p31q4 | Seeds Family provided (Kg.) |
| p31q5 | Seeds Purchased Quantity (Kg.) |
| p31q6 | Seeds Purchased Value (Rs.) |
| p31q7 | Seedlings Family provided (Kg.) |
| p31q8 | Seedlings Purchased Quantity (No.) |
| p31q9 | Seedlings Purchased Value (Rs.) |
| p31q10 | Chemical Fertiliser (Rs.) Quantity (Kg.) |
| p31q11 | Chemical Fertiliser (Rs.) Value (Rs.) |
| p31q12 | Organic manure used Family provided (Kg.) |
| p31q13 | Organic manure used Purchased Quantity (Kg.) |
| p31q14 | Organic manure used Purchased Value (Rs.) |
| p31q15 | Pesticides and fungicides Quantity (litre/Kg) |
| p31q16 | Pesticides and fungicides Value (Rs.) |
| p31q17 | Bullock Own [No. of days used] |
| p31q18 | Bullock Hired [No. of pairs] |
| p31q19 | Bullock Hired [No. of days] |
| p31q20 | Implement/Tractor/Harvester/ thresher Own (Days) |
| p31q21 | Implement/Tractor/Harvester/ thresher Hired [No. of units] |
| p31q22 | Implement/Tractor/Harvester/thresher Hired Value (Rs.) |
| p31q23 | Cost of irrigation Irrigating using open well, bore well (Days) |
| p31q24 | Cost of irrigation Irrigating using open well, bore well Expenditure excluding labour cost |
| p31q25 | Cost of irrigation Purchased (Days) |
| p31q26 | Cost of irrigation Purchased Value (Rs.) |
| p31q27 | Cost of irrigation Purchased From whom (Listing Sheet ID) |
| p31q28 | Transport costs (Rs.) |
| p31q29 | All other material input costs (Rs.) |
| p31q30 | User charges for govt. canal \& other public sources [Days] |
| p31q31 | User charges for govt. canal \& other public sources Value (Rs.) |
|  | 10.2 (b) : Labor use in crop production (Field crops) [hdeck27.dta] |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| p32q1 | Season [1=Season1; 2=Season2; 3=Season3] |
| P32q2 | Crop (Use Crop Code from the list of crop codes) |
| p32q3 | Crop type (1=Field crop; 2=Plantation crop) |
| p32q4 | Fragment on which crop is cultivated (Use fragment ID from page 14) |
| p32q5 | Number of workers and average Number of days worked [1=Workers(No.); 2=Days] |
|  | Labor use for land preparations |
| p32q6 | Male casual Labour |
| p32q7 | Female casual Labour |
| p32q8 | Child casual Labour |
| p32q9 | Male permanent Labour |
| p32q10 | Female permanent Labour |
| p32q11 | Child permanent Labour |
| p32q12 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p32q13 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p32q14 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Labor use for transplanting/sowing |
| p32q15 | Male casual Labour |
| p32q16 | Female casual Labour |
| p32q17 | Child casual Labour |
| p32q18 | Male permanent Labour |
| p32q19 | Female permanent Labour |
| p32q20 | Child permanent Labour |
| p32q21 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p32q22 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p32q23 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Labor use for weeding |
| p32q24 | Male casual Labour |
| p32q25 | Female casual Labour |
| p32q26 | Child casual Labour |
| p32q27 | Male permanent Labour |
| p32q28 | Female permanent Labour |
| p32q29 | Child permanent Labour |
| p32q30 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p32q31 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p32q32 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Labor use for fertilizer application |
| p32q33 | Male casual Labour |
| p32q34 | Female casual Labour |
| p32q35 | Child casual Labour |
| p32q36 | Male permanent Labour |
| p32q37 | Female permanent Labour |
| p32q38 | Child permanent Labour |
|  |  |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| p32q39 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p32q40 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p33q41 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Labor use on Pesticide Applications |
| p33q42 | Male casual Labour |
| p33q43 | Female casual Labour |
| p33q44 | Child casual Labour |
| p33q45 | Male permanent Labour |
| p33q46 | Female permanent Labour |
| p33q47 | Child permanent Labour |
| p33q48 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p33q49 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p33q50 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Labor use on Irrigation Management |
| p33q51 | Male casual Labour |
| p33q52 | Female casual Labour |
| p33q53 | Child casual Labour |
| p33q54 | Male permanent Labour |
| p33q55 | Female permanent Labour |
| p33q56 | Child permanent Labour |
| p33q57 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p33q58 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p33q59 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Labor use on Harvesting |
| p33q60 | Male casual Labour |
| p33q61 | Female casual Labour |
| p33q62 | Child casual Labour |
| p33q63 | Male permanent Labour |
| p33q64 | Female permanent Labour |
| p33q65 | Child permanent Labour |
| p33q66 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p33q67 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| P33q68 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | 10.2 (c) : Supervision in Crop Production (Field crops) |
|  | Supervision |
| p34q69 | Male casual Labour |
| p34q70 | Female casual Labour |
| p34q71 | Child casual Labour |
| p34q72 | Male permanent Labour |
| p34q73 | Female permanent Labour |
| p34q75 | Child permanent Labour |
|  | Male family labor |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| p34q76 | Female family labor |
| p34q77 | Child family labor |
|  | 10.4 (a) : Cost of cultivation (material input use during the past 12 months) (Plantation Crops) |
| [hdeck28.dta] |  |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p40c38 | Area (acres) (Crop2) |
| p40c39 | Output Unit of measurement (Crop2) [Code: 1=Quintal; 2=Bag; 3=Tonne; 4=Kilogram; 5=Unit in No; 6=Bunch; 7=Litre; $8=$ Gram |
| p40c40 | Output Quantity (Crop2) |
| p40c41 | Output Value (Rs.) (Crop2) |
| p40c42 | Crop (Crop Code giving in the list of crop Codes) (Crop3) |
| p40c43 | Area (acres) (Crop3) |
| p40c44 | Output Unit of measurement (Crop3) [Code: 1=Quintal; 2=Bag; 3=Tonne; 4=Kilogram; $5=$ Unit in No; 6=Bunch; 7=Litre; 8=Gram] |
| p40c45 | Output Quantity (Crop3) |
| p40c46 | Output Value (Rs.) (Crop3) |
| p40c47 | Crop (Crop Code given in the list of crop Codes) (Crop4) |
| p40c48 | Area (acres) (Crop4) |
| p40c49 | Output Unit of measurement (Crop4) [Code: 1=Quintal; 2=Bag; 3=Tonne; 4=Kilogram; 5=Unit in No; 6=Bunch; 7=Litre; 8=Gram] |
| p40c50 | Output Quantity (Crop4) |
| p40c51 | Output Value (Rs.) (Crop4) |
|  | 10.5 : Post harvest labor use (for all crops)... [hdeck29.dta] |
| p41q1 | Season [1=Season1; 2=Season2; 3=Season3] |
| p41q2 | Crop (Crop Code givien in the list of crop codes) |
| p4193 | Number of workers and average Number of days worked [1=Workers(No.); 2=Days] |
|  | Labor use for post harvesting |
|  | Threshing, Winnowing, Loading, Storing |
| p4194 | Male casual Labour |
| p4195 | Female casual Labour |
| p4196 | Child casual Labour |
| p41q7 | Male permanent Labour |
| p4198 | Female permanent Labour |
| p4199 | Child permanent Labour |
| p41q10 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p41q11 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p41q12 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Additional processing |
| p41q13 | Male casual Labour |
| p41q14 | Female casual Labour |
| p41q15 | Child casual Labour |
| p41q16 | Male permanent Labour |
| p41q17 | Female permanent Labour |
| p41q18 | Child permanent Labour |
| p41q19 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p41q20 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p41q21 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | Marketing |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p41q22 | Male casual Labour |
| p41q23 | Female casual Labour |
| p41q24 | Child casual Labour |
| p41q25 | Male permanent Labour |
| p41q26 | Female permanent Labour |
| p41q27 | Child permanent Labour |
| p41q28 | Male family (includes exchange) labor |
| p41929 | Female family (includes exchange) labor |
| p41c30 | Child family (includes exchange) labor |
|  | 10.6 : Output Accounting (Field Crops \& Plantation Crops) [hdeck30.dta] |
| p42q1 | Serial no. |
| p42q2 | Main crop [Crop (Crop Code given in the list of crop Codes)] |
| p42q3 | Main crop Unit of measurement of output [Code: 1=Quintal; 2=Bag; 3=Tonne; 4=Kilogram; 5=Unit in No; 6=Bunch; 7=Litre; 8=Gram] |
| p42q4 | By product Crop (Use Crop Code giving in the list of crop Codes) |
| p42q5 | By product Unit of measurement of output [Code: 1=Quintal; 2=Bag; 3=Tonne; 4=Kilogram; $5=$ Unit in No; 6=Bunch; 7=Litre; 8=Gram] |
| p42q6 | Stock from the previous year--Quantity of main product |
| p42q7 | Stock from the previous year--Quantity of By product |
| p42q8 | Production during 2005-06--Quantity of main product |
| p42q9 | Production during 2005-06--Quantity of By product |
| p42q10 | Kept for inventory and further processing--Quantity of main product |
| p42q11 | Kept for inventory and further processing--Quantity of By product |
| p42q12 | Sale of [crop] during last 12 months--Government[Qty.] |
| p42q13 | Sale of [crop] during last 12 months--Government [Price per unit of output] (Rs./unit) |
| p42q14 | Sale of [crop] during last 12 months--Trader [Qty.] |
| p42q15 | Sale of [crop] during last 12 months--Trader Price (Rs./unit) |
| p42q16 | Sale of by-product during last 12 months [Qty.] |
| P42q17 | Sale of by-product during last 12 months [Price per unit of output] (Rs./unit) |
| p42q18 | Kept for animal feed--Quantity of main product |
| p42q19 | Kept for animal feed--Quantity of By product |
| p42q20 | Kept for home consumption--Quantity of main product |
| p42q21 | Kept for home consumption--Quantity of By product |
| p42q22 | Repayment of loan in kind--Quantity of main product |
| p42q23 | Repayment of loan in kind--Value (Rs.) |
| p42q24 | Wages paid in kind--Quantity of main product |
| p42q25 | Wages paid in kind--Value (Rs.) |
| 11 LIVESTOCK \& POULTRY ETC. [hdeck31.dta] |  |
|  | 11. STOCKS OWNED |
|  | 11.1: Livestock, Poultry \& Others (2005-06) |
|  | Serial no. |


| VARIABLE NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p43q1 | Type [Code: $1=$ Cow (local bred); $2=$ Cow (cross bred); $3=$ Buffalo (local bred); $4=$ Buffalo (cross bred); 5=Bull/Bullock/Ox; 6=Male-Buffalo; 7=Camel; 8=Horse/donkey; 9=Goat; 10=Sheep; 11=Pigs; $12=$ Hen; $13=$ Chicken; $14=$ Guinea fowl; $15=$ Fowl; $16=$ Bees; $17=$ Elephants; 18=Fish; 19=Silk worm] |
| P43q2 | Quantity owned (No.) (1999) |
| p43q3 | Total value owned (Rs.) (1999) |
| p43q4 | Now Quantity owned (No.) |
| p43q5 | Now Total value owned (Rs.) |
|  | Transaction in last 12 months |
| P43q6 | Transactions in last 12 months--Births (No.) |
| p43q7 | Transactions in last 12 months--Natural deaths (No.) |
| p43q8 | Transactions in last 12 months--Consumed (No.) |
| p43q9 | Transactions in last 12 months--Purchased (Rs.) |
| p43q10 | Transactions in last 12 months--Sold (Rs.) |
| p43q11 | Transactions in last 12 months--Gifts given (Rs.) |
| p43q12 | Transactions in last 12 months--Gifts received (Rs.) |
|  | 11.2 : Livestock, Poultry \& By-Products (2005-06) |
|  | Product-1 |
| P44q13 | Product/ By-Products of Livestock/ Poultry/ Others (Product 1) [Code: 1=Milk; 2=Cheese (Paneer); 3=Ghee; $4=$ Butter milk; $5=$ Yoghurt (curd / thayir ); 6=Honey; $7=$ Meat; $8=$ Eggs; $9=$ Hides; 10=Skin; 11 $=$ Wool; 12=Dung; 13=Silk; 14= Received/Retained a calf as a compensation] |
| p44q14 | Unit of measurement (Product 1) [Code: 1=Per Quintal; 2=Per Bag; 3=Per Tonne; 4=Per Kilogram; 5=Unit in No.; 6=Per Bunch; 7= Per Litre; $8=$ Per gram] |
| p44q15 | Sold (Product 1) Qty |
| p44q16 | Sold (Product 1) Value (Rs.) |
| p44q17 | Consumed (Product 1) Qty |
| p44q18 | Consumed (Product 1) Value (Rs.) |
|  | Product-2 |
| P44q19 | Product / by-product of Livestock / Poultry/Others (Product 2) [Code: 1=Milk; 2=Cheese (Paneer); 3=Ghee; 4=Butter milk; 5=Yoghurt (curd / thayir ); 6=Honey; 7=Meat; 8=Eggs; 9=Hides; 10=Skin; 11 $=$ Wool; 12=Dung; 13=Silk; 14= Received/ Retained a calf as a compensation] |
| p44q20 | Unit of measurement (Product 2) [Code: 1=Per Quintal; 2=Per Bag; 3=Per Tonne; 4=Per Kilogram; 5=Unit in No.; 6=Per Bunch; 7= Per Litre; 8=Per gram] |
| p44q21 | Sold (Product 2) Qty |
| p44q22 | Sold (Product 2) Value (Rs.) |
| p44q23 | Consumed (Product 2) Qty |
| p44q24 | Consumed (Product 2) Value (Rs.) |
|  | Product-3 |
| p44q25 | Product / by-product of Livestock / Poultry/Others (Product 3) [Code: 1=Milk; 2=Cheese (Paneer); 3=Ghee; 4=Butter milk; 5=Yoghurt (curd / thayir ); 6=Honey; 7=Meat; 8=Eggs; 9=Hides; 10=Skin; 11 $=$ Wool; 12=Dung; 13=Silk; 14= Received/Retained a calf as a compensation] |
| p44q26 | Unit of measurement (Product 3) [Code: 1=Per Quintal; 2=Per Bag; 3=Per Tonne; 4=Per Kilogram; 5=Unit in No.; 6=Per Bunch; 7= Per Litre; $8=$ Per gram] |
| p44q27 | Sold (Product 3) Qty |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :--- | :--- |
| p44q28 | Sold (Product 3) Value (Rs.) |
| p44q29 | Consumed (Product 3) Qty |
| p44q30 | Consumed (Product 3) Value (Rs.) |
|  | 11.3: Expenses for maintaining Livestock |
| p44q31 | Fodder/feed--Purchase Qty. (Kg.) |
| p45q32 | Fodder/feed--Total expenditure (Rs.) |
| p45q33 | Fodder/feed--Family provided (Kg.) |
| p45q34 | Veterinary exp.--[No. of visits] |
| p45q35 | Veterinary exp.--Total expenditure (Rs.) |
| p45q36 | Ropes, chains etc.--[No. of units] |
| p45q37 | Ropes, chains etc.--Total expenditure (Rs.) |
| p45q38 | Hired labor---(No. of workers) |
| p45q39 | Hired labor--(Days) |
| p45q40 | Hired labor---Total expenditure (Rs.) |
| p45q41 | Other exp. (Rs.) |
|  | 12 EMPLOYMENT HISTORY \& TIME ALLOCATION ACROSS JOBS BY MEMBER |
| [hdeck32.dta] |  |


| VARIABLE NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p46q23 | Member4-Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; 4=In other state; 5=Outside the country; 6=Residence] |
| p46q24 | Member4-Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=$ Yes; 2=No) |
| p46q25 | Member4-Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student ( $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p46q26 | Member5--Number of days worked |
| p46q27 | Member5--Primary occupation |
| p46q28 | Member5--Secondary occupation |
| p46q29 | Member5--Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p46q30 | Member5--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=$ Yes; 2=No) |
| p46q31 | Member5--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student ( $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p47q32 | Member 6--Number of days worked |
| p47q33 | Member 6--Primary occupation |
| p47q34 | Member 6--Secondary occupation |
| p47q35 | Member 6--Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p47q36 | Member 6--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=$ Yes; 2=No) |
| p47q37 | Member 6--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student (1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p47q38 | Member7--Number of days worked |
| p47q39 | Member7--Primary occupation |
| p47q40 | Member7--Secondary occupation |
| p47q41 | Member7--Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; $2=$ Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p47q42 | Member7--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=$ Yes; 2=No) |
| p47q43 | Member7--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student ( $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p47q44 | Member8--Number of days worked |
| p47q45 | Member8--Primary occupation |
| p47q46 | Member8--Secondary occupation |
| p47q47 | Member8--Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p47q48 | Member8--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=$ Yes; 2=No) |
| p47q49 | Member8--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student ( $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p47q50 | Member9--Number of days worked |
| p47q51 | Member9--Primary occupation |
| p47q52 | Member9--Secondary occupation |
| p47q53 | Member9--Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; 4=In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p47q54 | Member9--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=$ No) |
| p47q55 | Member9--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student ( $1=$ Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p47q56 | Member10--Number of days worked |
| p47q57 | Member10--Primary occupation |
| p47q58 | Member10--Secondary occupation |
| p47q59 | Member10--Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p47q60 | Member10--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=Y$ Yes; $2=$ No) |
| p47q61 | Member10--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p48q62 | Member11--Number of days worked |
| p48q63 | Member11--Primary occupation |
| p48q64 | Member11--Secondary occupation |
| p48q65 | Member11--Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; 4=In other state; 5=Outside the country; 6=Residence] |
| p48q66 | Member11--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=Y \mathrm{Yes}$; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p48q67 | Member11--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student (1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p48q68 | Member12-- Number of days worked |
| p48q69 | Member12--Primary occupation |
| p48q70 | Member12--Secondary occupation |
| p48q71 | Member12-- Work Location [Code: $1=$ Within the village; $2=$ Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; 4=In other state; 5=Outside the country; 6=Residence] |
| p48q72 | Member12--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=Y \mathrm{Yes} ; 2=$ No) |
| p48q73 | Member12--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p48q74 | Member13-- Number of days worked |
| p48q75 | Member13--Primary occupation |
| p48q76 | Member13--Secondary occupation |
| p48q77 | Member13-- Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; 3=Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p48q78 | Member13--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=Y \mathrm{Yes}$; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p48q79 | Member13--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p48q80 | Member14-- Number of days worked |
| p48q81 | Member14--Primary occupation |
| p48q82 | Member14--Secondary occupation |
| p48q83 | Member14-- Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; 4=In other state; 5=Outside the country; 6=Residence] |
| p48q84 | Member14--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=Y$ Yes; $2=$ No) |
| p48q85 | Member14--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p48q86 | Member15-- Number of days worked |
| p48q87 | Member15--Primary occupation |
| p48q88 | Member15--Secondary occupation |
| p48q89 | Member15-- Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; 4=In other state; 5=Outside the country; 6=Residence] |
| p48q90 | Member15--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=Y e s ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p48q91 | Member15--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student ( $1=\mathrm{Yes;} 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p49q92 | Member16-- Number of days worked |
| p49q93 | Member16--Primary occupation |
| p49q94 | Member16--Secondary occupation |
| p49q95 | Member 16-- Work Location [Code: $1=$ Within the village; $2=$ Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p49q96 | Member16--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p49q97 | Member16--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p49q98 | Member17-- Number of days worked |
| p49q99 | Member17--Primary occupation |
| p49q100 | Member17--Secondary occupation |
| p49q101 | Member17-- Work Location [Code: $1=$ Within the village; $2=$ Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p49q102 | Member17--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=Y$ Yes; $2=$ No) |
| p49q103 | Member17--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p49q104 | Member18-- Number of days worked |
| p49q105 | Member18--Primary occupation |
| p49q106 | Member18--Secondary occupation |
| p49q107 | Member18-- Work Location [Code: $1=$ Within the village; $2=$ Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; 4=In other state; 5=Outside the country; 6=Residence] |
| p49q108 | Member18--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=Y \mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p49q109 | Member18--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p49q110 | Member19-- Number of days worked |
| p49a111 | Member19--Primary occupation |
| p49q112 | Member19--Secondary occupation |
| p49q113 | Member19-- Work Location [Code: 1=Within the village; 2=Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p49a114 | Member19--Was benefited by affirmative actions (1=Yes; $2=$ No) |
| p49q115 | Member19--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student ( $1=\mathrm{Yes;} 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p49q116 | Member20-- Number of days worked |
| p49q117 | Member20--Primary occupation |
| p49q118 | Member20--Secondary occupation |
| p49q119 | Member20-- Work Location [Code: $1=$ Within the village; $2=$ Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; $4=$ In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; $6=$ Residence] |
| p49q120 | Member20--Was benefited by affirmative actions ( $1=Y$ Yes; $2=$ No) |
| p49q121 | Member20--Was benefited by affirmative actions while being a student ( $1=\mathrm{Yes;} 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
|  | 13 Detailed Labor Allocation by Member [hdeck33.dta] |
|  | 13.1 : Labor allocation by member |
| p50q1 | Season [1=Season1; 2=Season2; 3=Season3] |
| p50q2 | Member ID |
|  | Agricultural casual labor |
| p50q3 | Did the member do this work? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p50q4 | If Yes, Mode of payment(1=Cash, 2=Kind, 3=Both) |
| p50q5 | If mode of payment [Code: $1=$ Rice; 2=Wheat; 3=Cooked food; 4=Clothing] |
| p50q6 | If payment is in kind or Cash \& kind (Quantity) |
| p50q7 | Days for cash payment [Days] |
| p50q8 | Days for kind payment [Days] |
| p50q9 | Hours per day for cash payment [Hours] |
| p50q10 | Hours per day for kind payment [Hours] |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p50q11 | Wage rate for cash payment [Rs.] |
| p50q12 | Wage rate for kind payment [Rs.] |
|  | Own crop production Se lf (cultivation including exchange labour) |
| p50q13 | Did the member do this work? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p50q14 | No. of days worked |
| p50q15 | No. of hours per day |
|  | Own livestock production (Animal care, grazing, and production of by-products) |
| p50q16 | Did the member do this work? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p50q17 | No. of days worked [Days] |
| p50q18 | No. of hours per day [Hours] |
|  | Work for public works programs |
| p50q19 | Did the member do this work? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p50q20 | No. of days worked [Days] |
| p50q21 | No. of hours per day [Hours] |
| p50q22 | Compensation [1=Cash; 2=Food; 3=Food \& cash] |
| p50q23 | Value of compensation per day [Rs.] |
|  | Non-agricultural casual laborers |
| p51q24 | Employed as non-agricultural casual worker? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p51q25 | Daily wage rate Cash [Rs.] |
| p51q26 | Daily wage rate (Receipt in kind Commodity) [Code: 1=Rice; 2=Wheat; 3=Cooked food; 4=Clothing] |
| p51q27 | Daily wage rate (Receipt in kind Quantity (Kg)) |
| p51q28 | Daily wage rate (Receipt in kind Value (Rs.)) |
| p51q29 | Occupation [NCO code] |
| p51q30 | No. of days worked [Days] |
| p51q31 | No. of hours per day [Hours] |
| p51q32 | Type of enterprise [Code: 1=Public; 2=Private; 3=Autonomous; 4=Semirgovernment] |
| p51q33 | What does the Enterprise make? |
| p51q34 | Location (village/ town name) |
| p51q35 | Travel time (minutes) |
| p51q36 | No. of workers |
| p51q37 | Regulated enterprise? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | Migration |
| p52q38 | Whether the person is a migrant worker? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p52q39 | No. of days worked outside the village [Days] |
| p52q40 | No. of hours per day |
| p52q41 | Wage rate (Rs./day) |
| p52q42 | Work locution [Code: $1=$ Within the village; $2=$ Near by village; $3=$ Near by town of the same state; 4 = In other state; $5=$ Outside the country; 6=Residence] |
| p52q43 | Location Name |
| p52q44 | Distance (Km.) |
| p52q45 | Name of enterprise in which worked [Code: 1=Public; 2=Private; 3=Autonomous; 4=Semi-government] |
| p52q46 | Transport cost (Rs.) |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Selfemployed in non-farming |
| p52q47 | Self-employed in non-farming? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p52q48 | No. of days worked [Days] |
| p52q49 | Enterprise [Code: 1=Public; 2=Private; 3=Autonomous; 4=Semi government] |
|  | Construction and maintenance of house, farm and other assets |
| p53q50 | Did the member do construction work? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p53q51 | No. of days worked [Days] |
| p53q52 | No. of hours per day [Hours] |
|  | Household work (fetching water, fuel collection for family use, child care, cooking, washing, etc) |
| p53q53 | Did the member do any household work? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p53q54 | No. of days worked [Days] |
| p53q55 | No. of hours per day [Hours] |
|  | Economic activities with CPR (collecting fuel wood for sale and herding cattle, fishing) |
| p53q56 | Did the member do any CPR work? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p53q57 | Type of CPR work [Code: 1=Fishing; 2=Fuel wood gathering; 3=Herding cattle; 4=Cutting grass; <br> 5=Other] |
| p53q58 | No. of hours per day [Hours] |
| p53q59 | No. of days worked [Days] |
| p53q60 | Income received (Net income) (Rs.) |
| p53q61 | Other (Schooling; unemployment; Idle) (Days) |
|  | 13.3 : Labor allocation by members (For Salary Earners) [hdeck344.dta] |
| p58q1 | Member ID |
| p58q2 | Employed as salaried worker? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p58q3 | Days of employment [Days] |
| p58q4 | Hours per day [Hours] |
| p58q5 | Monthly Salary (Rs.) |
| p58q6 | Sector in which employed [Code: 1=Primary, 2=Secondary; 3=Tertiary] |
| p58q7 | No. of years with enterprise? |
| p58q8 | No. of salaried workers in the enterprise |
| p58q9 | What does the enterprise make? |
| p58q10 | Name of village/town |
| p58q11 | Time taken to reach the place of work (in minutes) |
| p58q12 | Name of the enterprise |
| p58q13 | Type of enterprise [Code: 1=Public; 2=Private; 3=Autonomous; 4=Semigovernment] |
| p58q14 | Regulated enterprise? (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p58q15 | Additional increment received (Rs.) |
| p58q16 | No. of months for which this increment received during 2005-06 |
| p58q17 | Bonus etc. during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p58q18 | Income tax paid during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p58q19 | Employer's contribution to PF (Rs.) |
| p58q20 | Own contribution to PF (Rs.) |
| 14 INCOME FROM ENTERPRISES/BUSINESS - NON-FARM (2005-2006) [hdeck33.dta] |  |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 14.1 : Did any member of your household participate in running any enterprise/business? [1=Yes; <br> 2=No |
| p59q1 | Enterprise number |
| p59q2 | Nature of Enterprise [Code: 1=Non-farm non-factory; 2=Non farm factory; 3=Live stock enterprise] |
| p59q3 | Primary activity of the Enterprise [Code: 1=Construction; 2=Manufacturing; 3=Services and transport; <br> 4=Mining; 5=Trading; $6=$ Live stock \& poultry] |
| p59q4 | Location [1=Residence of household 2=Outside household's residence] |
| p59q5 | Year of Establishment of this enterprise? (Year) |
| p59q6 | Ownership type [1=Single -owner; 2=Sole-Proprietor; 3=Partnership; 4=Other forms of ownership] |
| p59q7 | Total Capital (value in Rs) |
| p59q8 | Household's share in capital (\%) |
| p59q9 | Household's share in profit (\%) |
| p59q10 | Registered [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p59q11 | Hired workers Permanent (No. of workers) |
| p59q12 | Hired workers Permanent (Days) |
| p59q13 | Hired workers Casual (No. of workers) |
| p59q14 | Hired workers Casual (Days) |
|  | 14.2 : Receipts and Operating Expenses of Each Business/Craft Activity (Except For Family <br> Labor) (During past 12 months) |
|  | Total Receipts |
| p59q15 | Total sales of products and by-products (Rs.) |
| p59q16 | Value of Products or by-products retained for own consumption (Rs.) |
| p59q17 | Other receipts (e.g., professional services) (Rs.) |
| p59q18 | Inventory of finished products (Rs.) |
|  | Expenses |
| p59q19 | Raw materials from inventory or own production (Value in Rs.) |
| p59q20 | Raw materials purchased (Rs.) |
| p59q21 | Interest paid on capital (Rs.) |
| p59q22 | Rent (building, machinery, etc) paid (Rs.) |
| p59q23 | Fuels purchased (Rs.) |
| p59q24 | Transportation and marketing cost (Rs.) |
| p59q25 | Expenses for hired laborers (Rs.) |
| p59q26 | Inventory of raw materials and fuel used (Rs.) |
| p59q27 | Total tax amount paid (Rs.) |
| p59q28 | All other operating expenses (Rs.) |
|  | 14.3: Labor allocation by family members in the enterprises owned by them |
| p60q32 | Number of days worked per year |
| p60q39 | Total number of family members involved in this enterprise as Permanent workers |
|  | Total number of family members involved in this enterprise as Casual workers |
|  | First member worked in this enterprise |
|  | Fecond member worked in this enterprise |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p60q34 | Second Member ID |
| p60q35 | Number of days worked per year |
| p60q36 | Number of hours per day |
|  | Third member worked in this enterprise |
| p60q37 | Third Member ID |
| p60q38 | Number of days worked per year |
| p60q39 | Number of hours per day |
|  | Fourth member worked in this enterprise |
| p60q40 | Fourth Member ID |
| p60q41 | Number of days worked per year |
| p60q42 | Number of hours per day |
| 15 ASSETS |  |
| 15.1 : Ownership Status of Mechanized and Non-Mechanized Assets (2005-06) [hdeck36.dta] |  |
| p61q1 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Assets [Code: } 1=\text { Tractor; } 2=\text { Trailer; } 3=\text { Thresher; } 4=\text { Electrified motor; } 5=\text { Non-electrified motor(Oil } \\ & \text { engine); } 6=\text { Gauge wheel; } 7=\text { Plough; } 8=\text { Tractor with trailer; } 9=\text { Tractor with thresher; } 10=\text { Tractor with oil }\end{aligned}\right.$ engine; 11=Tractor with gauge wheel; 12=Tractor with plough; 13=Disc harrow; 14=Tiller/cultivator; $15=$ Plough disc/mould board; 16=Seed drill; 17=Power tiller; 18=Power sprayer; 19=Chaff cutter; 20=Cane Crusher; 21=Combine harvester; 22=Mechanized fishing boats; 23=Mechanized fishing nets; 24=Iron plough; 25=Cultivator; 26=Harrow; 27=Leveler; 28=Hoe / Manual earth remover; <br> $29=$ Residential Houses; $30=$ Seed rill; $31=$ Weeder; $32=$ Sprayer/duster; $33=$ Winnower $/$ Pitch fork; 34=Farm Houses; 35=Godowns, warehouses, etc.; 36=Rice ounder; 37=Livestock sheds; 38=Other livestock assets; $39=$ Buildings for non-farm activities; $40=$ Biogas lant; $41=$ Bullock Cart; 42=Nonmechanized fishing boats; $43=$ Non-mechanized fishing nets; $44=$ Beehives; $45=$ Cream extractor; 46=Honey Extractor; 47=Chaff cutter; 48=Sickles; 49=Scissors (Heavy dut |
| p61q2 | Number owned in 1999 (No.) |
| p6193 | Total number purchase since 1999 (No.) |
| p61q4 | Total number sold since 1999 (No.) |
| p61q5 | Total number destroyed since 1999 (No.) |
| p6196 | How old it is now? (Average age of assets owned) (Average years) |
| p6197 | Total value now (Rs.) |
| p6198 | Income from renting out this asset in last 12 months (Rs.) |
| 15.2: Construction \& Maintenance of Assets (2005-06)[hdeck37.dta] |  |
| p62q1 | Asset [Code: $1=$ Tractor; $2=$ Trailer; $3=$ Thresher; $4=$ Electrified motor; $5=$ Non-electrified motor(Oil engine); $6=$ Disc harrow; $7=$ Tiller/cultivator; $8=$ Plough disc/mould board; $9=$ Seed drill; $10=$ Power tiller; 11=Power sprayer; 12=Chaff cutter; 13=Cane Crusher; 14=Combine harvester; 15=Mechanized fishing boats; 16=Mechanized fishing nets; 17=Residential houses; 18=Farm Houses; 19=Godowns, Warehouses, etc.; 20=Livestock Sheds; 21=Buildings for non-farm activities; 22=Biogas Plant] |
| p62q2 | Year of Purchase/ Constructed? (Year) |
|  | If Construction/Addition/ Expansion since 1999 |
| P62q3 | Construction cost (Rs.) |
| p62q4 | Hired labor [No.] |
| p62q5 | Hired labor [Days] |
| p62q6 | Hired labor [Wage rate (Rs.)] |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :--- | :--- |
| p62q7 | Total family labor (Days) |
|  | Cost of maintenance since 10 years |
| P62q8 | Any maintenance since 10 years? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| P62q9 | Material costs (Rs.) |
| P62q10 | Hired labor [No.] |
| P62q11 | Hired labor [Days] |
| P62q12 | Hired labor [Wage rate (Rs.)] |
| P62q13 | Total family labor (Days) |
| 15.3: Ownership of Assets in Nearby Village, Towns \& Cities |  |
| [hdeck38.dta] |  |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | $\quad$ DESCRIPTION |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | l6.2 : Savings in Financial Institutions [hdeck40.dta] |
| p63q1 | Particulars [Code: 1=Deposits in Commercial Banks; 2=Deposits in Private Banks; 3=Deposits in Post <br> Office; 4=Deposits in Chit Funds; 5=Savings in Self Help Groups; 6=Co-operative Society / Bank; <br> $7=$ Average Cash in Hand] |
| p63q2 | Did you have these deposits in 1999? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p63q3 | If you have these deposits in 1999, Value of these in 1999 (Rs.) |
| p63q4 | In whose name were these deposits made at that time? (Member ID) |
| p63q5 | Rate of Interest on deposits (\%) |
| p63q6 | Do you maintain these deposits now? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p63q7 | Deposits/Withdrawals made in the current year -2005-06 |
|  | Deposits at the beginning of the year (Rs.) |
| p63q8 | New deposits (Rs.) |
| p63q9 | Withdrawals (Rs.) |
| p63q10 | Current Balance (Rs.) |
| p63q11 | Interest received on current deposits (Rs.) |
| p63q12 | Cash in hand at the beginning of the year (Rs.) |
| p63q13 | Average cash in hand at the end of the year (Rs.) |
| p63q14 | Average cash in hand (during the year) (Rs.) |
| p63q15 | Interest received if cash kept in good faith with local persons of high repute (Rs.) |
|  | 16.3 : Investments in Financial Institutions [hdeck41.dta] |
| p63q1 | Institution [Code: 1=Stock market; 2=Mutual fund; 3=Life insurance] |
| p63q2 | Did you participate in this institution in 1999? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p63q3 | If yes, Value of this instrument in 1999 (Rs.) |
| p63q4 | In whose name were these instruments purchased at that time? (Member ID from 99 household roster) |
| p63q5 | Do you still participate? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | If you still participate----- |
| p63q6 | Total value held at the beginning of 2005-06. (Rs.) |
| p63q7 | Purchased during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p63q8 | Sold during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p63q9 | Total value held at the end of 2005-06. (Rs.) |
| p63q10 | Mode of participation [1=Long term; 2=Systematic investment plan] |
| p63q11 | Periodicity of investment [1=Monthly; 2=Half yearly; 3=Yearly] |
| p63q12 | Value of the policy (Rs.) |
| p63q13 | Premium value of the policy (Rs.) |
| p63q14 | Year of maturity (Year) |
| p63q15 | Total value at the time of maturity (Rs.) |
| p63q16 | Expected value at the time of maturity (Rs.) |
|  |  |

## 17 Transfers and miscellaneous income

17.1 : Transfers and miscellaneous income received during 2005-06 [hdeck42.dta]

| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :--- | :--- |
| p64q1 | Sources [Code: From people inside the village : $1=$ Regular transfer (remittances); 2=Gifts received <br> (Festivals/marriage, etc.); 3=Assistance received at the time of difficulty; From people outside country <br> $: 4=$ Regular transfer (remittances); 5=Gifts received (Festivals/marriage, etc.); ; =Assistance received at <br> the time of difficulty; From people within the country but outside village: 7=Regular transfer <br> (remittances); 8=Gifts received (Festivals/marriage, etc.); 9=Assistance received at the time of <br> difficulty; 10=From others (charitable institutions, wealthy persons, temple):Gifts; 11=From others <br> (charitable institutions, wealthy persons, temple):Assistance received at the time of difficulty; <br> $12=$ Regular transfer (maturity of certificates at bank/post office/insurance); 13=One time transfer (Chit <br> funds, matured insurance, etc.); 14=Pension (old age pension, widow pension); 15=Drought relief; <br> $16=$ Flood relief; 17=Caste based educational scholarship; 18=Compensation post conflict; 19=Other <br> public schemes; Miscellaneous income: 20=Miscellaneous |
| p64q2 | Value of clothes (Rs.) |
| p64q3 | Value of cash (Rs.) |
| p64q4 | Value of food (Rs.) |
| p64q5 | Value of durables (Rs.) |
| p64q6 | Value of Land and buildings (Rs.) |

18 BORROWINGS AND LENDING

| 18.1 (A) : Borrowing Capacity from formal/informal Sources from within the village. <br> [hdeck43.dta] |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| p65q1 | Serial no |
| p65q2 | Name of the borrowing source |
| p65q3 | Can you borrow money from this source now? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p65q4 | What is the maximum amount you can borrow from this source? (Rs.) |
| p65q5 | Could you borrow money from this source seven years ago? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p65q6 | What was the maximum amount you could borrow from this source 7 years ago? (Rs.) |
| $\mathbf{1 8 . 2}$ History of Borrowings since the year he/she became head of the household |  |
| [hdeck44.dta] |  |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p66q11 | How long does it take to get the loan application approved from the month when you applied? [Days] |
| p66q12 | How much did you ask for? (Rs.) |
| p66q13 | How much did you receive? (Rs.) |
| p66q14 | Delays in getting the loan money from the date you were initially supposed to receive it? (No. of days) |
| p66q15 | Interest rate charged from you (\% annually) |
| p66q16 | No. of months in which you were supposed to repay the loan [If no fixed term then enter 0] |
| p66q17 | Was a co-signer required to give guarantee for you? (1=Yes; $2=$ No) |
| p66q18 | What did you pledge to get the loan? [Code: 1=Nothing; 2=Land; 3=Livestock; 4=House; $5=$ Non-farm asset; $6=$ Valuable durable goods; 7=Hypothecation; $8=$ Pledged farm labour services; 9=Pledged nonfarm labour services; $10=$ Pledged gold/silver jewelry] |
| p66q19 | How much of the loan have you repaid? (Rs.) |
| p66q20 | Amount of subsidy involved (Rs.) |
|  | 18.3 : Mode of Repayment for all the borrowings recorded in previous question. [hdeck45.dta] |
| p67q1 | Serial no of the borrowing |
| p67q2 | How did you repay the loan [Code: 1=Farm labor services provided in return; $2=$ Non-farm labor services provided in return; $3=$ Valuable consumer durable given; $4=$ Non- farm assets given; $5=$ Bonds; $6=$ Farm assets given (Livestock); 7=Farm assets given (Machinery, etc.); $8=$ Revenue from sale of output; $9=$ Used Personal Savings; 10=Repayment using farm produce (kind payment); 11=Gold; $12=$ Silver; 13. = Worked overtime/ took up extra job; 14= Repayment made using surplus cash (Cash in hand)] |
| p67q3 | How did you repay the loan [Code: 1=Farm labor services provided in return; $2=$ Non-farm labor services provided in return; $3=$ Valuable consumer durable given; $4=$ Non- farm assets given; $5=$ Bonds; $6=$ Farm assets given (Livestock); 7=Farm assets given (Machinery, etc.); $8=$ Revenue from sale of output; $9=$ Used Personal Savings; 10=Repayment using farm produce (kind payment); 11=Gold; $12=$ Silver; 13. = Worked overtime/ took up extra job; 14= Repayment made using surplus cash (Cash in hand)] |
| p67q4 | How did you repay the loan [Code: 1=Farm labor services provided in return; $2=$ Non-farm labor services provided in return; $3=$ Valuable consumer durable given; $4=$ Non- farm assets given; $5=$ Bonds; $6=$ Farm assets given (Livestock); 7=Farm assets given (Machinery, etc.); $8=$ Revenue from sale of output; $9=$ Used Personal Savings; 10=Repayment using farm produce (kind payment); 11=Gold; $12=$ Silver; $13 .=$ Worked overtime/ took up extra job; $14=$ Repayment made using surplus cash (Cash in hand)] hand)] |
| p6795 | If Modes 1 or 2 or 13 are entered in Columns 19-21 No. of Days worked |
| p6796 | If Modes 1 or 2 or 13 are entered in Columns 19-21 Wage rate that existed in that year (Rs./day) |
| p6797 | If Modes 1 or 2 or 13 are entered in Columns 19-21 What part of the loan were you able to repay through labor services (\%) |
| p6798 | If Mode 3 or 4 are entered in Columns 19-21 What part of the loan were you able to repay in this manner (\%) |
| p67q9 | If Mode 6 or 7are entered in Columns 19-21 What part of the loan were you able to repay in this manner (\%) |
| p67q10 | If Mode 5 or 9 are entered in Columns 19-21 What part of the loan were you able to repay in this manner (\%) |
| p67q11 | If Mode 8 or 10 are entered in Columns 19-21 What part of the loan were you able to repay in this manner (\%) |
| p67q12 | If Mode 11 or 12 are entered in Columns 19-21 What part of the loan were you able to repay in this manner (\%) |
| p67q13 | If Mode 14 is entered in Columns 19-21 Amt. Paid in this manner (Rs.) |
| p67q14 | Did you have to take additional loans to repay the original loan? 1=Yes, 2=No (If No, go to col. 34) |


| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p67q15 | What was the source? [Source code: 1=Children; $2=$ Parents; $3=$ Relatives/friends from outside the village, $4=$ Relatives/friends from within the village, $5=$ Private money lender, $6=$ Landlord, $7=$ Employer, 8=Self-help Groups; 9=Co-operative Societies; 10=Shopkeeper; 11=Agricultural Input Trader; 12= Private bank, 13=Nationalised bank, 14=Rural development bank; 15=Land mortgage banks; 16=Govt Schemes (such as, P.F., etc.); 17=Kisan credit; 18=Life insurance corporation] |
| p67q16 | What was the source? [Listing sheet ID wherever applicable] |
| p67q17 | Did you have to pledge any asset again for the additional loan? ( $1=\mathrm{Yes;} 2=\mathrm{No}$ ) |
| p67q18 | Were you able to repay the original loans within the stipulated period? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p67q19 | Was it because of the following? [Code: $1=$ Crop failure; $2=$ Did not get wage employment; $3=$ lnterest rate charged was very high; $4=$ Death of the earning member in the household; $5=$ Additional expenses due to marriage in the house; $6=$ Additional expenses due to birth in the household; 7=Unforeseen expenses] |
|  | 18.4 : LENDINGS [hdeck46.dta] |
| p68q1 | Within the village [Yes=1, $\mathrm{No}=2$ ] |
| p68q2 | Identity of the person borrowing [Code: 1=Persons from same caste; 2=Relative/friend; 3=Employee, 4=No specific relation] |
| p68q3 | Identity of the person borrowing (Listing sheet ID) |
| p68q4 | Duration for which money was lent (in no. of months) |
| p68q5 | Security deposit against loan (Value in Rs.) |
| p68q6 | Total amount lent (Rs.) |
| p68q7 | Outstanding receipt (Rs.) |
| P68q8 | Repayment received during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| P68q9 | Amount outstanding at the end of 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p68q10 | Rate of interest charged annually (\%) |
| p68q11 | Frequency of receipts (Use Code 49) |
| p68q12 | Outside the village [Yes=1, $\mathrm{No}=2$ ] |
| p68q13 | Loans given to people residing outside the village [Code: $1=$ Persons from same caste; $2=$ Relative/friend; 3=Employee, $4=$ No specific relation] |
| p68q14 | Duration for whic h money was lent (in no. of months) |
| p68q15 | Security deposit against loan (Value in Rs.) |
| p68q16 | Total amount lent (Rs.) |
| p68q17 | Outstanding receipt (Rs.) |
| p68q18 | Repayment received during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p68q19 | Amount outstanding at the end of 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p68q20 | Rate of interest charged annually (\%) |
| p68q21 | Frequency of receipts [Code: 1=0-3 months; 2=3-6 months; $3=6-12$ months; 4=not fixed] |
|  | 19 INSTALLMENT PURCHASE AND SALES [hdeck47.dta] |
|  | 19.1 : PURCHASE ON INSTALLMENT |
| p69q1 | Item [Code: 1=Land; 2=Farm assets (land improvement and maintenance); 3=Farm assets- irrigation; $4=$ Farm assets- equipment; 5=Farm assets- (others); 6=Livestock; 7=Assets relating to livestock; $8=$ House property; $9=$ Financial assets (gold \& jewelry); 10=Consumer durable; $11=$ Non-farm self employment (business assets); 12=Purchases from provision store; 13=Clothes] |
| p69q2 | Did you purchase this item on installment? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p69q3 | If you purchased the item on installment, then no. of installments |
|  | Payment prior to 2005-06 |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p69q4 | No. of installments |
| p69q5 | Amount Paid (Rs.) |
|  | Payment during 2005-06 |
| p69q6 | No. of installments |
| p69q7 | Amount Paid (Rs.) |
|  | Payment at the end of 2005-06 |
| p69q8 | No. of installments |
| p69q9 | Amount outstanding (Rs.) |
| p69q10 | Advance payment made during 2005-06 to purchase at the end of 2005-06 (Rs.) |
|  | 19.2 : SALE ON INSTALLMENT |
| p69q11 | Did you sell this item on installment? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p69q12 | If you sold this item on installment, No. of installments |
|  | Receipts prior to 2005-06 |
| p69q13 | No. of installments |
| p69q14 | Amount received (Rs.) |
|  | Receipts during 2005-06 |
| p69q15 | No. of installments |
| p69q16 | Amount received (Rs.) |
|  | Receipts at the end of 2005-06 |
| p69a17 | No. of installments |
| p69q18 | Amount outstanding (Rs.) |
| p69a19 | Advance payment received during 2005-06 to sell at the end of 2005-06 (Rs.) |
|  | 20 CONSUMER EXPENDITURE [hdeck48.dta] |
|  | 20.1: Food Items Consumed During 2005-06 |
| p70q1 | Items |
| p70q2 | Do you consume the item? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p70q3 | If you consume the item, then the frequency of purchases [Code: $1=$ Daily; $2=$ Once in 2 or 3 days; 3=Weekly; 4=Fortnightly; 5=Monthly; 6=Half yearly; 7=Yearly] |
| p70q4 | If you consume the family provided item, then the frequency of item [Code: $1=$ Daily; $2=$ Once in 2 or 3 days; 3=Weekly; 4=Fortnightly; 5=Monthly; 6=Half yearly; 7=Yearly] |
| p70q5 | Purchase Qty. |
| p70q6 | Purchase Value (Rs.) |
| p70q7 | Family provided Qty. |
| p70q8 | Do your Purchases vary across seasons? [ $\mathrm{Yes}=1 ; \mathrm{No}=2$ ] |
| p70q9 | If your Purchases vary across seasons, in which season [Code: 1=Season-1; 2=Season-2; 3=Season-3] |
| p70q10 | If your Purchases vary across seasons, in which season [Code: 1=Season-1; 2=Season-2; 3=Season-3] |
| p70q11 | If your Purchases vary across seasons, in which season [Code: 1=Season-1; 2=Season-2; 3=Season-3] |
| p70q12 | If your Purchases vary across seasons, by how much Magnitude (\% Variation) [ + or - ] |
| p70q13 | If your Purchases vary across seasons, by how much Magnitude (\% Variation) [ + or - ] |
| p70q14 | If your Purchases vary across seasons, by how much Magnitude (\% Variation) [ + or - ] |
| p70q15 | No. of months in which purchases have taken place |
|  | 20.2 : Expenditure on Garment \& Footwear (2005-06) [hdeck49.dta] |


| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p74q1 | Item [Code: 1=Readymade garments; 2=Dhoties; 3=Sarees; 4=Material for garments; 5=Shawls, pullovers etc.; 6=Hosiery; 7=Footwear; 8=Tailoring charges] |
| p74q2 | Expenditure during 2005-06 (Rs.) |
| p74q3 | For boy children under 16 yrs. (Rs.) |
| p74q4 | For girl children under 16 yrs. (Rs.) |
| p74q5 | For elderly over 60 yrs. (Rs.) |
| p74q6 | For adult males 16-60 yrs (Rs.) |
| p74q7 | For adult females 16-60 yrs. (Rs.) |
|  | 20.3 : Expenditure on Fuel during 2005-06 [hdeck50.dta] |
| p74q1 | Fuel type [Code: 1=Firewood and twigs; 2=Dung cake; 3=Kerosene from PDS; 4=Kerosene from other sources; $5=$ Charcoal; $6=$ Soft coke; 7=LPG cylinder; $8=$ Gobar gas; 9=Electricity (lighting); 10=Crop byproducts/waste] |
| p74q2 | No. of months used |
| p74q3 | Avg. value purchased per month (Rs.) |
| p74q4 | Avg. family provided/collected per month (Rs.) |
|  | 21 CONSUMER DURABLES [hdeck51.dta] |
|  | 21.1 : Ownership of Durables |
|  | Serial no. |
| p75q1 | Name of Items [Code: 1=Wrist watch; $2=$ Clock / time piece; 3=Radio; 4=Transistor; 5=Cassette Recorder/ player; 6=Walkman; 7=TV; 8=VCR; 9=CD Player, 10=Camera; 11=Video camera; 12=Fan; 13=Washing machine; 14=Mixer /Grinder; 15=Electric Iron; 16=Geyser; 17=Refrigerator; 18=LPG Stove; 19=Chula; 20=Kerosene Stove; 21=Pressure Cooker; 22=Metal Utensils; 23=Tumblers etc.; 24=Buckets; 25=Water Boiler; 26=Sewing Machine; 27=Almirah; 28=Steel Box; 29=Wooden Box; $30=$ Lanterns/lamps; 31=Steel Furniture; 32=Wooden furniture; 33=Plastic furniture; 34=Cots; $35=$ Pillows \& bed sheets; 36=Futon (thick blanket, quilt); 37=Electric Shaver; 38=Storage Bin; $39=$ Bicycle; $40=$ Scooter; $41=$ Motor Cycle; $42=$ Car/LMV; $43=$ Communication facility (phone set, cell phone set, etc); 44=Metal box/steel trunk; 45=Earthen pots] |
| p75q2 | Do you own the item? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p75q3 | If Yes in column3, then how? [1=Purchased; 2=Received as gift; 3=both; 4=Inherited; 5=Home produce] |
| p75q4 | How old? (years) (avg. age) |
|  | End of 1999 |
| p75q5 | No. of units |
| p7596 | Total Value (Rs.) |
|  | Now (2005-06) |
| p7597 | No. of units |
| p75q8 | Total Value (Rs.) |
|  | Transactions during last 12 months |
| p75q9 | Purchased No. |
| p75q10 | Purchased Value (Rs.) |
| p75q11 | Sold (No.) |
| p75q12 | Sold Value (Rs.) |
| p75q13 | Gift Received (No.) |
| p75q14 | Gift Received Value (Rs.) |
| p75q15 | Gift Given(No.) |


| $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p75q16 | Gift Given Value (Rs.) |
| 22 FOOD SECURITY \& COPING MECHANISM |  |
|  | 22.1 : Please provide the details of all the distress events that affected to your family since the year he/she became head of the household [hdeck52.dta] |
| p77q1 | Description of distress incidents [Code: Village level events that affects your household: 1=Closure of a large firm affecting livelihood in your village; $2=$ Crop loss; $3=$ Bore wells dried up; $4=$ Pest attack; $5=$ Pucca/kuchha wells dried up; 6=Public taps non-usable; $7=$ Drought; $8=$ Water Borne Diseases; 9=Loss of Property; 10=Cyclone/ Floods/ Hailstorm; 11=Livestock epidemic; 12=Epidemic (like cholera) ; 13=Robbery/Violence; 14=Maoist/Naxalite attack; Household level events: 15=Fire accident; 16=Death of the previous head ; 17=Death of other family members; 18=Death of earning member; 19=Sudden health problems / accidents; 20=Loss/damage of valuable assets; 21=Sudden job loss; 22=Crop failure; 23=Price increase; 24=Mounting Debt Associated with Education; 25=Mounting Debt Associated with Health; 26=Mounting Debt Associated with Cultivation; 27=Starvation \& Suicides; 28=Theft \& Robbery; 29=Bore Wells/Open Wells for Drinking purposes dried up; 30=Bore Wells/Open Wells for Irrigation purposes dried up |
| p77q2 | Are you aware that such distress events happened in your village? [Yes=1; No=2]; [Note: This question is not applicable for household level events] |
| p77q3 | If such distress events happened in your village, then did your household experience the effects of such distress events [Yes=1; No=2] |
| p77q4 | If such distress events happened in your village, then No. of times |
|  | Expenditures \& Losses associated with each event (amount in Rs.) |
| p77q5 | Expenditures \& Losses associated with each event (amount in Rs.) in 1999-00 |
| p77q6 | Expenditures \& Losses associated with each event (amount in Rs.) in 2000-01 |
| p77q7 | Expenditures \& Losses associated with each event (amount in Rs.) in 2001-02 |
| p77q8 | Expenditures \& Losses associated with each event (amount in Rs.) in 2002-03 |
| p77q9 | Expenditures \& Losses associated with each event (amount in Rs.) in 2003-04 |
| p77q10 | Expenditures \& Losses associated with each event (amount in Rs.) in 2004-05 |
| p77q11 | Expenditures \& Losses associated with each event (amount in Rs.) in 2005-06 |
| p77q12 | Expenditures \& Losses associated with each event (amount in Rs.) in last 12 months. |
|  | 22.2 : Distress events that affected to your family/members \& Coping Strategies adopted |
| p77q13 | Household level Coping strategies [Code: 1=Mortgage assets; 2=Sell assets; 3=Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; 6=Seek bonded/ attached labour; 7=Formal borrowing; 8=lnformal borrowing (money lenders); 9=Reduce consumption; $10=$ Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); $12=$ Depend upon work for food; $13=$ Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; 15=Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; $17=$ Begging; 18=Received financial help from relative(Transfers); $19=$ Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; $23=$ Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p77q14 | Has the household undertaken any measures to reduce the impact of distress event if they were to occur again? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p77q15 | If the household undertaken any measures to reduce the impact of distress event, specify the strategies adopted [Code: 1= Changed Crop Choices to Avoid Bad Weather \& Pest Attack; 2=Improved Technology; 3=lmmunized Livestock; 4=lmmunized Self; 5=Hired Guards; 6=Arming Yourself; 7=lnstalling Water Purifiers; 8=Engaged in Precautionary Savings; 9=Modifying the Food eating Habits; 10=Seek Alternate Sources of Employment that are Less Likely to be Lost; 11=Reconstruct the House to Prevent Damage; 12=Deepen Borewells; 13=Add Borewells; 14=Deepen Open Wells; $15=$ Add Open Wells; 16=Received financial help from relative(Transfers); 17=Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $18=$ Suicides; $19=$ Change life style; $20=$ Commit crime on family |


| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | members like killing family members; 21=Joining decoits/gangs] |
| p77q16 | If the events were to happen again 5 years from now would it be easier or more difficult to cope? [1=Easier; 2=Difficult] |
| p77q17 | If the events were to occur again 5 years from now, what coping strategies would you prefer to adopt? [Code: $1=$ Mortgage assets; $2=$ Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/ attached labour; 7=Formal borrowing; $8=$ lnformal borrowing (money lenders); $9=$ Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); 12=Depend upon work for food; $13=$ Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; 15=Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; 17=Begging; $18=$ Received financial help from relative(Transfers); 19=Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
|  | 22.3 (A) : Food Security and Coping Mechanisms [hdeck53.dta] |
| p79q1 | Incidents experienced (Use serial no. of events mentioned in column 2 of section 22.1) |
| p79q2 | Did members of household have days without two square meals a day caused by the event in 2005-06? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | During last year (2005-2006) |
| p79q3 | If members of household had days without two square meals a day, Number of days |
| p79q4 | If members of household had days without two square meals a day, ID of the member 1 affected |
| p79q5 | If members of household had days without two square meals a day, ID of the member 2 affected |
| p79q6 | If members of household had days without two square meals a day, ID of the member 3 affected |
|  | If members of household had days without two square meals a day, Two most important coping strategies adopted by the household members in descending order of preference |
| p79q7 | Coping strategy 1 for member 1[Code: 1=Mortgage assets; $2=$ Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/attached labour; 7=Formal borrowing; $8=\operatorname{lnformal}$ borrowing (money lenders); 9=Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); 12=Depend upon work for food; 13=Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; 15=Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; $17=$ Begging; 18=Received financial help from relative(Transfers); 19=Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q8 | Coping strategy 1 for member 2 [Code: $1=$ Mortgage assets; $2=$ Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded $/$ attached labour; 7=Formal borrowing; $8=$ lnformal borrowing (money lenders); $9=$ Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); $12=$ Depend upon work for food; 13=Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; 15=Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; $17=$ Begging; 18=Received financial help from relative(Transfers); 19=Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q9 | Coping strategy 1 for member 3 [Code: 1=Mortgage assets; 2=Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/ attached labour; 7=Formal borrowing; $8=$ lnformal borrowing (money lenders); $9=$ Reduce consumption; $10=\mathrm{Help}$ provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); 12=Depend upon work for food; 13=Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; 15=Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; 17=Begging; 18=Received financial help from relative(Transfers); 19=Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q10 | Coping strategy2 for member 1[Code: 1=Mortgage assets; $2=$ Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/ attached labour; $7=$ Formal borrowing; $8=$ lnformal borrowing (money lenders); $9=$ Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); 12=Depend upon work for food; 13=Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; 15=Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; 17=Begging; 18=Received financial help from relative(Transfers); 19=Ask members of the family to come and live with you; 20=Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q11 | Coping strategy2 for member 2 [Code: $1=$ Mortgage assets; $2=$ Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/ attached labour; $7=$ Formal borrowing; $8=\operatorname{lnformal}$ borrowing (money lenders); $9=$ Reduce consumption; $10=\mathrm{Help}$ provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); $12=$ Depend upon work for food; $13=$ Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; $14=1 \mathrm{mprove}$ technology; $15=$ Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; 17=Begging; 18=Received financial help from relative(Transfers); 19=Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q12 | Coping strategy2 for member 3 [Code: $1=$ Mortgage assets; $2=$ Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/ attached labour; 7=Formal borrowing; $8=$ lnformal borrowing (money lenders); $9=$ Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); $12=$ Depend upon work for food; 13=Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; 15=Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; 17=Begging; 18=Received financial help from relative(Transfers); 19=Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q13 | Did members of household have days without two square meals a day caused by the event 10 years ago? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | Ten years ago |
| p79q14 | If members of household have days without two square meals a day, Number of days |
| p79q15 | If members of household had days without two square meals a day, ID of the member 1 affected |
| p79q16 | If members of household had days without two square meals a day, ID of the member 2 affected |
| p79q17 | If members of household had days without two square meals a day, ID of the member 3 affected |
|  | If members of household had days without two square meals a day, Two most important coping strategies adopted by the household members in descending order of preference |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p79q18 | Coping strategy 1 for member 1[Code: 1=Mortgage assets; 2=Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; 5-Migration; 6=Seek bonded/attached labour; $7=$ Formal borrowing; $8=1$ nformal borrowing (money lenders); 9=Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); 12=Depend upon work for food; $13=$ Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; $14=$ lmprove technology; $15=$ Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; $17=$ Begging; $18=$ Received financial help from relative(Transfers); $19=$ Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q19 | Coping strategy1 for member 2 [Code: $1=$ Mortgage assets; $2=$ Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/ attached labour; 7=Formal borrowing; 8=lnformal borrowing (money lenders); 9=Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); $12=$ Depend upon work for food; $13=$ Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; $14=$ lmprove technology; $15=$ Rely on help from NGO; $16=$ Borrowings from relatives/friends; $17=$ Begging; $18=$ Received financial help from relative(Transfers); $19=$ Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q20 | Coping strategy1 for member 3 [Code: 1=Mortgage assets; 2=Sell assets; 3=Use savings; 4=Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/ attached labour; 7=Formal borrowing; 8=lnformal borrowing (money lenders); 9=Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); $12=$ Depend upon work for food; $13=$ Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; $15=$ Rely on help from NGO; $16=$ Borrowings from relatives/friends; $17=$ Begging; $18=$ Received financial help from relative(Transfers); $19=$ Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q21 | Coping strategy2 for member 1[Code: 1=Mortgage assets; $2=$ Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/ attached labour; $7=$ Formal borrowing; $8=\ln$ formal borrowing (money lenders); $9=$ Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); $12=$ Depend upon work for food; $13=$ Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; $14=$ lmprove technology; $15=$ Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; $17=$ Begging; $18=$ Received financial help from relative(Transfers); $19=$ Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q22 | Coping strategy2 for member 2 [Code: 1=Mortgage assets; $2=$ Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/attached labour; $7=$ Formal borrowing; 8=lnformal borrowing (money lenders); 9=Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); $12=$ Depend upon work for food; $13=$ Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; $15=$ Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; $17=$ Begging; $18=$ Received financial help from relative(Transfers); $19=$ Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| p79q23 | Coping strategy2 for member 3 [Code: 1=Mortgage assets; 2=Sell assets; $3=$ Use savings; $4=$ Withdraw children from school and send them for wage employment; $5=$ Migration; $6=$ Seek bonded/ attached labour; $7=$ Formal borrowing; $8=\ln$ formal borrowing (money lenders); $9=$ Reduce consumption; 10=Help provided from local/village government; 11=More wage employment (working extra hours or additional no. of days); $12=$ Depend upon work for food; $13=$ Change crop choices to avoid bad weather or pest attack; 14=lmprove technology; 15=Rely on help from NGO; 16=Borrowings from relatives/friends; $17=$ Begging; $18=$ Received financial help from relative(Transfers); 19=Ask members of the family to come and live with you; $20=$ Suicides; $21=$ Change life style; $22=$ Commit crime on family members like |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | killing family members; 23=Joining dacoits/ thief gangs ] |
| 23 GOVERNANCE |  |
|  | 23.1 (A) : Voting Pattern [hdeck54.dta] |
| p80q1 | Representative [Code: 1=Gram pradhan (Panchayat president); 2=Ward member/ representative; 3=MLA; 4=MP] |
| p80q2 | Panchayat [1=Current panchayat; 2=Previous panchayat; 3=Previous to previous panchayat] |
| p80q3 | Member ID (from the household roster) |
| p80q4 | Did you vote? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p80q5 | If you voted, Did the candidate you voted for also contest in the elections for the previous election? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p80q6 | Did you vote for the same candidate as last time? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p80q7 | Did you vote for the winner? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p80q8 | If you did not vote in these elections, why not? |
|  | What determined your vote? |
| p80q9 | Social status/ power of the candidate [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p80q10 | Caste (Jati) of the candidate [ $1=\mathrm{Yes;} 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p80q11 | Religion of the candidate [ $1=\mathrm{Yes;} 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p80q12 | Technical qualifications of the candidate [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p80q13 | Knowledge of local problems [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p80q14 | Knowledge of national problems [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p80q15 | Known for honesty and fairness [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p80q16 | Representative is friend/member of the family/relative [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p80q17 | Ability to represent village problems to government [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p80q18 | Other reasons 1 [Code: $1=$ Told to do so by spouse; $2=$ Threatened by polit ical party; $3=$ Offered monetary inducement; 4=Offered other inducement such as free gifts \& TV etc.; $5=$ Voted for party not for the candidate] |
| p80q19 | Other reasons 2 [Code: $1=$ Told to do so by spouse; $2=$ Threatened by political party; 3=Offered monetary inducement; 4=Offered other inducement such as free gifts \& TV etc.; 5=Voted for party not for the candidate] |
| p80q20 | Other reasons 3 [Code: $1=$ Told to do so by spouse; $2=$ Threatened by political party; $3=$ Offered monetary inducement; 4=Offered other inducement such as free gifts \& TV etc.; $5=$ Voted for party not for the candidate] |
|  | 23.2 : Evaluation of Elected Representatives in Terms of Providing Service [hdeck55.dta] |
| p83q1 | Elected Representative [Code: 1=Gram pradhan (Panchayat president); 2=Ward member/ representative; 3=MLA; 4=MP] |
| p83q2 | Member ID (from the household roster who are eligible to vote) |
|  | Criteria |
| p83q3 | Honesty and fairness--Current panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q4 | Honesty and fairness--Previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q5 | Honesty and fairness-- Previous to previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q6 | Social status/ power of the candidate--Current panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q7 | Social status/ power of the candidate--Previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q8 | Social status/ power of the candidate-- Previous to previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |


| $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p83q9 | Technical qualifications of the candidate--Current panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware $=4$ ] aware=4] |
| p83q10 | Technical qualifications of the candidate--Previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q11 | Technical qualifications of the candidate-- Previous to previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q12 | Knowledge of national problems--Current panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q13 | Knowledge of national problems--Previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q14 | Knowledge of national problems-- Previous to previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] aware=4] |
| p83q15 | Ability to solve local problems such as roads, education, water etc.--Current panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q16 | Ability to solve local problems such as roads, education, water etc.--Previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q17 | Ability to solve local problems such as roads, education, water etc.-- Previous to previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q18 | Ability to solve social problems, such as disputes over land, marriage etc.--Current panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q19 | Ability to solve social problems, such as disputes over land, marriage etc.--Previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q20 | Ability to solve social problems, such as disputes over land, marriage etc.--Previous to previous panchayat [High $=1$; Medium $=2$; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q21 | Ability to conduct beneficiary selection in a fair and effective way--Current panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q22 | Ability to conduct beneficiary selection in a fair and effective way--Previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q23 | Ability to conduct beneficiary selection in a fair and effective way--Previous to previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q24 | Ability to represent village problems to government--Current panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q25 | Ability to represent village problems to government--Previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
| p83q26 | Ability to represent village problems to government--Previous to previous panchayat [High=1; Medium=2; Low=3; Not aware=4] |
|  | 23.3 Participation in Local Groups [hdeck56.dta] |
| p84q1 | Name of the Group [Code: 1=Self help group (SHG) for women only; $2=$ Mothers' Committee; $3=$ Other Self help group (SHG); 4=Non government organization (NGO); 5=Religious group; 6=Political parties; 7=Caste Association; $8=$ Village Development Committee; $9=$ Village Tribal Development Agency; 10=Village Education Committee; 11=Committees on Irrigation and water use or Water Users Association or Watershed Committee; 12=Self-employment schemes; 13=Cooperatives; 14=Business associations; 15=Caste panchayat; 16=Benefits received from Self help group (SHG) for women; 17=Benefits received from Other Self help group] |
|  | Current panchayat period |
| p84q2 | Does this group exist in your village? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p84q3 | If you required help regarding items given in Code 55, then the groups mentioned in Col. 2 that you would approach. |
| p84q4 | Rank [Rank in descending order of your preference-starting from 15 to 1] |
| p84q5 | If you required help regarding items given in Code 55, then the groups mentioned in Col. 2 that you |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | would approach. |
| p84q6 | Rank [Rank in descending order of your preference-starting from 15 to 1] |
| p84q7 | If you required help regarding items given in Code 55, then the groups mentioned in Col. 2 that you would approach. |
| p84q8 | Rank [Rank in descending order of your preference-starting from 15 to 1] |
| p84q9 | Have members of your households actually participated in the groups? [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p84q10 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 1 |
| p84q11 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 2 |
| p84q12 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 3 |
| p84q13 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 4 |
| p84q14 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 5 |
|  | Previous panchayat period |
| p84q15 | Did this group exist in your village? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p84q16 | If you required help regarding items given in Code 55, then the groups mentioned in Col. 2 that you would approach. |
| p84q17 | Rank [Rank in descending order of your preference-starting from 15 to 1] |
| p84q18 | If you required help regarding items given in Code 55, then the groups mentioned in Col. 2 that you would approach. |
| p84q19 | Rank [Rank in descending order of your preference-starting from 15 to 1] |
| p84q20 | If you required help regarding items given in Code 55, then the groups mentioned in Col. 2 that you would approach. |
| p84q21 | Rank [Rank in descending order of your preference-starting from 15 to 1] |
| p84q22 | Have members of your households actually participated in the groups? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p84q23 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 1 |
| p84q24 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 2 |
| p84q25 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 3 |
| p84q26 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 4 |
| p84q27 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 5 |
|  | Previous to previous panchayat period |
| p84q28 | Did this group exist in your village? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p84q29 | If you required help regarding items given in Code 55, then the groups mentioned in Col. 2 that you would approach. |
| p84q30 | Rank [Rank in descending order of your preference-starting from 15 to 1] |
| p84q31 | If you required help regarding items given in Code 55, then the groups mentioned in Col. 2 that you would approach. |
| p84q32 | Rank [Rank in descending order of your preference-starting from 15 to 1] |
| p84q33 | If you required help regarding items given in Code 55 , then the groups mentioned in Col. 2 that you would approach. |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p84q34 | Rank [Rank in descending order of your preference-starting from 15 to 1] |
| p84q35 | Have members of your households actually participated in the groups? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p84q36 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 1 |
| p84q37 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 2 |
| p84q38 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 3 |
| p84q39 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 4 |
| p84q40 | If members of your households actually participated, then write the member ID from the household roster Member 5 |
|  | 23.4(a) : Knowledge of and Participation in Different Programs that Exist in this Village |
|  | (i) Programs that are targeted at the household level (Benefits are provided at the household level) [hdeck57.dta] |
| p85q1 | Program name [Code: $1=$ BPL card - poorest (Antyodya); 2=BPL card - less poor; 3=Other ration card (Above Poverty Line); 4=Housing Support Scheme; 5=Sanitation Support Scheme; 6=IAY(Indira Awas Yojana); 7=ARWSP (Accelerated Rural Water Supply Program); 8=TPDS (Targeted Public Distribution System); 9=Annapurna; 10=Total Sanitation Campaign; 11=Swajaldhara; 12=Samagra Awaas Yojana] |
| p85q2 | Panchayat code [1=Current panchayat period; 2=Previous panchayat period; $3=$ Previous to previous panchayat period] |
| p85q3 | Are you aware that this program exists in your village? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p85q4 | Is your household a beneficiary? [ $1=\mathrm{Yes;} 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p85q5 | Did your household get all the key benefits that it was entitled to? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p85q6 | If your household did not get all the key benefits that it was entitled to, what percent did you get? [\%] |
| p85q7 | Was any extra money paid to get these benefits? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p85q8 | If any extra money paid to get these benefits, Amount paid as bribe (Rs.) |
| p85q9 | Was there any delay in receiving the benefits? [ $1=\mathrm{Yes;} 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p85q10 | If there was any delay in receiving the benefits, [No. of days] |
| p85q11 | Was the targeting of the program transparent? (Beneficiary's perception of processes, procedures, general functions of the scheme) [ $1=$ Very transparent $2=$ Somewhat transparent $3=$ Not transparent] |
| p85q12 | Amount received against the program [in case of kind payment write the equivalent monetary market value] (Rs.) |
|  | 23.4(a) : Knowledge of and Participation in Different programs |
|  | (ii) Programs that are targeted at identified beneficiaries within the household [hdeck58.dta] |
| p86q1 | Program name [Code: 1=SGRY(Sampoorn Gram Rojgar Yojana); 2=SGSY(Swarnjayanti Grameen Swarojgar Yojana); 3=ICDS(Integrated Child Development Scheme); 4=Social Security Pension; 5=Mid-day meal program; 6=Business Support Program; 7=FFW(Food for work program); $8=$ Pradhan Mantri Gramodaya Yojana (PMGY); 9=Employment Guarantee Scheme; 10=Credit Cum Subsidy Scheme; 11=Women Centric Program (specify =name); 12=Scholarships ] |
| p86q2 | Panchayat code [1=Current panchayat period; $2=$ Previous panchayat period; $3=$ Previous to previous panchayat period] |
| p86q3 | Beneficiary[B1=Beneficiary 1; B2=Beneficiary2] |
| p86q4 | Beneficiary ID (Member ID from the household roster) |
| p86q5 | Did you get all the key benefits that it was entitled to? [1=Yes; 2=No] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p86q6 | If you did not get all the key benefits that it was entitled to, what percent did you get? [\%] |
| p86q7 | Was any extra money paid to get these benefits? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p86q8 | If any extra money paid to get these benefits, Amount paid as bribe (Rs.) |
| p86q9 | Was there any delay in receiving the benefits? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p86q10 | If there was any delay in receiving the benefits, [No. of days] |
| p86q11 | Was the targeting of the program transparent? (Beneficiary's perception of processes, procedures, general functions of the scheme) [ $1=$ Very transparent $2=$ Somewhat transparent $3=$ Not transparent] |
| p86q12 | Amount received against the program [in case of kind payment write the equivalent monetary market value] (Rs.) |
|  | 23.5 Gram Sabha Procedures [hdeck59.dta] |
| p91q1 | Serial no. |
| p9192 | Panchayat code [1=Current panchayat period; $2=$ Previous panchayat period; $3=$ Previous to previous panchayat period] |
| p91q3 | Member ID [From the household roster] |
| p9194 | How many Gram Sabha meetings according to you have been held? |
| p9195 | What were the issues being discussed? (Issue-1) [Code: 1=Drinking water; 2=Sanitation and sewage; $3=$ Roads \& transportation; 4=lrrigation canal, ponds, wells; 5=Electrification; 6=Street lighting; 7=Credit and input subsidies; 8=Communication; 9=School and education; 10=Health facilities; $11=$ Natural resource management; 12=Employment schemes or food for work; 13=Social issues \& ceremonies; 14= Women empowerment (such as micro credit facility; employment opportunity; business opportunity etc); 15=Housing scheme; 16=Don't Know/Can't Say] |
| p9196 | What were the issues being discussed? (Issue-2) [Code: 1=Drinking water; 2=Sanitation and sewage; $3=$ Roads \& transportation; 4=lrrigation canal, ponds, wells; 5=Electrification; 6=Street lighting; $7=$ Credit and input subsidies; $8=$ Communication; $9=$ School and education; $10=$ Health facilities; $11=$ Natural resource management; 12=Employment schemes or food for work; 13=Social issues \& ceremonies; $14=$ Women empowerment (such as micro credit facility; employment opportunity; business opportunity etc); 15=Housing scheme; 16=Don't Know/Can't Say] |
| p9197 | What were the issues being discussed? (Issue-3) [Code: 1=Drinking water; 2=Sanitation and sewage; $3=$ Roads \& transportation; 4=1rrigation canal, ponds, wells; 5=Electrification; 6=Street lighting; 7=Credit and input subsidies; 8=Communication; 9=School and education; 10=Health facilities; $11=$ Natural resource management; $12=$ Employment schemes or food for work; $13=$ Social issues \& ceremonies; 14= Women empowerment (such as micro credit facility; employment opportunity; business opportunity etc); 15=Housing scheme; 16=Don't Know/Can't Say] |
| p91q8 | How many Gram Sabha meetings did you attend? |
| p91q9 | When you attend Gram Sabha meetings, do you participate actively by presenting issues, raising questions, and voicing your opinion? [ $1=$ Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p91q10 | How long was the typical Gram Sabha meeting? [Avg. no. of hours] |
| p91q11 | How long in advance do/did you typically know the date of a particular Gram Sabha ? [Code: 1=more than two weeks before the meeting; $2=$ between one and two weeks before the meeting; $3=$ from one day to a week before the meeting; $4=$ only on the same day of meeting; $5=$ after the meeting held; 6=DK/CS] |
| p91q12 | Did you typically know what would be discussed in advance of the meeting? [ $1=$ Yes, often; $2=$ Yes, a few times; $3=$ Rarely $4=$ No, never] |
| p91q13 | Are/were minutes made for the Gram Sabha? [1=Always; 2=Sometimes; 3=Never; 4=Don't know/Can't say] |
| p91q14 | Do/did you know how to access these minutes? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p91q15 | Have you accessed these minutes? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | 23.6 Gram Sabha Attendance, Perceived Relevance and Mode of Participation in Last Four |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Meetings [hdeck60.dta] |
| p92q1 | Serial no. |
| p92q2 | Meeting code [Code: $1=$ Latest meeting; 2=Previous meeting; $3=$ Penultimate meeting; 4=Oldest meeting] |
| p92q3 | Member ID [From the household roster] |
| p92q4 | Did you attend? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p92q5 | If you attended, when? [Year] |
| p92q6 | If you attended, when? [Month Code (1-12)] |
| p92q7 | How long was the meeting held? [hours] |
| p92q8 | What issues were discussed? (Issue-1) [Code: 1=Drinking water; 2=Sanitation and sewage; 3=Roads \& transportation; 4=lrrigation canal, ponds, wells; 5=Electrification; 6=Street lighting; 7=Credit and input subsidies; $8=$ Communication; $9=$ School and education; $10=$ Health facilities; $11=$ Natural resource management; 12=Employment schemes or food for work; 13=Social issues \& ceremonies; $14=$ Women empowerment (such as micro credit facility; employment opportunity; business opportunity etc); $15=$ Housing scheme; $16=$ Don't Know/Can't Say] |
| p92q9 | What issues were discussed? (Issue-2) [Code: 1=Drinking water; 2=Sanitation and sewage; 3=Roads \& transportation; 4=lrrigation canal, ponds, wells; 5=Electrification; 6=Street lighting; 7=Credit and input subsidies; $8=$ Communication; $9=$ School and education; $10=$ Health facilities; $11=$ Natural resource management; 12=Employment schemes or food for work; 13=Social issues \& ceremonies; 14= Women empowerment (such as micro credit facility; employment opportunity; business opportunity etc); 15=Housing scheme; $16=$ Don't Know/Can't Say] |
| p92q10 | What issues were discussed? (Issue-3) [Code: 1=Drinking water; 2=Sanitation and sewage; 3=Roads \& transportation; 4=lrrigation canal, ponds, wells; 5=Electrification; 6=Street lighting; 7=Credit and input subsidies; $8=$ Communication; $9=$ School and education; $10=$ Health facilities; $11=$ Natural resource management; 12=Employment schemes or food for work; 13=Social issues \& ceremonies; $14=$ Women empowerment (such as micro credit facility; employment opportunity; business opportunity etc); 15=Housing scheme; $16=$ Don't Know/Can't Say] |
| p92q11 | Were these issues relevant to you? [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p92q12 | How did you participate? [1=Presented issue 2=Raised questions 3=Discussed 4=protested 5=observed only] |
| p92q13 | If you did not attend the meeting, why not? [Reason 1] [Code: 1=Did not know about meeting in time; $2=$ the issues were not important to me; $3=1$ have no influence anyway; $4=1$ don't understand the issues discussed; $5=1$ feel embarrassed (shy); $6=1$ had a bad experience going in the past; $7=$ sickness; $8=$ Old age; $9=$ lack of privacy for women; $10=$ meeting held at an inconvenient place; $11=$ Have to sit with men; 12=have to sit with women; 13=Have to sit with person of other caste and religion; 14= Dislike for Current Pradhan; $15=$ Dislike for Current Gram Panchayat Members; 16=Not allowed by the head of the household] |
| p92q14 | If you did not attend the meeting, why not? [Reason 2] [Code: 1=Did not know about meeting in time; $2=$ the issues were not important to me; $3=1$ have no influence anyway; $4=1$ don't understand the issues discussed; $5=1$ feel embarrassed (shy); $6=1$ had a bad experience going in the past; $7=$ sickness; $8=$ Old age; $9=$ lack of privacy for women; $10=$ meeting held at an inconvenient place; $11=$ Have to sit with men; 12=have to sit with women; 13=Have to sit with person of other caste and religion; 14= Dislike for Current Pradhan; $15=$ Dislike for Current Gram Panchayat Members; 16=Not allowed by the head of the household] |
| p92q15 | If you did not attend a specific Gram Sabha meeting, then would you have attended the meeting if the meeting dealt with beneficiary selection / approval [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p92q16 | If you did not attend a specific Gram Sabha meeting, then would you have attended the meeting if the meeting dealt with drinking water issue [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p92q17 | If you did not attend a specific Gram Sabha meeting, then would you have attended the meeting if the meeting dealt with irrigation issue [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p92q18 | If you did not attend a specific Gram Sabha meeting, then would you have attended the meeting if the meeting dealt with education issue $[1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p92q19 | If you did not attend a specific Gram Sabha meeting, then would you have attended the meeting if the meeting dealt with health issue [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p92q20 | If you did not attend a specific Gram Sabha meeting, then would you have attended the meeting if the meeting dealt with sanitation $[1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p92q21 | If you did not attend a specific Gram Sabha meeting, then would you have attended the meeting if the meeting dealt with Road/transportation [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p92q22 | If you did not attend a specific Gram Sabha meeting, then would you have attended the meeting if the meeting dealt with arranging festivals [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
|  | 23.7 : Evaluation of Delivery of Public Goods [hdeck61.dta] |
| p93q1 | Issue [Code: Local public good: 1=Drinking water (provision of hand pumps); 2=Sanitation and sewage(Construction \& maintenance of drainage; $3=$ Roads \& transportation (Repair/maintenance); $4=$ Irrigation(cleaning \& maintenance of canals); $5=$ Electrification (Installation and wiring of poles); $6=$ Provision \& maintenance of street lighting ; 7=Provision of credit and input subsidies; $8=$ Communication (installation of PCO); $9=$ School and education (Maintenance \& upkeep of school premises and quality of education); $10=$ Provision of health facilities; 11=Natural resource management (aforestation and cleaning \& upkeep of ponds); 12=Employment schemes or food for work; $13=$ Social issues \& ceremonies; Others: 15=Agricultural extension services; 16=Availability of Banks; 17=Government employees absence from their duties; 18=Resolution of land disputes; $19=$ Resolution of other village disputes; 20=Resolution of caste disputes; $21=$ Resolution of religious disputes] |
| p93q2 | Does this problem exist in your neighborhood/ street/basti? [1=Yes, 2=No] |
| p93q3 | Who is supposed to be responsible for dealing with this issue? [Code: 1=Gram panchayat; $2=$ Higher level panchayat (block); 3=District / block government; 4=State or Government of India; $5=$ Don't know/Can't sayl |
| p93q4 | Who is supposed to be responsible for dealing with this issue? [Code: 1=Gram panchayat; $2=$ Higher level panchayat (block); 3=District / block government; 4=State or Government of India; 5 =Don't know/Can't say] |
| p93q5 | Whom did you approach to get the problem resolved? [Code: 1=Wealthy individual; 2=Landlord; $3=$ Village elder(s); 4=Ward member; 5=People in neighbourhood; 6=Pradhan; 7=Village headman; $8=$ Block official; $9=$ District official; $10=$ Caste leader; $11=$ Religious head; $12=$ Made representation to local MLA; 13=Made representation to local M.P.; 14=Nobody] |
| p93q6 | Whom did you approach to get the problem resolved? [Code: 1=Wealthy individual; 2=Landlord; $3=$ Village elder(s); 4=Ward member; $5=$ People in neighbourhood; $6=$ Pradhan; $7=$ Village headman; 8=Block official; 9=District official; 10=Caste leader; 11=Religious head; 12=Made representation to local MLA; 13=Made representation to local M.P.; 14=Nobody] |
| p93q7 | Has any action been taken to deal with this issue in the last 7 years? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p93q8 | If Yes, by whom [Code: $1=$ Gram panchayat; $2=$ Higher level panchayat (block); $3=$ District / block government; $4=$ State or Government of India; 5=Don't know/Can't say] |
| p93q9 | If Yes, by whom [Code: 1=Gram panchayat; $2=$ Higher level panchayat (block); 3=District / block government; $4=$ State or Government of India; 5=Don't know/Can't say] |
| p93q10 | If yes in col. 6, were the results of the action taken satisfactory? $[1=$ Yes, very satisfactory; $2=$ Yes, somewhat satisfactory; $3=$ Not satisfactory; 4=Don't know/Can't say] |
| p93q11 | If a group of people in your neighborhood / basti would try \& deal with [issue], can they get help from the panchayat? [ $1=$ Yes; $2=$ No; $3=$ Don't know/Can't say] |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 23.8 : Preferences for Public Goods [hdeck62.dta] |
| p94q1 | Issue [Code: 1=Drinking water (provision of hand pumps); $2=$ Sanitation and sewage; $3=$ Roads \& transportation; 4=Irrigation canal, ponds, wells; 5=Electrification; 6=Street lighting; 7=Credit and input subsidies; $8=$ Communication; $9=$ School and education; $10=$ Health facilities; $11=$ Natural resource management; 12=Access to government schemes; 13=Employment schemes or food for work; 14=Social issues \& ceremonies] |
|  | If Govt. wishes to spend Rs. 1 lakh on local development and it is undecided regarding the nature of allocation and expects that panchayat has to arrive at a formula to allocate it then how would you advice the panchayat to allocate this amount on these issues? (\%) [Respondent must be asked to divide the amount across these issues in \%.] |
| p94q2 | Member1 ID |
| p94q3 | Allocation [\%] |
| p94q4 | Member2 ID |
| p94q5 | Allocation [\%] |
| p94q6 | Member3 ID |
| p94q7 | Allocation [\%] |
| p94q8 | Member4 ID |
| p9499 | Allocation [\%] |
| p94q10 | Member5 ID |
| p94q11 | Allocation [\%] |
|  | Imagine this: Govt. decides to contribute an additional Rs. 1 lakh to solve one local problem but only if the majority of village households contribute Rs. 100 each. Imagine that almost enough people are willing to contribute and your decision to contribute or not, will decide the outcome - would you consider contributing Rs. 100 if the issue was: |
| p94q12 | Member1 ID |
| p94q13 | [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p94q14 | Member2 ID |
| p94q15 | [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p94q16 | Member3 ID |
| p94q17 | [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p94q18 | Member4 ID |
| p94q19 | [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p94q20 | Member5 ID |
| p94q21 | [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | Imagine this: Govt. decides to contribute an additional Rs. 1 lakh to solve one local problem but only if the majority of village households contribute Rs. 100 each. Imagine that almost enough people are willing to contribute and your decision to contribute or not, will decide the outcome - Among the issues that you would consider contributing to, rank the issues that you would be most interested in: |
| p94q22 | Member1 ID |
| p94q23 | Rank [1=Most interested; 2=Next most interested; 3=Least interested] |
| p94q24 | Member2 ID |
| p94q25 | Rank [1=Most interested; 2=Next most interested; 3=Least interested] |
| p94q26 | Member3 ID |
| p94q27 | Rank [1=Most interested; 2=Next most interested; 3=Least interested] |
| p94q28 | Member4 ID |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p94q29 | Rank [1=Most interested; 2=Next most interested; 3=Least interested] |
| p94q30 | Member5 ID |
| p94q31 | Rank [1=Most interested; 2=Next most interested; 3=Least interested] |
|  | 23.9 : Quality of Services Provided |
|  | (A.1) Performance of Panchayat [hdeck63.dta] |
| p95q1 | Year from [Panchayat starting year] |
| p95q2 | Year to [Panchayat ending year] |
| p95q3 | Issue [Code: Local public good: 1=Drinking water (provision of hand pumps); 2=Sanitation and sewage(Construction \& maintenance of drainage; $3=$ Roads \& transportation (Repair/maintenance); $4=$ Irrigation(cleaning \& maintenance of canals); 5=Electrification (Installation and wiring of poles); $6=$ Provision \& maintenance of street lightening; 7=Provision of credit and input subsidies; $8=$ Communication (installation of PCO); $9=$ School and education (Maintenance \& upkeep of school premises and quality of education); $10=$ Provision of health facilities; $11=$ Natural resource management (aforestation and cleaning \& upkeep of ponds); 12=Employment schemes or food for work; 13=Social issues \& ceremonies; 14=Availability of public goods through public distribution system; Others: 15=Agricultural extension services; 16=Availability of Banks; 17=Government employees absence from their duties; 18=Resolution of land disputes; 19=Resolution of other village disputes; 20=Resolution of caste disputes; 21=Resolution of religious dispute |
| p95q4 | Panchayat code [ $1=$ Current panchayat period; $2=$ Previous panchayat period; $3=$ Previous to previous panchayat period] |
|  | With respect to your household is the situation pertaining to issues better or worse as compared to the previous panchayat period? |
| p95q5 | Member1 ID |
| p95q6 | Performance [1=Much worse; 2=Some what worse; 3=About the same; $4=$ Some what better; 5= Much better; 6=Not aware] |
| p95q7 | Member2 ID |
| p95q8 | Performance [1=Much worse; 2=Some what worse; 3=About the same; 4=Some what better; 5= Much better; 6=Not aware] |
| p95q9 | Member3 ID |
| p95q10 | Performance [1=Much worse; 2=Some what worse; $3=$ About the same; $4=$ Some what better; $5=$ Much better; 6=Not aware] |
| p95q11 | Member4 ID |
| p95q12 | Performance [1=Much worse; 2=Some what worse; 3=About the same; 4=Some what better; 5= Much better; 6=Not aware] |
| p95q13 | Member5 ID |
| p95q14 | Performance [1=Much worse; 2=Some what worse; 3=About the same; $4=$ Some what better; $5=$ Much better; 6=Not aware] |
| p95q15 | Has any action been taken by the panchayat? [ $1=\mathrm{Yes}, \mathrm{2=No]}$ |
| p95q16 | Did this action involve Government funding [ $1=$ Yes; 2=No; $3=$ Not aware about the source] |
| p95q17 | Did this action involve Community labor contribution [ $1=$ Yes; 2=No; $3=$ Not aware about the source] |
| p95q18 | Did this action involve Community cash contribution [ $1=\mathrm{Yes;} \mathrm{2=No;} 3=$ Not aware about the source] |
| p95q19 | Did your household participate in this action? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p95q20 | If a group of villagers wishes to deal with this issue themselves, would the panchayat support them? [Code: $1=$ Yes, certainly; $2=$ Yes, most likely; $3=$ Not sure; $4=$ No, most likely not; $5=$ No, certainly not] |
| p95q21 | If no action has been taken so far pertaining to the issues then what actions will you take to elicit the response? [Code: $1=$ Petition the panchayat; $2=$ Petition the higher government; $3=\mathrm{NGO}$ intervention; $4=$ Organised action through neighbourhood Organization; 5 -=No action will make any difference] |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p95q22 | If no action has been taken so far pertaining to the issues then what actions will you take to elicit the response? [Code: $1=$ Petition the panchayat; $2=$ Petition the higher government; $3=\mathrm{NGO}$ intervention; 4=Organised action through neighbourhood Organization; $5-=$ No action will make any difference] |
|  | 23.9 : (B) PERFORMANCE OF AGENCIES THAT PROVIDE LOCAL PUBLIC GOODS |
|  | (B.1) Performance of PDS [hdeck64.dta] |
| p98q1 | Are you eligible to buy Rice from the PDS? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q2 | Are you eligible to buy Wheat from the PDS? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q3 | Are you eligible to buy Sugar from the PDS? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q4 | Are you eligible to buy Kerosene from the PDS? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q5 | If you eligible to buy from PDS, Distance of PDS store from your household.[Km] |
| p98q6 | Item code [1=Rice; 2=Wheat; 3=Sugar; 4=Kerosene] |
| p98q7 | What quantity was your household eligible to buy in the last 30 days? |
| p98q8 | Do you buy from PDS? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q9 | If you buy from PDS, what quantity did your household buy in the last 30 days? |
| p98q10 | If you do not buy from PDS, why not? [Code: $1=$ Stock not available; $2=$ Not enough cash; $3=$ Presence of impurities like stones; chaff; dust; sand etc.; $4=$ Rotten; $5=$ Inferior quality compared to the one usually received from open market; $6=$ Broken grains; $7=$ Insect infested supply; $8=$ Colour is not good; $9=$ Taste is not good; $10=$ Foul smell; $11=$ Moisture content is more; $12=$ Prices are higher than market; $13=$ Timing associated with opening of PDS was not convenient] |
| p98q11 | If you do not buy from PDS, why not? [Code: 1=Stock not available; $2=$ Not enough cash; $3=$ Presence of impurities like stones; chaff; dust; sand etc.; $4=$ Rotten; $5=$ Inferior quality compared to the one usually received from open market; $6=$ Broken grains; 7=Insect infested supply; $8=$ Colour is not good; $9=$ Taste is not good; $10=$ Foul smell; $11=$ Moisture content is more; $12=$ Prices are higher than market; $13=$ Timing associated with opening of PDS was not convenient] |
| p98q12 | How often is the PDS outlet open? [Code: 1=Daily; 2=Weekly; 3=Fortnightly; 4=Monthly] |
| p98q13 | Do they underweigh? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q14 | If they underweigh, by how much they underweigh? [Code: $1=$ less than $5 \%, 2=5 \%$ to $10 \%, 3=10 \%$ to $15 \%, 4=15 \%$ to $20 \%, 5=20 \%$ to $25 \%$ ] |
| p98q15 | Are you satisfied with the quality of products? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q16 | If you are not satisfied with the quality of products, what is wrong with the quality of products? [Code: 1=With stones; 2=Rotten; 3=Adulterated] |
| p98q17 | If you are not satisfied with the quality of products, what is wrong with the quality of products? [Code: $1=$ With stones; $2=$ Rotten; $3=$ Adulterated] |
| p98q18 | If you are not satisfied with the quality of products, what is wrong with the quality of products? [Code: 1=With stones; 2=Rotten; 3=Adulterated] |
| p98q19 | Are you satisfied with the quality of service? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q20 | If you are not satisfied with the quality of service, what is wrong with the quality of service? [Code: $1=$ Behaviour of shopkeeper is very rude; $2=$ You have to repeatedly visit the shop; $3=$ Irregular supply of goods.; $4=$ Long queue; $5=$ Underweigh] |
| p98q21 | If you are not satisfied with the quality of service, what is wrong with the quality of service? [Code: $1=$ Behaviour of shopkeeper is very rude; $2=$ You have to repeatedly visit the shop; 3=Irregular supply of goods.; 4=Long queue; 5=Underweigh] |
| p98q22 | If you are not satisfied with the quality of service, what is wrong with the quality of service? [Code: $1=$ Behaviour of shopkeeper is very rude; $2=$ You have to repeatedly visit the shop; 3=Irregular supply of goods.; $4=$ Long queue; $5=$ Underweigh] |
| p98q23 | If quality of service/product is bad, do you know to whom to complain? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q24 | Have you ever complained since 1999? [1=Yes; 2=No] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p98q25 | If you ever complained since 1999, was any action taken? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p98q26 | Did you observe improvement in the quality/service after the complaint? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p98q27 | Are you aware about the timing of arrival of the goods in the PDS shop? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
|  | B. 2 SCHOOLS |
|  | (I) Choice of schools (To be canvassed from the parents of the child) [hdeck 65.dta] |
| p99q1 | Serial No.[ Code: 1=School within the village (Easy access); $2=$ School of right category (primary; secondary; higher); $3=$ Quality of education (will include qualified teachers; modern syllabus; Computer etc.); 4=Facilities available in the school (blackboard; furniture; tap water for drinking; Lavatory etc); $5=$ Noon meal facility in this school; $6=$ Perceived prestige associated with the school; 7=Medium of instruction of the desired choice; $8=$ Presence of religious instructions; 9=Other students are of similar and comparable caste and/or religion; 10=Affordability] |
| p99q2 | Child 1 ID |
| p99q3 | Child 1 [Response] [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p99q4 | Child 2 ID |
| p99q5 | Child 2 [Response] [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p99q6 | Child 3 ID |
| p99q7 | Child 3 [Response] [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p99q8 | Child 4 ID |
| p99q9 | Child 4 [Response] [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p99q10 | Child 5 ID |
| p99q11 | Child 5 [Response] [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p99q12 | Child 6 ID |
| p99q13 | Child 6 [Response] [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | (II) Performance of Schools (To be canvassed from children) [hdeck66.dta] |
| p99q1 | Child id |
| p99q2 | School id |
| p99q3 | Class in which currently studying |
| p99q4 | Ability to read [Code: $1=$ Mother tongue; 2=English \& Mother Tongue; $3=$ Unable to read either] |
| p99q5 | Ability to write [Code: $1=$ Mother tongue; $2=$ English; $3=$ Both; $4=$ Unable to write either] |
| p99q6 | How do you reach this school (Mode of transport) [Code: 1=Cycle rickshaw; 2=Auto rickshaw; 3=Taxi/tempo; 4=Bus/train; 5=Bullock cart; 6=Bicycle; 7=Two-wheeler; 8=On foot] |
| p99q7 | How do you reach this school (Mode of transport) [Code: 1=Cycle rickshaw; 2=Auto rickshaw; 3=Taxi/tempo; 4=Bus/train; 5=Bullock cart; 6=Bicycle; 7=Two-wheeler; 8=On foot] |
| p99q8 | How do you reach this school (Mode of transport) [Code: 1=Cycle rickshaw; 2=Auto rickshaw; 3=Taxi/tempo; 4=Bus/train; 5=Bullock cart; $6=$ Bicycle; 7=Two-wheeler; $8=$ On foot] |
| p99q9 | No. of teachers who teaches you [No.] |
| p99q10 | How often in a month are the teachers absent from your class |
| p99q11 | Does the school have noon meal programme [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p99q12 | No. of students in the class |
| p99q13 | Is there adequate space for you to sit [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p99q14 | Are there separate rooms for each standard. [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p99q15 | How do you sit in the class room [ $1=$ on bench \& chairs; $2=$ sit on the ground, $3=$ sitting under the tree] |
| p99q16 | Is there black board in your class room [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p99q17 | Do the teachers take time to explain? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |


| $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p99q18 | Do the teachers get upset if you ask question? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p99q19 | Are toilets available? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p99q20 | Do toilets function properly? [ $1=$ Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p99q21 | Is there a playground? [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p99q22 | Is there drinking water facility in your school? [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}]$ |
|  | B. 3 Medical facility (For Health incidents mentioned on page -12) [hdeck67.dta] |
|  | Evaluate the performance of the health service providers accessed by members suffering from the incidents |
| p100q1 | Member ID (Copy from page12) |
| p100q2 | Event: [Code: 1=event 1 in page12_section 5.1(col.8); 2=event 2 in page12_section 5.1(col.8); $3=$ event 3 in page12_section 5.1(col.10)] |
| p100q3 | Institution Name |
| p100q4 | Institution Type [Code: $1=$ Public clinic/health center; $2=$ Public hospital; 3=Private doctor/Private clinic; 4=Private Hospital/Nursing home; 5=Ayurvedic; 6=Traditional Healer; 7=Did not go anywhere; $8=$ Government doctor (private practice); $9=$ Chemist] |
| p100q5 | Institution Type [Code: 1=Public clinic/health center; 2=Public hospital; $3=$ Private doctor/Private clinic; 4=Private Hospital/Nursing home; 5=Ayurvedic; 6=Traditional Healer; 7=Did not go anywhere; $8=$ Government doctor (private practice); $9=$ Chemist] |
| p100q6 | Was the place open when you visited during the last 12 months? [Code: 1=Always; $2=$ Most of the time; 3=Sometimes; 4=Rarely; 5=Never] |
| p100q7 | Was the doctor present/available to take care of you whenever you visited the place in the last 12 months? [Code: 1=Always; $2=$ Most of the time; $3=$ Sometimes; $4=$ Rarely; $5=$ Never] |
| p100q8 | On an average, how long did you have to wait during a visit before being taken care of by the health officer/doctor? [Code: $1=$ No waiting time; $2=$ less than $1 / 2 \mathrm{hr} ; 3=1 / 2 \mathrm{hr}-1 \mathrm{hr} ; 4=1 \mathrm{hr}-2 \mathrm{hr} ; 5=2 \mathrm{hr}-5$ hr; 6=More than 5hr] |
| p100q9 | Did you ever have to pay a bribe (in kind or cash) to arrange an appointment with the doctor or to get treatment from the doctor? [Code: 1=Always; $2=$ Most of the time; $3=$ Sometimes; $4=$ Rarely; $5=$ Never] |
| p100q10 | Was the medicine recommended by the doctor available/obtainable at the same place? [Code: 1=Always; $2=$ Most of the time; $3=$ Sometimes; $4=$ Rarely; $5=$ Never] |
| p100q11 | Were the buildings and rooms clean? [ $1=$ Yes; 2=No] |
| p100q12 | Do you know where to complain if there is problems regarding to availability and quality of health care services? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p100q13 | If you know where to complain, Name of the institution/person [Code: $1=$ Senior doctor; $2=$ Nurse; 3=Management of hospital/c linic; 4=Police; 5=Consumer court; 6=Magistrate; 7=District collector; 8=Panchayat] |
| p100q14 | If you know where to complain, Name of the institution/person [Code: $1=$ Senior doctor; $2=$ Nurse; 3=Management of hospital/clinic; 4=Police; 5=Consumer court; 6=Magistrate; 7=District collector; 8=Panchayat] |
| p100q15 | If you know where to complain, Name of the institution/person [Code: $1=$ Senior doctor; $2=$ Nurse; $3=$ Management of hospital/clinic; 4=Police; 5=Consumer court; 6=Magistrate; 7=District collector; 8=Panchayat] |
|  | B. 4 Communication [hdeck68.dta] |
| p100q1 | Location of post office (Street ID), if located within the village |
| p100q2 | One way distance of the post office from your household in (km) |
| p100q3 | Accessibility (1=Easy; 2=Difficult) |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p100q4 | Mode of transport [Code: 1=Cycle rickshaw; 2=Auto rickshaw; 3=Taxi/tempo; 4=Bus/train; $5=$ Bullock cart; $6=$ Bicycle; 7=Two-wheeler; $8=$ On foot] |
| p100q5 | Mode of transport [Code: 1=Cycle rickshaw; 2=Auto rickshaw; 3=Taxi/tempo; 4=Bus/train; $5=$ Bullock cart; $6=$ Bicycle; $7=$ Two-wheeler; $8=$ On foot] |
| p100q6 | Mode of transport [Code: 1=Cycle rickshaw; 2=Auto rickshaw; 3=Taxi/tempo; 4=Bus/train; $5=$ Bullock cart; $6=$ Bicycle; 7=Two-wheeler; $8=$ On foot] |
| p100q7 | Whether post office opens on time [ $1=$ Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p100q8 | Availability of Postage material [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p100q9 | How frequently the mails are distributed? [Code: $1=$ Weekly; $2=$ Biweekly; $3=$ Three times a week; 4=Daily] |
| p100q10 | Are you aware that this post office has facility of registered post? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p100q11 | Are you aware that this post office has facility of sending the telegram? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p100q12 | Are you aware that this post office has PCO facility? [1=Yes; $2=$ No] |
|  | B. 5 Transport [hdeck69.dta] |
| p100q1 | Do you have public transport in your village? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p100q2 | If you have public transport in your village, Do you access this public transport facility? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p100q3 | If you access this public transport facility, What type of transport you use? [Code: 1=Cycle rickshaw; $2=$ Auto rickshaw; $3=$ Taxi/tempo; 4=Bus/train; 5=Bullock cart; $6=$ Bicycle; $7=$ Two-wheeler; $8=$ On foot] |
| p100q4 | If you access this public transport facility, What type of transport you use? [Code: 1=Cycle rickshaw; 2=Auto rickshaw; 3=Taxi/tempo; 4=Bus/train; 5=Bullock cart; 6=Bicycle; 7=Two-wheeler; 8=On foot] |
| p100q5 | If you access this public transport facility, What type of transport you use? [Code: 1=Cycle rickshaw; $2=$ Auto rickshaw; 3=Taxi/tempo; 4=Bus/train; 5=Bullock cart; 6=Bicycle; 7=Two-wheeler; 8=On foot] |
| p100q6 | Quality of transport facility? [Code: 1=Good; 2=Somewhat good; 3=Bad; 4=Very bad] |
| p100q7 | Distance of transport facility from your household [One way distance in (km)] |
| p100q8 | Condition of transport? [Code: 1=Good; 2=Somewhat good; 3=Bad; 4=Very bad] |
| p100q9 | Frequency of public transport? [1=Once a day; $2=$ Twice a day; $3=$ Three times a day; $4=$ Four times a day; 5=Hourly service] |
|  | C-1 GREIVANCE REDRESSAL [hdeck70.dta] |
| p10191 | Panchayat code [1=Current panchayat period; 2=Previous panchayat period; 3=Previous to previous panchayat period] |
| p101q2 | Issues/Demands [Code: (A) Issues pertaining to the community: $1=$ Repair of hand pump; 2=Health center not functioning properly; 3=Road Repair; 4=School building to be repaired; 5=Dispute settlement; $6=$ Poor woman needing assistance; $7=$ Pregnant woman needing assistance; $8=$ Grazing by cattle (lack of pounds for animals and cattle); 9=Water theft from the irrigation canal; 10=Cleaning irrigation canal; 11=Street lighting; 12=Over flowing of tanks at the time of rains; 13=Sewage problems; (B) Issues that affect you or your household/ family: 14=Assistance under specific Scheme(ex:SGRY); 15=Obtaining ration card; 16=Lodging police complaint; 17=Access to credit; 18=Admissions to schools and colleges; 19=Seeking benefit under government schemes; 20=Admissions to hospitals; 21=Mediation in family disputes; (C) Incidence of mal practices: $22=$ Beneficiary selection; 23=Mid day meal scheme; 24=Functioning of ration shop; 23=Ration card distribution] |
| p101q3 | Who affected by the issues [Member1 ID] |
| p10194 | Were you affected by the issues [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p10195 | Who affected by the issues [Member2 ID] |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p10196 | Were you affected by the issues [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p101q7 | Who affected by the issues [Member3 ID] |
| p10198 | Were you affected by the issues [ $1=$ Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p101q9 | Who affected by the issues [Member4 ID] |
| p101q10 | Were you affected by the issues [ $1=$ Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p101q11 | Who affected by the issues [Member5 ID] |
| p101q12 | Were you affected by the issues [ $1=$ Yes; $2=$ No] |
| p101q13 | Member1 ID |
| p101914 | If you affected by the issues, then indicate the agency/authority approached to have this resolved (M1) [Code: 1=Government official; 2=Party leader; 3=Ward member; 4=Panchayat Pradhan/ President; 5=Local MLA; 6=Caste leader; 7=Village elder; 8=Did not know whom to approach] |
| p101q15 | Member2 ID |
| p101q16 | If you affected by the issues, then indicate the agency/authority approached to have this resolved (M2) [Code: 1=Government official; 2=Party leader; 3=Ward member; 4=Panchayat Pradhan/ President; 5=Local MLA; $6=$ Caste leader; 7=Village elder; $8=$ Did not know whom to approach] |
| p101q17 | Member3 ID |
| p101918 | If you affected by the issues, then indicate the agency/authority approached to have this resolved (M3) [Code: 1=Government official; 2=Party leader; 3=Ward member; 4=Panchayat Pradhan/ President; 5=Local MLA; $6=$ Caste leader; 7=Village elder; 8=Did not know whom to approach] |
| p101q19 | Member4 ID |
| p101920 | If you affected by the issues, then indicate the agency/authority approached to have this resolved (M4) [Code: 1=Government official; 2=Party leader; 3=Ward member; 4=Panchayat Pradhan/ President; 5=Local MLA; $6=$ Caste leader; 7=Village elder; $8=$ Did not know whom to approach] |
| p101921 | Member5 ID |
| p101922 | If you affected by the issues, then indicate the agency/authority approached to have this resolved (M5) [Code: 1=Government official; 2=Party leader; 3=Ward member; 4=Panchayat Pradhan/ President; 5=Local MLA; 6=Caste leader; 7=Village elder; 8=Did not know whom to approach] |
| p101q23 | Member 1 ID |
| p101924 | Was the problem resolved (M1) [Code: $1=$ Yes immediately; $2=$ Yes with some delay; $3=$ Yes after significant delay and repeated attempts; $4=$ Yes after significant delay and payment of bribe; $5=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p101q25 | Member2 ID |
| p101926 | Was the problem resolved (M2) [Code: $1=$ Yes immediately; $2=$ Yes with some delay; $3=$ Yes after signific ant delay and repeated attempts; $4=$ Yes after significant delay and payment of bribe; $5=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p101q27 | Member3 ID |
| p101928 | Was the problem resolved (M3) [Code: 1=Yes immediately; $2=$ Yes with some delay; $3=$ Yes after significant delay and repeated attempts; $4=$ Yes after significant delay and payment of bribe; $5=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p101q29 | Member4 ID |
| p101930 | Was the problem resolved (M4) [Code: $1=$ Yes immediately; $2=$ Yes with some delay; $3=$ Yes after significant delay and repeated attempts; $4=$ Yes after significant delay and payment of bribe; $5=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p101q31 | Member5 ID |
| p101932 | Was the problem resolved (M5) [Code: $1=$ Yes immediately; $2=$ Yes with some delay; $3=$ Yes after significant delay and repeated attempts; $4=$ Yes after significant delay and payment of bribe; $5=\mathrm{No}$ ] |

24 CONFLICTS, KINSHIP \& SOCIAL RELATIONS

| $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 24.1 Conflicts and Incidences [hdeck71.dta] |
| p105q1 | Conflicts Type [Code: 1=Labour conflicts(payment of wages); $2=$ Sharing drinking water; $3=$ Sharing irrigation water; 4=Rent collection from share croppers and tenants; 5=Encroachment on public land; $6=$ Inter family disputes; 7=Political conflicts; $8=$ Dacoities; $9=$ Naxalite (Maoist); 10=Large farmer \& small farmer; 11=Farmer \& worker; 12=Labour conflicts(payment of wages); 13=Sharing drinking water, $14=$ Sharing irrigation water; $15=$ Rent collection from share croppers and tenants; 16=Encroachment on public land; 17=Inter family disputes; 18=Political conflicts; 19=Dacoities; $20=$ Naxalite (Maoist); 21=Large farmer \& small farmer; 22=Farmer \& worker; 23=Labour conflicts(payment of wages); 24=Sharing drinking water; 25=Sharing irrigation water, 26=Rent collection from share croppers and tenants; 27=Encroachment on public land; 28=Inter family disputes; 29=Political conflicts; 30=Dacoities; 31=Naxalite (Maoist); 32=Large farmer \& small farmer; 33=Farmer \& worker] |
| p105q2 | Panchayat code [1=Current panchayat period; 2=Previous panchayat period; $3=$ Previous to previous panchayat period] |
| p105q3 | Did you observe this conflict in the village? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p105q4 | If you observed this conflict in the village, Was it caste based? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p105q5 | If you observed this conflict in the village, Was it religion based? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p105q6 | If you observed this conflict in the village, [No. of families involved] |
| p105q7 | Did your household experience conflict of this type mentioned in column4? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p105q8 | Was your household involved in this conflict [ $1=\mathrm{Yes} ; 2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p105q9 | What was the role of your household in this conflict? [Code: $1=$ Participant; $2=$ Observer, $3=$ Victim; 4=Mediator, 5=Arbitrator] |
| p105q10 | What was the role of your household in this conflict? [Code: 1=Participant; 2=Observer; $3=$ Victim; 4=Mediator; 5=Arbitrator] |
| p105q11 | Did your household feel effect of this conflict? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p105q12 | If your household felt effect of this conflict, Type of impact loss/damage to your personal property [Code: $1=$ No loss/damage; $2=$ Loss of house; $3=$ Loss of assets; $4=$ Loss of business premises; $5=$ Loss of land; 6=Crop loss] |
| p105q13 | If your household felt effect of this conflict, Type of impact loss/damage to your personal property [Code: $1=$ No loss/damage; $2=$ Loss of house; $3=$ Loss of assets; $4=$ Loss of business premises; $5=$ Loss of land; $6=$ Crop loss] |
| p105q14 | If your household felt effect of this conflict, Type of impact on household members [Code: 1=No hurt; 2=Beaten; $3=$ Killed; 4=Ostracised; $5=$ Made to leave village; $6=$ Cancelled marriage] |
| p105q15 | If your household felt effect of this conflict, Type of impact on household members [Code: $1=$ No hurt; 2=Beaten; $3=$ Killed; 4=Ostracised; 5=Made to leave village; $6=$ Cancelled marriage] |
| p105q16 | If your household felt effect of this conflict, Impact of conflict on entire Household ( $1=$ Yes; 2=On a few members only) |
| p105q17 | If impact of conflict on a few members only then mention the Member ID from Household Roster (M1) |
| p105q18 | If impact of conflict on a few members only then mention the Member ID from Household Roster (M2) |
| p105q19 | If impact of conflict on a few members only then mention the Member ID from Household Roster (M3) |
| p105q20 | If impact of conflict on a few members only then mention the Member ID from Household Roster (M4) |
| p106q21 | Was the police called in to resolve the issue? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p106q22 | Conflict status [1=Ongoing; 2=Resolved] |
| p106q23 | If resolved, Who resolved the conflict [Code: $1=$ Court; $2=$ Traditional/caste Panchayats; $3=$ Elected Panchayats; $4=$ Village headman; $5=$ Wealthy individual; $6=$ Other important village individual; $7=$ Tehsildar; $8=$ Magistrate; $9=$ Village government official; $10=$ Relatives; $11=$ Police] |


| VARIABLE <br> NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :--- | :--- |
| p106q24 | If resolved, Who resolved the conflict [Code: $1=$ Court; 2=Traditional/caste Panchayats; 3=Elected <br> Panchayats; 4=Village headman; 5=Wealthy individual; 6=Other important village individual; <br> 7=Tehsildar; 8=Magistrate; 9=Village government official; 10=Relatives; 11=Police] |
| p106q25 | Did you intervene to resolve the conflict? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| 25 SOURCES \& USAGE OF INFORMATION |  |
| 25.1 : Sources and Use of Information |  |
| [hdeck72.dta] |  |$|$


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p111q17 | Response [Code: 1=Internet kiosk; 2=Vernacular newspaper; 3=English newspaper; 4=Vernacular broadcast; 5=National broadcast; 6=Local T.V; 7=National TV; 8=Madarsa; 9=Church; 10=Temple; $11=$ Gurudwara; $12=$ Religious leader; $13=$ Informal institution; $14=$ NGO; $15=$ Local self-help group; 16=Moulvi in a mosque; 17=MP; 18=MLA; 19=Pradhan; 20=Ward member; 21=Health worker; 22=Extension worker; 23=Village elder; 4=Neighbour/friend; 25=Trader] |
| p111q18 | Member4 ID |
| p111q19 | Response [Code: 1=Internet kiosk; 2=Vernacular newspaper; 3=English newspaper; 4=Vernacular broadcast; 5=National broadcast; 6=Local T.V; 7=National TV; 8=Madarsa; 9=Church; 10=Temple; 11=Gurudwara; 12=Religious leader; 13=Informal institution; $14=$ NGO; 15=Local self-help group; 16=Moulvi in a mosque; 17=MP; 18=MLA; 19=Pradhan; 20=Ward member; 21=Health worker; 22=Extension worker; 23=Village elder; 4=Neighbour/friend; 25=Trader] |
| p111q20 | Member5 ID |
| p111921 | Response [Code: 1=Internet kiosk; 2=Vernacular newspaper; 3=English newspaper; 4=Vernacular broadcast; 5=National broadcast; 6=Local T.V; 7=National TV; 8=Madarsa; 9=Church; 10=Temple; 11=Gurudwara; 12=Religious leader; 13=Informal institution; $14=\mathrm{NGO} ; 15=$ Local self-help group; 16=Moulvi in a mosque; 17=MP; 18=MLA; 19=Pradhan; 20=Ward member; 21=Health worker; 22=Extension worker; 23=Village elder; 4=Neighbour/friend; 25=Trader] |
|  | Are you satisfied with the information you get from this source? |
| p111q22 | Member1 ID |
| p111923 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p111q24 | Member2 ID |
| p111q25 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p111q26 | Member3 ID |
| p111q27 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p111q28 | Member4 ID |
| p111q29 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p111q30 | Member5 ID |
| p111q31 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | Would you base decisions on information from this source? |
| p111q32 | Member1 ID |
| p111q33 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p111q34 | Member2 ID |
| p111q35 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p111q36 | Member3 ID |
| p111q37 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p111q38 | Member4 ID |
| p111q39 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p111q40 | Member5 ID |
| p111q41 | Response [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p112q42 | How many members of this village did you contact for providing information regarding the issue over the past 1 month |
| p112q43 | Out of these, how many do you expect to provide you with consistent, reliable and correct information |
| p112q44 | Identify the most reliable members identified in Col. 24 using listing sheet ID (M1) |
| p112q45 | Identify the most reliable members identified in Col. 24 using listing sheet ID (M1) |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p112q46 | Identify the most reliable members identified in Col. 24 using listing sheet ID (M1) |
| p112q47 | Identify the most reliable members identified in Col. 24 using listing sheet ID (M1) |
| p112q48 | Identify the most reliable members identified in Col. 24 using listing sheet ID (M1) |
| 26. Extension Services [hdeck73.dta] |  |
| p114q1 | Type of issues [Code: Production of traditional crops: 1=Soil fertility management; 2=Crop protection; 3=Improved produce quality/varieties; 4=On-farm storage (post harvest); 5=Improved marketing; Production of non-traditional crops: 6=Crop protection / management; 7=Crop choice \& farm management; $8=$ Improved produce quality/varieties; $9=$ On-farm storage (post harvest); 10=Improved marketing; Animal production: 11=Disease control; 12=Animal husbandry; 13=Marketing] |
| p114q2 | Have you changed your practices with respect to this issue during the last 7 years (1999-2006) [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}]$ |
| p114q3 | How much could good information on this issue improve your production? [ $1=$ Very much $2=$ Somewhat $3=$ Hardly $4=$ Not at all 5=Don't know] |
| p114q4 | ```Most important source of information with respect to this issue--Source [Code: \(1=\) No source of information; 2=Through regular government extension; 3=Through private extension services; \(4=\) Through NGO provided extension services; \(5=\) Through information from radio or other mass media; 6=Through talk with other farmers; 7=Other]``` |
| p114q5 | Most important source of information with respect to this issue--Usefulness of information [Code: $1=$ Very useful; $2=$ Somewhat useful; $3=$ Hardly useful; $4=$ Not at all useful] |
| p114q6 | Next most important source of information with respect to this issue--Source [Code: 1=No source of information; $2=$ Through regular government extension; $3=$ Through private extension services; $4=$ Through NGO provided extension services; $5=$ Through information from radio or other mass media; $6=$ Through talk with other farmers; 7=Other] |
| p114q7 | Next most important source of information with respect to this issue--Usefulness of information [Code: $1=$ Very useful; $2=$ Somewhat useful; $3=$ Hardly useful; $4=$ Not at all useful] |
| p114q8 | Third most important source of information with respect to this issue--Source [Code: 1=No source of information; 2=Through regular government extension; $3=$ Through private extension services; $4=$ Through NGO provided extension services; $5=$ Through information from radio or other mass media; 6=Through talk with other farmers; 7=Other] |
| p114q9 | Third most important source of information with respect to this issue--Usefulness of information [Code: 1=Very useful; 2=Somewhat useful; 3=Hardly useful; 4=Not at all useful] |
| p114q10 | Compared with 1999, would you say that your access to information with respect to this issue is [ $1=$ Much better now $2=$ Better now $3=$ About the same $4=$ Less now $5=$ Much less now] |
| 27 MIGRATION [hdeck74.dta] |  |
|  | 27.1 : Head of the Household |
| p115q1 | Is the head of the household a resident of the village since birth (marriage)? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p115q2 | Where did he/she migrate from?, Name of the place |
| p115q3 | Where did he/she migrate from?, Location of the place [Code: 1=Urban area; 2=Rural area; 3=Metropolis; 4=Other country] |
| p115q4 | Where did he/she migrate from?, Distance from this village (in Kms) |
| p115q5 | Year of migration |
| p115q6 | What was his/her occupation before migrating to this place?, [Nature of Occupation] |
| p115q7 | Place of employment |
| p115q8 | Annual income (in Rs.) |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p115q9 | Reason for migration [Code: 1=For Service /Wages; 2=Availablity of cultivated area in the village; $3=$ Adopted by some relative staying in the village; $4=$ Married and settled with in laws; $5=$ Father settled with his in laws; $6=$ Migrated to this village at the persuasion to some close relative; $7=$ Received land property from maternal grand parents; $8=$ Received land property from grand parents; $9=$ Partition of the country (1947); $10=$ Bangladesh Riot; $11=$ Riot in earlier place of stay; $12=$ Acute family disturbance and hence left the own village; $13=$ Settled in father -in -law's village; $14=$ Deserled by husband and returned to her parents (Settled at father's village); 15=Unrestlmilitant activity at the earlier place] |
| p115q10 | Reason for migration [Code: 1=For Service /Wages; 2=Availablity of cultivated area in the village; $3=$ Adopted by some relative staying in the village; $4=$ Married and settled with in laws; $5=$ Father settled with his in laws; $6=$ Migrated to this village at the persuasion to some close relative; $7=$ Received land property from maternal grand parents; $8=$ Received land property from grand parents; $9=$ Partition of the country (1947); $10=$ Bangladesh Riot; $11=$ Riot in earlier place of stay; $12=$ Acute family disturbance and hence left the own village; $13=$ Settled in father -in -law's village; $14=$ Deserled by husband and returned to her parents (Settled at father's village); 15=Unrestlmilitant activity at the earlier place] |
| p115q11 | Reason for migration [Code: 1=For Service /Wages; 2=Availablity of cultivated area in the village; $3=$ Adopted by some relative staying in the village; $4=$ Married and settled with in laws; $5=$ Father settled with his in laws; $6=$ Migrated to this village at the persuasion to some close relative; $7=$ Received land property from maternal grand parents; $8=$ Received land property from grand parents; $9=$ Partition of the country (1947); $10=$ Bangladesh Riot; $11=$ Riot in earlier place of stay; $12=$ Acute family disturbance and hence left the own village; $13=$ Settled in father -in -law's village; $14=$ Deserled by husband and returned to her parents (Settled at father's village); 15=Unrestlmilitant activity at the earlier place] |
|  | 27.2 : Father of the Head of the Household |
| p115q12 | Is/was the father of the head of the household a resident of this village since birth? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p115q13 | Where did he/she migrate from?[Name of the place] |
| p115q14 | Location of the place [Code: 1=Urban area; 2=Rural area; 3=Metropolis; 4=Other country] |
| p115q15 | Distance from this village (in Kms) |
| p115q16 | Year of migration |
| p115q17 | What was his/her occupation before migrating to this place? [Nature of Occupation] |
| p115q18 | Place of employment |
| p115q19 | Annual income (in Rs.) |
| p115q20 | Reason for migration [Code: 1=For Service /Wages; 2=Availablity of cultivated area in the village; $3=$ Adopted by some relative staying in the village; $4=$ Married and settled with in laws; $5=$ Father settled with his in laws; $6=$ Migrated to this village at the persuasion to some close relative; $7=$ Received land property from maternal grand parents; $8=$ Received land property from grand parents; $9=$ Partition of the country (1947); $10=$ Bangladesh Riot; $11=$ Riot in earlier place of stay; $12=$ Acute family disturbance and hence left the own village; $13=$ Settled in father -in -law's village; $14=$ Deserled by husband and returned to her parents (Settled at father's village); 15=Unrestlmilitant activity at the earlier place] |
| p115q21 | Reason for migration [Code: 1=For Service /Wages; 2=Availablity of cultivated area in the village; $3=$ Adopted by some relative staying in the village; $4=$ Married and settled with in laws; $5=$ Father settled with his in laws; $6=$ Migrated to this village at the persuasion to some close relative; $7=$ Received land property from maternal grand parents; $8=$ Received land property from grand parents; $9=$ Partition of the country (1947); 10=Bangladesh Riot; 11=Riot in earlier place of stay; 12=Acute family disturbance and hence left the own village; $13=$ Settled in father -in -law's village; $14=$ Deserled by husband and returned to her parents (Settled at father's village); $15=$ Unrestlmilitant activity at the earlier place] |
| p115q22 | Reason for migration [Code: 1=For Service /Wages; 2=Availablity of cultivated area in the village; $3=$ Adopted by some relative staying in the village; $4=$ Married and settled with in laws; $5=$ Father settled with his in laws; $6=$ Migrated to this village at the persuasion to some close relative; $7=$ Received land property from maternal grand parents; $8=$ Received land property from grand parents; $9=$ Partition of the country (1947); $10=$ Bangladesh Riot; $11=$ Riot in earlier place of stay; $12=$ Acute family disturbance and hence left the own village; $13=$ Settled in father -in -law's village; $14=$ Deserled by husband and |


| VARIABLE NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | returned to her parents (Settled at father's village); 15=Unrestlmilitant activity at the earlier place] |
|  | Head's Most Recent Marriage |
| p116q23 | Year of marriage |
| p116q24 | Age at marriage |
|  | All answers should pertain to most recent marriage: |
| p116q25 | Years of schooling completed by head's father |
| p116q26 | Years of schooling completed by head's mother |
| p116q27 | Principal occupation of the head's father (NCO code) |
| p116q28 | Principal occupation of the head's mother (NCO code) |
| p116q29 | Owned Irrigated land of head's parents: (in Acres) |
| p116q30 | Owned Unirrigated land of head's parents: (in Acres) |
| p116q31 | Years of schooling completed by spouse's father |
| p116q32 | Years of schooling completed by spouse's mother |
| p116q33 | Principal occupation of the spouse's father (NCO code) |
| p116q34 | Principal occupation of the spouse's mother (NCO code) |
| p116q35 | Spouse's parents' owned Irrigated land |
| p116q36 | Spouse's parents' owned Unirrigated land |
| p116q37 | Distance to household of origin of spouse (Kms.) |
| p116q38 | Was the spouse a relative before marriage? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p116q39 | Relationship of spouse to head before marriage [Code: 1=Self; 2=Spouse; 3=Second spouse; 4=Child; $5=$ Grand child; $6=$ Father; $7=$ Mother; $8=$ Brother; $9=$ Sister; $10=$ Son-in-law; $11=$ Daughter in law; 12=Father-in-law; 13=Mother-in-law; 14=Grand daughter-in-law; 15=Grand son-in-law; 16=Brother-in law; 17=Sister-in law; 18=Relatives; 19=No relative relationship] |
| p116q40 | Number of brothers of the spouse |
| p116q41 | Number of sisters of the spouse |
|  | 28 HOUSE PROPERTY |
| p117q42 | Living accommodation [ $1=$ Own; 2=Rented] |
| p117943 | What is the nature of the house in which the household is living? [1=Kutcha; $2=$ Pucca] |
| p117q44 | What is the condition of the house in which the household is living? [1=Good; 2=Livable; $3=$ Badly Damaged] |
| p117q45 | How are the surroundings of the house? [1=Clean; 2=Average; 3=Dirty] |
| p117q46 | What kind of floor does the house have? [1=Mud; 2=Wood; 3=stone; 4=brick; 5= Cement; 6=Tiles] |
| p117q47 | What kind of walls does the house have?[1=Thatch/Mud; 2=Wood; 3=Brick and Mud; 4=Brick, Lime, Cement/Concrete; 5=Tin/Asbestos sheets] |
| p117q48 | What kind of walls does the house have?[1=Thatch/Mud; 2=Wood; 3=Brick and Mud; 4=Brick, Lime, Cement/Concrete; 5=Tin/Asbestos sheets] |
| p117949 | What kind of walls does the house have?[1=Thatch/Mud; 2=Wood; 3=Brick and Mud; 4=Brick, Lime, Cement/Concrete; 5=Tin/Asbestos sheets] |
| p117950 | What kind of roof does the house have? $[1=$ Thatch; $2=\mathrm{Wood} /$ Tiles/Stones; $3=$ Terraced/Cement;4=Slabs; 5= Tin/Asbestos sheets] |
| p117951 | What kind of roof does the house have? $[1=$ Thatch; $2=$ Wood/Tiles/Stones; $3=$ Terraced/Cement;4=Slabs; 5= Tin/Asbestos sheets] |
| p117952 | What kind of roof does the house have? [ $1=$ Thatch; $2=$ Wood/Tiles/Stones; $3=$ Terraced/Cement;4=Slabs; 5= Tin/Asbestos sheets] |
| p117953 | How many living rooms are there in your house? [1=One Room; 2= Two Rooms; 3=3-5 Rooms; 5= |


| VARIABLE NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | More than Five Rooms] |
| p117q54 | Do you have a room in your house that is exclusively used for cooking? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p117q55 | Is there a window/ventilator in the room where cooking is done? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p117q56 | Does your house have electricity? [legal connection only] [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p117q57 | If your house have electricity, how regular is your power supply after sunset? [1=Power Supply Regular; 2=Supply Cut Once or Twice a Week; 3=Supply Cut More than Twice a Week] |
| p117q58 | What type of cooking stove does your household mainly use? [1=Ordinary Chulah; 2=Other Smoke Emitting Stove; 3=Smokeless Chulah; 4=Kerosene/LPG/Gobar gas; 5=Non-smoke Emitting Stoves] |
| p117q59 | Is there a chimney/smoke outlet in the kitchen/cooking space? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p117q60 | What is the main source of water that your household uses for cooking and drinking? In all Seasons (excluding summer) [1=Ponds; 2=Dug Well; 3= Running Stream/Canals; 4=Protected Wells and bore wells; 5=Tanker Truck; 6=Piped outside the house; 7=Hand Pump] |
| p117q61 | What is the main source of water that your household uses for cooking and drinking? (in summer) [1=Ponds; 2=Dug Well; 3= Running Stream/Canals; 4=Protected Wells and bore wells; 5=Tanker Truck; 6=Piped outside the house; 7=Hand Pump] |
| p118q62 | Distance from the source of water?(both ways) (a) Usually (minutes of walk) |
| p118q63 | Distance from the source of water?(both ways) (b) In summer (minutes of walk) |
| p118q64 | Is the availability of drinking water adequate? [1=Yes; 2= No] |
| p118q65 | Does the house have a toilet? [1=Yes; 2= No] |
| p118q66 | If yes, what is the type of toilet? [1=Manual Disposal; $2=$ Septic Tank; 3= Drainage; $4=$ Water sealed pits; 5= Not in Use] |
| p118q67 | If no, does the household have access to a public toilet? [1=Yes; 2=No; $3=$ Not in use] |
| p118q68 | Number of other building owned: |
| p118q69 | Number of vacant plots owned: |
| p118q70 | Where are the animals tied during the night time? [1=Inside the house; 2=Outside the house; $3=$ Animal shed] |
| p118q71 | Where are the animals tied during the daytime? [1=Inside the house; 2=Outside the house; 3=Animal shed] |
| p118q72 | Where is hay/grass/fodder kept? [1=Inside the house; 2=Outside the house; 3=Animal shed] |
| p118q73 | Is there any open sewer/drain in the house? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p118q74 | Is there any open sewer/drain around the house? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p118q75 | Is there any trash in the house? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p118q76 | Is there any trash around the house? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
|  | 29 HEALTH STATUS OF ELDERLY (AGED 60 AND ABOVE) [hdeck75.dta] |
|  | 29.1 : Ask these Questions Directly to the Member Aged 60 and above. |
| p119q1 | Member ID |
| p119q2 | What is your current health status? [1=Healthy; 2=Fairly healthy; 3=Unhealthy sick] |
| p119q3 | What do you mean by fairly healthy? [1=Better than average health; 2=Worse than average health] |
| p119q4 | For how long have you been worse than average health/unhealthy? [fill years \& months] Years [No. of years] |
| p119q5 | For how long have you been worse than average health/unhealthy? [fill years \& months] Months [No. of months] |
| p119q6 | Compared to another person of your age, would you say that your current health? [1=Better than the others; $2=$ Same as the others; $3=$ Worse than the others] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p119q7 | Compared to last year would you say that your current health is? [1=Good compared to last year; $2=$ The same compared to last year; $3=$ Worse compared to last year] |
| p119q8 | How do you expect your health to be in next year? [ $1=$ Better than now; $2=$ Same as now; $3=$ Worse then now] |
| p119q9 | Interviewer observation: Health condition of respondent? [1=Healthy; 2=Fairly healthy; 3=Unhealthy sick] |
| p119q10 | Are you paralysed/unable to move any extremity? [Code: 1=AII extremities are fine; $2=$ Can't move both hands/arms; 3=Both legs can not be moved; 4= Can't move right hand / arm; 5=Right leg can not be moved; $6=$ Problem with hip movement; 7=Left hand/arm can not be moved; $8=$ Left leg can not be moved; 9=AII four extremities can not be moved] |
| p119q11 | Are you paralysed/unable to move any extremity? [Code: 1=AII extremities are fine; $2=$ Can't move both hands/arms; 3=Both legs can not be moved; 4= Can't move right hand / arm; 5=Right leg can not be moved; $6=$ Problem with hip movement; 7=Left hand/arm can not be moved; $8=$ Left leg can not be moved; 9=AII four extremities can not be moved] |
| p119q12 | Are you paralysed/unable to move any extremity? [Code: 1=AII extremities are fine; $2=$ Can't move both hands/arms; 3=Both legs can not be moved; 4= Can't move right hand / arm; 5=Right leg can not be moved; $6=$ Problem with hip movement; $7=$ Left hand/arm can not be moved; $8=$ Left leg can not be moved; 9=AII four extremities can not be moved] |
|  | 29.2 : Capability of Daily Activities (Ease with which you can accomplish these activities) |
| p120q13 | Could you walk for one mile? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; 3=Unable to do it] |
| p120q14 | If you cannot walk easily for one mile, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q15 | If you cannot walk easily for one mile, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q16 | Could you carry a heavyload like 10 Kg . Rice for a few yards? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; $3=$ Unable to do it] |
| p120q17 | If you cannot carry a heavyload like 10 Kg . Rice for a few yards easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q18 | If you cannot carry a heavyload like 10 Kg . Rice for a few yards easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q19 | Could you draw a bucket of water from the well? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; 3=Unable to do it] |
| p120q20 | If you cannot draw a bucket of water from the well easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q21 | If you cannot draw a bucket of water from the well easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q22 | Could you stand up from sitting position on the floor (without help)? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; $3=$ Unable to do it] |
| p120q23 | If you cannot stand up from sitting position on the floor easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q24 | If you cannot stand up from sitting position on the floor easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q25 | Could you use a ladder to climb to a storage place at least 5 feet in height? [Code: $1=$ Easily; $2=$ With lot of difficulty; 3=Unable to do it] |
| p120q26 | If you cannot use a ladder to climb to a storage place at least 5 feet in height easily, then for how long? <br> [No. of Years] |
| p120q27 | If you cannot use a ladder to climb to a storage place at least 5 feet in height easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q28 | Could you sit on the floor with bent knees? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; 3=Unable to do it] |
| p120q29 | If you cannot sit on the floor with bent knees easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q30 | If you cannot sit on the floor with bent knees easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q31 | Could you stand up from sitting position on a chair/stool without help? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; $3=$ Unable to do it] |
| p120q32 | If you cannot stand up from sitting position on a chair/stool without help easily, then for how long? [No. |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | of Years] |
| p120q33 | If you cannot stand up from sitting position on a chair/stool without help easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q34 | Could you bow? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; 3=Unable to do it] |
| p120q35 | If you cannot bow easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q36 | If you cannot bow easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q37 | Could you sweep the floor or yard? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; $3=$ Unable to do it] |
| p120q38 | If you cannot sweep the floor or yard easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q39 | If you cannot sweep the floor or yard easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q40 | Could you bathe without help? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; $3=$ Unable to do it] |
| p120q41 | If you cannot bathe without help easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q42 | If you cannot bathe without help easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q43 | Could you go to the toilet without help? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; 3=Unable to do it] |
| p120q44 | If you cannot go to the toilet without help easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q45 | If you cannot go to the toilet without help easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q46 | Could you dress yourself without help? [Code: 1=Easily; 2=With lot of difficulty; 3=Unable to do it] |
| p120q47 | If you cannot dress yourself without help easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q48 | If you cannot dress yourself without help easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
| p120q49 | Could you get up/down from/to your bed without help? [Code: 1=Easily; $2=$ With lot of difficulty; 3=Unable to do it] |
| p120q50 | If you cannot get up/down from/to your bed without help easily, then for how long? [No. of Years] |
| p120q51 | If you cannot get up/down from/to your bed without help easily, then for how long? [No. of months] |
|  | 30 DEMOGRAPHY |
|  | 30.1 : GENERAL INFORMATION (All ever married women aged 15-60 years) [hdeck76.dta] |
| p121q1 | ID of the female member [As per household roster] |
| p121q2 | Years of schooling |
| p121q3 | Years of schooling of your husband |
| p121q4 | Nature of work done by you [NCO code] |
| p12195 | Nature of work done by your husband [NCO code] |
| p121q6 | How old is your husband? [Age] |
| p121q7 | How old are you? [Age] |
| p121q8 | Is this your first marriage? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p121q9 | Is your first child alive? [ $1=$ Yes; 2=No] |
| p121q10 | Age of the oldest living child |
| p121911 | Does your husband live with you? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p121q12 | If No, where [Name of village/ town] |
|  | 30.2 : Access to credit |
| p121913 | How much money can you borrow from your parents in case of emergency?[Rs.] |
| p121q14 | How much money can you borrow from your husband in case of emergency?[Rs.] |
| p121q15 | Do you have any say in the household regarding, how the money has to be spent? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p121q16 | Do you have bank account? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p121917 | If yes, type of account [1=Joint; $2=$ Separate] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p121q18 | Since when you have this bank account. [Year] |
| p121q19 | Did your father own land? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p121q20 | How much land would you inherit from your parents? [Acres] |
|  | 30.3 : PREGNANCY HISTORY(All ever married woman aged 15-60 years) |
| p121q21 | No. of children born. |
| p121q22 | No. of sons |
| p121q23 | No. of daughters |
| p121q24 | No. of living sons |
| p121q25 | No. of living daughters |
| p121q26 | No. of children born since 1999. |
| p121q27 | No. of sons born since 1999. |
| p121q28 | No. of daughters born since 1999 |
| p121q29 | No. of children died due to diseases since 1999 |
| p121q30 | No. of miscarriages since 1999. |
| p121q31 | Can you bear children now? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p121q32 | If cannot bear children, then reason for the inability to bear children [Code: $1=$ Menopause/irregular periods/too old; 2=Husband/wife/sterilised; 3=Husband/ wife ill; 4=Husband away; 5=Stopped having sexual relations; 6=Others (Specify)] |
| p121q33 | If cannot bear children, then reason for the inability to bear children [Code: $1=$ Menopause/irregular periods/too old; 2=Husband/wife/sterilised; 3=Husband/ wife ill; 4=Husband away; 5=Stopped having sexual relations; 6=Others (Specify)] |
|  | Details of last two births |
| p121q34 | Year of birth of last but one child [Month] |
| p121q35 | Year of birth of last but one child [Year] |
| p121q36 | Time elapsed before resuming sexual relationship [months] |
| p121q37 | Time elapsed before period came back [months] |
| p121q38 | Time elapsed before breast feeding [days] |
| p121q39 | Year of birth of last child [Month] |
| p121q40 | Year of birth of last child [Year] |
| p121q41 | Time elapsed before resuming sexual relationship [Months] |
| p121q42 | Time elapsed before period came back [Days] |
| p121q43 | Time elapsed before breast feeding [Months] |
|  | 30.4 : KNOWLEDGE OF FAMILY PLANNING (All ever married women aged 15-60 years) |
| p121q44 | Where can you obtain family planning advice or supplies? [Code: 1=Hospital; 2=Family planning clinic; 3=Family pla nning field worker; 4=Private doctor; 5=Dai; 6=Pharmacy; 7=ANM/LHV visits home) |
| p121q45 | Where can you obtain family planning advice or supplies? [Code: 1=Hospital; 2=Family planning clinic; $3=$ Family planning field worker; 4=Private doctor; 5=Dai; 6=Pharmacy; 7=ANM/LHV visits home) |
| p121q46 | Time taken to reach the place [Minutes] |
| p121q47 | Distance traveled by you to get advise.(km) (One way) |
| p121q48 | Means of transport you use(Code: 1=Walk; 2=Bullock cart/tonga; 3=Rickshaw; 4=Bus/train.) |
| p121q49 | Means of transport you use(Code: 1=Walk; 2=Bullock cart/tonga; $3=$ Rickshaw; $4=$ Bus/train.) |
| p121q50 | Methods of family planning-adopted (Code: 1=condom; 2=loop; 3=female sterilization; 4=male sterilization; $5=$ diaphragm; $6=$ pills; $7=$ douche; $8=$ rhythm; $9=$ withdrawal; $10=$ abstinance; $11=$ lactation; |


| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 12=induced abortion) |
| p121951 | Methods of family planning-adopted (Code: 1=condom; 2=loop; 3=female sterilization; 4=male sterilization; $5=$ diaphragm; $6=$ pills; $7=$ douche; $8=$ rhythm; $9=$ withdrawal; $10=$ abstinance; $11=$ lactation; 12=induced abortion) |
| p121952 | Which is the most convenient method for avoiding the pregnancy? (Code: 1=condom; 2=loop; 3=female sterilization; 4=male sterilization; 5=diaphragm; 6=pills; 7=douche; $8=$ rhythm; $9=$ withdrawal; $10=$ abstinance; $11=$ lactation; 12=induced abortion) |
| p121953 | Which is the most convenient method for avoiding the pregnancy? (Code: 1=condom; 2=loop; 3=female sterilization; 4=male sterilization; 5=diaphragm; 6=pills; 7=douche; $8=$ rhythm; $9=$ withdrawal; 10=abstinance; 11=lactation; 12=induced abortion) |
| p121954 | Have you and your husband ever used any method to avoid pregnancy. [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p121955 | If Yes, when (Code: 1=After marriage; 2=After the birth of first child; $3=$ After the birth of last child) |
| p121956 | Are you aware of disease like AIDS. [Yes=1; $\mathrm{No=2]}$ |
| p121q57 | Do you know, how it spreads? [Yes=1; No=2] |
| p121958 | What methods you use to protect yourself? [1=Condom; 2=Abstinence; $3=$ Not using any method] |
| p121959 | Have your children been given polio drops? [Yes=1; $\mathrm{No=2]}$ |
|  | 30.5 : SOCIO ECONOMIC DATA (All ever married women aged 15-60 years) |
| p121960 | Expected means of financial support at the time of old age. [Code: $1=$ Help from children; $2=$ Saving; $3=$ Income from farm; 4=Income from business; 5=Pension; $6=$ Insurance; 7=Income from property; $8=$ Not likely to have any support (multiple codes are applicable)] |
| p121961 | Expected means of financial support at the time of old age. [Code: $1=$ Help from children; $2=$ Saving; $3=$ Income from farm; 4=Income from business; 5=Pension; 6=Insurance; 7=Income from property; $8=$ Not likely to have any support (multiple codes are applicable)] |
| p121962 | Expected means of financial support at the time of old age. [Code: $1=$ Help from children; $2=$ Saving; 3=Income from farm; 4=Income from business; 5=Pension; $6=$ Insurance; 7=Income from property; <br> $8=$ Not likely to have any support (multiple codes are applicable)] |
| p121963 | If your parents are alive, what methods you will use to support them. [Code: 1=Use saving; 2=Ask them to live within your household; $3=P$ ut them in an old age home; $4=$ Take extra job; $5=$ Depend on husband for financial assistance; $6=$ Will not be able to support] |
| p121964 | If your parents are alive, what methods you will use to support them. [Code: 1=Use saving; 2=Ask them to live within your household; $3=$ Put them in an old age home; $4=$ Take extra job; $5=$ Depend on husband for financial assistance; $6=$ Will not be able to support] |
| p121965 | If your parents are alive, what methods you will use to support them. [Code: 1=Use saving; 2=Ask them to live within your household; $3=$ Put them in an old age home; $4=$ Take extra job; $5=$ Depend on husband for financial assistance; $6=$ Will not be able to support] |
| $30.6: H$ | How much was spent on each of children during the past year on education, clothing and illness? <br> [hdeck77.dta] |
| p123q1 | Child id (household roster) |
| p123q2 | Mother id (household roster) |
| p123q3 | Sex of the child ( $1=$ Male; $2=$ Female) |
| p123q4 | No. of years of education completed |
| p123q5 | Amount spent on Fees [Rs.] |
| p123q6 | Amount spent on Uniforms [Rs.] |
| p123q7 | Amount spent on Books/Stationery [Rs.] |
| p123q8 | Amount spent on Transport [Rs.] |
| p123q9 | Amount spent on Hostel [Rs.] |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p123q10 | Amount spent on Private coaching/tuition [Rs.] |
| p123q11 | Spent on clothing and foot-wear (other than uniform) [Rs.] |
| p123q12 | Spent on illness as doctor fees [Rs.] |
| p123q13 | Spent on illness for medicine and special foods [Rs.] |
|  | 30.7 : Did you or any of your children less than 16 years worked during 2005-06? [hdeck78.dta] |
| p124q1 | ID of the female member (As per household roster) |
| p124q2 | Did your any children work for cash/kind? (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p124q3 | If any of your children work for cash/kind, [Child ID] |
| p124q4 | Sex of the child ( $1=$ Male; 2=Female) |
| p124q5 | Source of Income--Wage labour [Rs.] |
| p124q6 | Source of Income--Crafts, service [Rs.] |
| p124q7 | Total earnings during 2005-06? (Cash + Value of kind) [Rs.] |
| p124q8 | How much of these earnings were contributed to the household? [Rs.] |
|  | 30.8 : Information regarding all sons \& daughters not residing in the household. [hdeck79.dta] |
| p125q1 | Member ID of all sons and daughters not residing with you (From Sections 3.3 \& 3.4) |
| p125q2 | Mother ID |
| p125q3 | Sex (1=Male; 2=Female) |
| p125q4 | Year of birth |
| p125q5 | Year of marriage |
| p125q6 | Gift received (Rs.) |
| p125q7 | Gift paid (Rs.) |
| p125q8 | Years of schooling of the son/daughter |
| p125q9 | Years of schooling of spouse |
| p125q10 | Jati of spouse |
| p125q11 | Name of village, where mother went to live when first married (Name of village) |
| p125q12 | Name of district, where mother went to live when first married (Name of district) |
| p125q13 | Name of the village where mother lives now (Village) |
| p125q14 | Name of the district where mother lives now (District) |
| p125q15 | Distance to the village (Kms) |
| p125q16 | In school now? [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p125q17 | Total household landholdings of the mother [Acres] |
| p125q18 | Household size of mother |
| p125q19 | Amount of money contributed by mother's household to your household in 2005-06 [Rs.] |
| p125q20 | Amount of money contributed by your household to mother's household in 2005-06 [Rs.] |
| 30.9 : TIME ALLOCATION DATA FOR SALARIED WORKERS \& OTHERS (On a Typical Day)[hdeck80.dta] |  |
| p126q1 | Season [Code: 1=Season1; 2=Season2; 3=Season3] |
| p126q2 | Member ID |
| p126q3 | Salaried employment [Hrs] |
| p126q4 | Agriculture (in own field) [Hrs] |


| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p126q5 | Cattle care [Hrs] |
| p126q6 | Agricultural wage labour [Hrs] |
| p126q7 | Non agricultural wage labour [Hrs] |
| p126q8 | Self employed activities [Hrs] |
| p126q9 | Studying [Hrs] |
| p126q10 | Household work [Hrs] |
| p126q11 | Grinding \& pounding grain [Hrs] |
| p126q12 | Collecting fuel [Hrs] |
| p126q13 | Fetching water [Hrs] |
| p126q14 | Leisure [Hrs] |
| p126q15 | Sewing \& knitting [Hrs] |
| p126q16 | Making dung cakes, etc [Hrs] |
|  | 31 BRIBERY [hdeck81.dta] |
| p129q1 | Name of Official/ Functionary [Code: 1=Gram Pradhan; 2=Local Leader/Ward Member; 3=Village Secretary; 4=Village Development Officer; 5=Lekhpal/Patwari; 6=Seenchpal/Irrigation Functionary; 7=Revenue Collection Officer/Amin; 8=Principal/Headmaster /Teacher; 9=School Manager/Clerk; $10=$ Anganwadi Worker (AWW); 11=Auxiliary Nurse Midwife (ANM); 12=Lady Health Visitor (LHV); 13=Medical Officer (MOIC)/Govt. Doctor; 14=Pharmacist at PHC/Community Health Centre; 15=Laboratory Technician at PHC/ Community Health Centre; 16=Mitra Kisan/Agriculture Extension Worker; 17=Doctor - Local Animal Husbandry Centre/Hospital; 18=Compounder/Clerk - Animal Husbandry Centre/Hospital; 19=Line-Man - Electricity Department; 20=Engineer/Sub-Station Officer - Electricity Department; 21=Bank Manager; 22=Bank Accountant/Cashier; 23=Field Officer - Local Bank; 24=Land Consolidation Officer; 25=Block Development Officer; 26=ADO - Panchayat; $27=$ ADO - Agriculture; 28=Secretary - Co-operative Society; 29=Clerk - Co-operative Society; $30=$ Sugarcan |
|  | Current Panchayat Period |
| p129q2 | Did you approach this functionary/ official for any work. [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p129q3 | Reason for approaching the functionary/ official [Use Code 84] |
| p129q4 | Reason for approaching the functionary/ official [Use Code 84] |
| p129q5 | Did you have to pay any bribe to the official/ functionary for getting your work done? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p129q6 | If you have paid any bribe to the official/ functionary, then the amount paid (Rupees) |
|  | Previous Panchayat Period |
| p129q7 | Did you approach this functionary/ official for any work. [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p129q8 | Reason for approaching the functionary/ official [Use Code 84] |
| p129q9 | Reason for approaching the functionary/ official [Use Code 84] |
| p129q10 | Did you have to pay any bribe to the official/ functionary for getting your work done? [1=Yes; $2=\mathrm{No}$ ] |
| p129q11 | If you have paid any bribe to the official/ functionary, then the amount paid (Rupees) |
|  | Previous to Previous Panchayat Period |
| p129q12 | Did you approach this functionary/ official for any work. [1=Yes; 2=No] |
| p129q13 | Reason for approaching the functionary/ official [Use Code 84] |
| p129q14 | Reason for approaching the functionary/ official [Use Code 84] |
| p129q15 | Did you have to pay any bribe to the official/ functionary for getting your work done? [1=Yes; $2=$ No] |
| p129q16 | If you have paid any bribe to the official/ functionary, then the amount paid (Rupees) |
|  | 32 Law \& Order |


| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| [hdeck82.dta] |  |
| p130q1 | Panchayat code [1=Current panchayat period; $2=$ Previous panchayat period; $3=$ Previous to previous panchayat period] |
| p130q2 | Type of Protection [Code: 1=Protection for Land; 2=House property \& personal security] |
| p130q3 | Member ID |
|  | Initiation of contact |
| p130q4 | Have you or any member of your family ever approached/contacted or have been approached by any local group/outfit/association(s) to seek/provide protection for your property? (1=Yes; 2=No) |
| p130q5 | If you or any member of your family ever approached/contacted, then who took the initiative? [1=Your household; 2=Group/outfit/association(s)] |
| p130q6 | If you or any member of your family ever approached/contacted, then identify the nature of this local group/outfit/association. [Code: 1=Caste based (your own caste); 2=Caste based (dominant caste in your village); $3=$ Religion based (your own religion); $4=$ Religion based (dominant religion in your village); $5=O$ utfits run by left parties; $6=$ Outfits run by political party in power (non caste based); 7=outfits run by other political parties] |
| p130q7 | What was the purpose for approaching this group/outfit/association? (Use Code 86) |
|  | Impact of group/outfit/association(s) on security |
| p130q8 | If Your household took the initiative in contact the group/outfit/association(s) (code is lin questionA.2), you did it because of the following reasons. [Code: $1=$ Poor/no response from the local authorities; $2=$ Lack of faith in the government mechanism; $3=$ Delay in resolving disputes through the government mechanism; $4=$ Do not having enough resources to seek justice using the legal system; $5=$ The group/outfit caters specifically to the interests of my caste/community members; $6=$ One or more of the household members are part of the group/outfit] |
| p130q9 | How did you compensate the group/outfit/association for the help/support received by you/members of your household? [Code: 1=Provide them food grains and other essential commodities; $2=$ Provide monetary assistance; 3=Make regular monthly/ half-yearly/annual contributions; 4=Provide arms \& ammunition; 5=Pass on sensitive information pertaining to movement of the law and order machinery; 6=Propagate the ideology of the group/ outfit by becoming a member of this group/outfit/association; 7=Help in expanding the size of the group/outfit/association] |
| p130q10 | If you/members of your household compensated the help given by the group/outfit/association(s), How much (Market value of assistance in Rs.)? |
| p130q11 | What is/has the group/outfit/association providing/provided you in return? [Code: 1=Arms for protection; 2=Personnel for security; $3=$ Issue threats to other households; 4=Engage in periodic random acts of violence; $5=$ Organize meetings for mediation] |
| p130q12 | What is your perception of security with respect to the issues? ( $1=$ No change; $2=$ More insecure; 3=More secure) |
|  | Desire to reveal contacts with group/outfit/association |
| p130q13 | To what proportion of your immediate neighbourhood would you reveal your association to this group/outfit/association? (\%) |
| p130q14 | To what proportion of your own caste community would you reveal your association to this group/outfit/association? (\%) |
| p130q15 | To what proportion of your own religion would you reveal your association to this group/outfit/association? (\%) |
| p130q16 | To what proportion of members of the rest of the village would you reveal your association to this outfit/group/association? (\%) |

## 33. Details of consumption expenditure in the past year

## 1. Expenditure on food items [hdeck83.dta]

| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p133q1 | Items [Code: Cereals: $1=$ Rice from open market (Kgs); $2=$ Rice from PDS (Kgs); 3=Wheat from open market (Kgs); 4=Wheat from PDS (Kgs); 5=Maize (Kgs); 6=Bajra (Kgs); 7=Jawar (Kgs); 8=Ragi (Kgs); 9=Others; Pulses: 10=Tur (Ahrar) (Kgs); 11=Gram (Kgs); 12=Urd (Kgs); 13=Moong (Kgs); $14=$ Other (Kgs); Other food items: $15=$ Sugar from open market (Kgs); 16=Sugar from PDS (Kgs); $17=\mathrm{Gur} /$ /Khandsari (Kgs); 18=Edible Oils (Litre); 19=Spices (Gms); 20=Milk (Litre); 21=Milk products (Kgs); 22=Eggs(No.); 23=Meat (Kgs); 24=Fish (Kgs); 25=Fruits (Kgs); 26=Vegetables (Kgs); $27=$ Bread (Piece); 28=Biscuit (Packets); 29=Confectionery; 30=Processed food; 31=Beverages (Kgs); 32=Cooked meals (as wages); 33=Others] |
| p133q2 | Purchased Monthly average [Qty.] |
| p133q3 | Purchased Monthly average Value (Rs.) |
| p133q4 | Purchased Annual [Qty.] |
| p133q5 | Purchased Annual Value (Rs.) |
| p133q6 | Home produced or received as wage/rent [Qty.] |
| p133q7 | Home produced or received as wage/rent Value (Rs.) |
|  | 2. Expenditure on non-food items [hdeck84.dta] |
| p133q1 | Items [Code: 1=Readymade garments; 2=Dhoties; 3=Sarees; 4=Cloth for garments; 5=Shawls, pullovers etc.; $6=$ Hosiery; $7=$ Foot wear; $8=$ Tailoring charges; $9=$ Others; $10=$ Firewood(with twigs); 11=Kerosene; 12=Charcoal; 13=Soft coke; 14=Gas; 15=Electricity; 16=Other fuels Purchased; 17=Collected; 18=Toiletry and cosmetics; 19=Bedding charges (blankets, bed-sheets, pillow cases, mattresses); 20=Towels, linen, etc.; 21=Pan, beedis and cigarettes; 22=Intoxicants; 23=Newspaper and periodicals; 24=Medical expenses (Editor); 25=Education expenses (Editor); 26=Entertainment expenses ; 27=Hotels, tea shops, restaurants, etc.; 28=House rent paid; 29=Repairs etc. to house rentedin; 30=Repairs to consumer durables; 31=Domestic servants; 32=Payments to barber, dhobi, priest, sweeper, etc.; 33=Travel; 34=Others (regular expenses)] |
| p133q2 | Monthly average (Rs.) |
| p133q3 | Annual expenditure (Rs.) |
|  | [hdeck85.dta] |
| P65q1 | Serial no. |
| P65q2 | Member ID |
|  | 18.1 (B) Ability to Borrow |
| p65q3 | How easy is it for you to borrow Rs. 1000 towards meeting an emergency for your family (from someone other than a money lender) from within this village? <br> (Codes: $1=$ Extremely easy; $2=$ Very likely from someone from own caste within the village; $3=$ Not Easy (only after significant delay); $4=$ Very Difficult (would likely receive only a small percentage asked for); $5=$ Impossible) |
|  | 22.3 (B) : Coping Strategy |
| p79q4 | How likely are you or a member of your family to be employed by someone in this village in the event that your family is facing extreme difficulties in ensuring even a single square meal a day? <br> [Codes: 1 = Extremely likely; 2 = Very likely but for doing menial tasks; 3 = Unlikely (spouse - if any, may be offered a job for doing household work); $4=$ Highly unlikely; $5=$ Will be refused; $6=$ Will not seek employment within this village] |
|  | 23.1 (B) Freedom of Political Choice |
| p82q5 | How free are you to vote for the candidate/party of your choice at the time of elections? (Codes: 1 = Completely free; $2=$ Very free; $3=$ Moderately free; $4=$ Slightly free; $5=$ Not free at all.) |


| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | C-2 ACCOUNTABILITY OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT \& OFFICIALS |
| p104q6 | How easy is it for you to hold local officials accountable for the functions they are supposed to be performing? [1 = not a problem at all; $2=$ very easy; $3=$ relatively easy; $4=$ quite difficult; $5=$ impossible]. |
| p104q7 | How easy is it for you to get problems associated with local service delivery (such as - repairing the road in front of your house, ensuring that the street lights function, etc.) fixed? $[1=$ not a problem at all $2=$ very easy; $3=$ relatively easy; $4=$ quite difficult; <br> 5 = impossible]. |
| p104q8 | How transparent is the process of beneficiary selection regarding various development schemes in your village?[Codes: $1=$ completely transparent; $2=$ very transparent; $3=$ relatively transparent; $4=$ quite non-transparent; $5=$ completely non-transparent]. |
|  | 24.2 Attitude Towards Caste \& Religion |
| p107q9 | How easy is it for you to attend public religious ceremonies in this village without attracting attention to yourself because of your Jaati (caste)? [Codes: $1=$ Very easy (Everybody is treated equally during such religious ceremonies); 2 = Easy; 3 = Moderately easy; 4 = Slightly easy; 5 = Impossible] |
| p107910 | How restricted are you in maintaining relationships with members of other religions? (Codes: 1 - Not restricted at all; 2 - Somewhat restricted; 3 - Clearly restricted; 4 - Strongly restricted; 5 - Impossible) |
| p107q11 | How easy is it for you to interact with members of other castes from this village in public? (Codes: 1 - Very easy (People maintain healthy respect towards one another in public); 2 - Easy; 3 - Moderately easy; 4 - Slightly easy; 5 - Not easy at all) |
| p107q12 | What is your reaction towards members of the Christian community in your village? (Codes: 1 - Indifferent; $2-$ Show interest in their preachings; 3 - Give them land to build a Church; 4 - React with hostility.; 5 - Participate in a movement to ostracize them from the village) |
| p107q13 | What is your reaction towards members of the Muslim community in your village? (Codes: 1 - Indifferent; $2-$ Show interest in their preachings; 3 - Give them land to build a Mosque; 4 - React with hostility.; 5 - Participate in a movement to ostracize them from the village) |
| p107q14 | What is your reaction towards members of the Hindu community in your village? (Codes: 1 - Indifferent; 2 Show interest in their preachings; 3 - Give them land to build a Temple; 4-React with hostility.; 5 - Participate in a movement to ostracize them from the village) |
| p107q15 | How likely are you going to engage in violence either individually or with a group - if cattle/livestock belonging to another community grazes the crop that is growing on your land? (Codes: 1 - Highly likely; 2 - Likely; 3 Unlikely (I will just shout at them and end it); 4 - Highly unlikely; 5 - I will be indifferent since I would be paid compensation) |
|  | 24.3 Neighbourhood Preferences and Attitude Towards Identity |
|  | Neighbourhood preferences |
| p108q16 | Does it matter if your neighbour is a Muslim? |
| p108q17 | Does it matter if your neighbour is a Hindu? |
| p108q18 | Does it matter if your neighbour is a Christian? |
| p108q19 | Does it matter if your neighbour is a SC/ST? |
| p108q20 | Does it matter if your neighbour is a OBC? |
| p108q21 | Does it matter if your neighbour is a OC? |
|  | Notion/Importance of Identity |
|  | How important is the jaati identity to you-- |
| p108q22 | If you were to employ a person from within the village and you have two applications of same quality but both candidates belongs to two different jaatis (one candidate from your <br> own jaati and second candidate from some other jaati), would you prefer the person of your own jaati? |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| p108q23 | If you were to employ a person from outside the village and you have two applications of same quality but both candidates belongs to two different jaatis (one candidate from your own jaati and second candidate from some other jaati), would you prefer the person of your own jaati? |
| p108q24 | Would you participate in celebration of birth or death anniversary of a leader who is/was engaged in caste politics but is somebody who promoted your own caste in local State and National Politics? |
| p108q25 | Would you take the lead in organizing the birth or death anniversary of a leader who is/was engaged in casts politics but is somebody who promoted your own caste in local State and National Politics? |
|  | How important is the religious identity to you-- |
| p108q26 | If you were to employ a person from within the village and you have two applications of same quality but both candidates belongs to two different religions (one candidate from your own religion and second candidate from some other religion), would you prefer to the person of your religion? |
| p108q27 | If you were to employ a person from outside the village and you have two applications of same quality but both candidates belongs to two different religions (one candidate from your own relig ion and second candidate from some other religion), would you prefer to the person of your religion? |
| p108q28 | Would you participate in celebration of birth or death anniversary of a leader who is/was engaged in politics of religion but is somebody who promoted your own religion in local State and National Politics? |
| p108q29 | Would you take the lead in organizing the birth or death anniversary of a leader who is/was engaged in politics of religion but is somebody who promoted your own religion in local State and National Politics? |
|  | How important is the national level identity to you --- |
| p108q30 | Would you be willing to be drafted in Army in case of national emergency (China, Pakistan aggression)? |
| p108q31 | Would you willingly participate in the celebration of national holidays such as Gandhi jayanti, Independence day, Republic day etc. |
| p108q32 | Would you take the lead in organizing the celebration of national holidays such as Gandhi jayanti, Independence day, Republic day etc. |
|  | Notion of family identity--- |
|  | Your daughter has eloped with a person who belongs to a family whom you do not approve. |
| p108q33 | Would not keep any kind of relationship with the daughter. |
| p108q34 | Would file a civil suit in the court? |
| p108q35 | Would involve in violence with that family? |
|  | Your daughter has eloped with a person who belongs to a Hindu family |
| p108q36 | Would not keep any kind of relationship with the daughter. |
| p108q37 | Would file a civil suit in the court? |
| p108q38 | Would involve in violence with that family? |
|  | Your daughter has eloped with a person who belongs to a Muslim family |
| p108q39 | Would not keep any kind of relationship with the daughter. |
| p108q40 | Would file a civil suit in the court? |
| p108q41 | Would involve in violence with that family? |
|  | Your daughter has eloped with a person who belongs to a Christian family |
| p108q42 | Would not keep any kind of relationship with the daughter. |
| p108q43 | Would file a civil suit in the court? |
| p108q44 | Would involve in violence with that family? |
| p108q45 | Does it matter to you if your neighbour is poorer than you? |
| p108q46 | Does it matter to you if your neighbour is richer than you? |
| p108q47 | Does it matter to you if your neighbour's profession is different from that of yours (a profession that you consider lowly compare to you)? |
|  | 24.4 Village Level Situations |
| p109q48 | Ramu needs Rs. 1000 towards meeting immediate medical expenses for his critically ill wife. He has so far approached a number of households in the village and has been refused every time: How likely is Ramu to succeed in getting this money from someone other than a moneylender from within this village? [Codes: |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 1-Extremely likely; 2- Very likely from someone from own caste with in the village; 3- Not easy (only after significant delay); 4 - Very Difficult (would likely receive only a small percentage asked for; 5 - Impossible)] |
| p109q49 | Atul, who belongs to SC caste, needs Rs. 1000 towards meeting immediate medical expenses for his critically ill wife. He has so far approached a number of households in the village and has been refused every time : How likely is Atul to succeed in getting this money from someone other than a moneylender from within this village? [Codes: 1-Extremely likely; 2-Very likely from someone from own caste with in the village; 3- Not easy (only after significant delay); 4 - Very Difficult (would likely receive only a small percentage asked for; 5 Impossible)] |
| p109a50 | Rajmohan went to attend a public Havan ceremony. He was asked to sit at a distance from where the Havan was being performed (because of his caste) in spite of space being available nearer to the place of Havan. Rajmohan however continues to attend in spite of humiliation: How easy is it for Rajmohan to attend public religious ceremony in the village without attracting attention to himself because of his jaati (caste)? [Codes: $1=$ Very easy (Everybody is treated equally during such religious ceremonies); $2=$ Easy; $3=$ Moderately easy; $4=$ Slightly easy; 5 = impossible] |
| p109q51 | Krishnan who is a Brahmin has been going by walk every morning to a nearby temple. One day he was accosted by two people from this village, who physically assaulted Krishnan and cut off his holy thread. Krishnan has since then become extremely insecure about his caste and has been thinking of leaving the village: How easy is it for Krishnan (who is a Brahmin) to interact with people from other castes in this village? [Codes: $1=$ Very easy (People maintain healthy respect towards one another in public); $2=$ Easy; $3=$ Moderately easy; $4=$ Slightly easy; $5=$ Not easy at all]. |
| p109q52 | Jacob moved into the village two years ago. At first no one in the village paid him much attention. He was in fact welcomed because he used to distribute free medicines. Of late he has started having religious discourses in the evening where he has been preaching Christianity. There is even a move to construct a small Church near his home: What will be the reaction of the villagers towards Jacob? [Codes: $1=$ Indifferent; $2=$ Show interest in his preachings; $3=$ Give him land to build a Church; $4=$ React with hostility.; $5=$ Initiate a movement to ostracize him from the village] |
| p109a53 | Abdul Hameed is simple Muslim man living in the village with his family for the last two years. At first no one in the village paid him much attention. He was in fact welcomed because he used to distribute free medicines. Of late he has started having religious discourses in the evening where he has been preaching Islam. There is even a move to construct a small Mosque near his home. What will be the reaction of the villagers towards Abdul Hameed? [Codes: $1=$ Indifferent; $2=$ Show interest in his preachings; $3=$ Give him land to build a Mosque; $4=$ React with hostility; $5=$ Initiate a movement to ostracize him from the village] |
| p109q54 | Ram Narayan move into the village two years ago. At first no one paid him any attention. Recently, he has started holding evening religious sessions where Bhajans are sung. He wants to build a small temple near his home. What will be the reaction of the villagers towards Ram Narayan? [Codes: $1=$ Indifferent; $2=$ Show interest in his preachings; $3=$ Give him land to build a Temple; $4=$ React with hostility; $5=$ Initiate a movement to ostracize him from the village] |
| p109q55 | Ali is raising a pair of buffaloes. One of them strayed on to the field of Ramesh and grazed the paddy that was growing. Ramesh become very angry at Ali. How likely is Ramesh going to engage in violence either individually or with a group? [Codes: 1 - Highly likely; 2 - Likely; 3 - Unlikely (Ramesh will just shout at Ali and end it); 4 - Highly unlikely; 5 - Ramesh will be indifferent since Ali will volunteer to pay compensation]. |
| p109q56 | Mohan is raising a pair of buffaloes. One of them strayed on to the field of Ajay and grazed the paddy that was growing. Ajay become very angry at Mohan: How likely is Ajay going to engage in violence either individually or with a group? [Codes: 1 - Highly likely; 2 - Likely; 3 - Unlikely (Ajay will just shout at Mohan and end it); 4 - Highly unlikely; 5 - Ajay will be indifferent since Mohan will volunteer to pay compensation]. |
| p109q57 | Meenakshi, the four-year -old daughter of Rajesh fell ill after eating the food provided by the noon meal programme. When Lakshmi, the wife of Rajesh went to complain to the school, she was rebuked and asked to talk to the Pradhan (Panchayat President). She has since asked Rajesh to talk to the Pradhan. How easy is it for Lakshmi to hold the local officials accountable for performing their functions? [ $1=$ not a problem at all; $2=$ very easy; $3=$ relatively easy; $4=$ quite difficult; $5=$ impossible]. |
| p109q58 | Rakesh, the four-year -old son of Brijmohan fell ill after eating the food provided by the noon meal |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { VARIABLE } \\ \text { NAME } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | programme. When Brijmohan went to complain to the school, he was rebuked and asked to talk to the Pradhan (Panchayat President). How easy is it for Brijmohan to hold the local officials accountable for performing their functions? [ $1=$ not a problem at all; $2=$ very easy; $3=$ relatively easy; $4=$ quite difficult; 5 = impossible]. |
| p109q59 | Abdul has observed the current Pradhan (Panchayat President) telling his friends regarding a fresh scheme that has been recently launched and selecting the beneficiaries in consultation with the ward members. How transparent does Abdul believe is the process of benefic iary selection regarding various development schemes in this village? [Codes: $1=$ completely transparent; $2=$ very transparent; $3=$ relatively transparent; $4=$ quite intransparent; $5=$ completely intransparent]. |
| p109a60 | Akash has views on the functioning of the current panchayat. He feels that there is too much of politics (especially caste based) involved in the functioning. Some of the Ward Members as well as the Pradhan seem to be the mouthpiece of a prominent political party and do not like households in the village expressing different views. In fact one of the members even threatened Akash if he did not vote in a particular way, he will not be receiving any benefit for what he is entitled for (In the previous election Akash was forced to vote in this manner). Akash is now thinking of migrating to another village. How free is Akash to make political choices at the time of voting? (Codes: $1=$ Completely free; $2=$ Very free; $3=$ Moderately free; $4=$ Slightly free; $5=$ Not free at all.) |
| p109961 | Sohan (who is not literate) has a wife and three children. While Sohan gets work during the harvest season, his wife is unemployed and the three children are too young to be working. Sohan is desperately trying to find work within the village. How likely is Sohan going to be employed? [Codes: 1 = Extremely likely; 2 $=$ Very likely but for doing menial tasks; $3=$ Unlikely (spouse - if any, may be offered a job for doing household work); $4=$ Highly unlikely; $5=$ Will be refused; $6=$ Will not seek employment within this village] |
| p109q62 | In every monsoon, street in which Saukat Ali stays gets flooded. He has approached several people in the village to address this problem. Till today no action has been taken. How easy will it be for Saukat Ali to get local authority to address this problem? [ $[=$ not a problem at all; $2=$ very easy; $3=$ relatively easy; $4=$ quite difficult; $5=$ impossible]. |

